

Identification Guide to Birds in the Hand
COMPLETE BIBLIOGRAPHY

A

- Adams J. 1978. Female Sparrowhawk with male plumage characters. *British Birds* 71:269–270.
- Addinall SG. 2010. “Amur Wagtail” in County Durham: new to Britain and the Western Palearctic. *British Birds* 103:260–267.
- Adkisson CS. 1996. Red Crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/256>.
- Adriaens P. 2013. Hybrid gulls breeding in Belgium. *surfbirds.com*. <http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/adriaensgulls1203.html>.
- Adriaens P. 2014a. Some Confusing Lesser Black-backed Gulls (*Larus fuscus*). *surfbirds.com*. <http://www.surfbirds.com/mb/Features/gulls/LBB/lbb-gull.html>.
- Adriaens P. 2014b. Trouble along the Black Sea. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/03/28/trouble-along-the-black-sea/>.
- Adriaens P, Bosman D, Elst J. 2010. White Wagtail and Pied Wagtail: a new look. *Dutch Birding* 32:229–250.
- Agostini N, Panuccio M. 2005. Analysis of the Spatial Migration Patterns of Adult Honey Buzzards (*Pernis apivorus*) During Spring and Autumn in the Central Mediterranean. *The Ring* 27:215–220.
- Aguirre JI, Arana P, Antonio MT. 2009. Testing effectiveness of discriminant functions to sex different populations of mediterranean yellow-legged gulls *Larus michaellis michaellis*. *Ardeola* 56:281–286.
- Aidley DJ, Wilkinson R. 1987a. Molt of some Palearctic warblers in northern Nigeria. *Bird Study* 34:219–225.
- Aidley DJ, Wilkinson R. 1987b. The annual cycle of six *Acrocephalus* warblers in Nigerian reed-bed. *Bird Study* 34:226–234.
- Ainley DG. 1980. Geographic variation in Leach’s Storm-petrel. *The Auk* 97:837–853.
- Ainley DG, Nettleship DN, Carter HR, Storey AE. 2002. Common Murre (*Uria aalge*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/666>.
- Ainley DG, Spear LB, Wood RC. 1985. Sexual color and size variation in the South Polar Skua. *The Condor* 87:427–428.
- Akriotis T. 1991. Weight changes in the Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola* in south-eastern Greece during the spring migration. *Ringling & Migration* 12:61–66.
- Alaja P, Mikkola H. 1997. Albinism in the Great Gray Owl (*Strix nebulosa*) and other owls. In: Duncan, JR, Johnson, DH, Nicholls, TH, editors. Biology and conservation of owls of the Northern Hemisphere. General Technical Report NC-190. USDA Forest Service, North Central Research Station. St. Paul, Minnesota. pp. 33–37.
- Alatalo RV, Eriksson D, Gustafsson L, Lundberg A. 1990. Hybridization between Pied and Collared Flycatchers – sexual selection and speciation theory. *J Evol Biol* 3:375–389.
- Alatalo RV, Gustafsson L, Lundberg A. 1982. Hybridization and breeding success of Collared and Pied Flycatchers on the island of Gotland. *The Auk* 99:285–291.
- Alatalo RV, Gustafsson L, Lundberg A. 1984. Why do young passerine birds have shorter wings than older birds? *Ibis* 126:410–415.
- Albores-Barajas YV, Massa B, Griffiths K, Soldatini C. 2010. Sexual dichromatism in mediterranean storm petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis*. *Ardeola* 57:333–337.
- Albu T. 1983. Post-juvenile growth in passerines. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 6:53–56.
- Alerstam T, Ebenman B, Sylven M, Tamm S, Ulfstrand S. 1978. Hybridization as an agent of competition between two bird allopecies: *Ficedula albicollis* and *F. hypoleuca* on the island of Gotland in the Baltic. *Oikos* 31:326–331.
- Alfrey P. 2004. An introduction to the identification of an adult winter Mew Gull on the Azores, the first for the Western Palearctic. *surfbirds.com*. <http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/alfreymewgull0406/alfreymew0406.html>.
- Alibone MR. 1981. Little Egrets with green legs and feet. *British Birds* 74:41.
- Alivizatos H, Papadaki A, Dimaki M, Shogolev I, Vlachaki G, Sideri S, Shogolev S. 2011. Biometrics and seasonal changes in weight and fat deposition of Cetti’s Warblers *Cettia cetti* in Central Greece. *Ringling & Migration* 26:74–76.
- Alker P. 2014a. Pale Grasshopper Warbler and identifying eastern birds. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/22/pale-grasshopper-warbler-and-identifying-eastern-birds/>.
- Alker P. 2014b. Ageing Goldfinches: a photographic guide. *two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk*. http://two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk/2014/01/ageing-goldfinches-photographic-guide_22.html.
- Alker P. 2014c. Seeing red: yet another post on sexing Goldfinches. *two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk*. <http://two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk/2014/08/seeing-red-yet-another-post-on-sexing.html>.
- Alker P. 2014d. Sexing Goldfinches: a photographic study. *two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk*. <http://two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk/2014/02/sexing-goldfinches-photographic-study.html>.
- Alker P. 2014e. Sexing Goldfinches: summer update. *two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk*. <http://two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk/2014/07/sexing-goldfinches-summer-update.html>.
- Alker P. 2015. Redwings: *coburni* v *iliacus* 2015. *two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk*. <http://two-in-a-bush.blogspot.co.uk>.
- Allaine D, Lebreton J-D. 1990. The influence of age and sex on wing-tip pattern in adult Black-headed Gulls *Larus ridibundus*. *Ibis* 132:560–567.
- Alonso D, Arizaga J. 2006. Biometrics of Citril Finch *Serinus citrinella* in the west Pyrenees and the influence of feather abrasion on biometric data. *Ringling & Migration* 23:116–124.

- Alonso D, Arizaga J. 2011. Seasonal patterns of breeding, moulting, and body mass variation in Pyrenean Common Crossbills *Loxia curvirostra curvirostra*. Ringing & Migration 26:64–70.
- Alonso D, Arizaga J, Miranda R, Hernández MÁ. 2006. Morphological diversification of Common Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra* populations within Iberia and the Balearics. Ardea 94:99–107.
- Alonso JC. 1984. Zur Mauser spanischer Weiden- und Haussperlinge (*Passer hispaniolensis* und *domesticus*). Journal of Ornithology 125:209–223.
- Alonso JC. 1985. Description of intermediate phenotypes between *Passer hispaniolensis* and *Passer domesticus*. Ardeola 32:31–38.
- Alström P. 1985a. Tertial patterns of Wigeon and American Wigeon. British Birds 78:397–398.
- Alström P. 1985b. Artbestämning av storskarv *Phalacrocorax carbo* och toppskarv *Ph. aristotelis*. Vår Fågelvärld 44:325–350.
- Alström P. 1986. Mystery photographs 12. *Oenanthe isabellina*. Dutch Birding 8:12–15.
- Alström P. 1989a. Identification of marsh terns in juvenile and winter plumages. British Birds 82:296–319.
- Alström P. 1989b. Bestämning av träskångare *Locustella lanceolata*. Vår Fågelvärld 48:335–346.
- Alström P. 1991. Fältbestämning av mongolpipare *Charadrius mongolus*. Vår Fågelvärld 50:33–37.
- Alström P, Hirschfeld E. 1989. Bestämning av tre nordöstasiatiska *Muscicapa*-flugsnappare. Vår Fågelvärld 48:127–138.
- Alström P, Mild K. 1996. The identification of Rock, Water and Buff-bellied Pipits. Alula 2:161–175.
- Alström P, Mild K. 2003. Pipits and Wagtails of Europe, Asia and North America. London: Christopher Helm.
- Alström P, Olsson U. 1982. Bill colour of Crested Coot. British Birds 75:287.
- Alström P, Olsson U. 1988. Taxonomy of Yellow-browed Warblers. British Birds 81:656–657.
- Alström P, Olsson U. 1989a. Näbbteckningen hos sångsvan och mindre sångsvan. Vår Fågelvärld 48:24.
- Alström P, Olsson U. 1989b. The identification of juvenile Red-necked and Long-toed Stints. British Birds 82:360–372.
- Alström P, Olsson U. 1990. Taxonomy of the *Phylloscopus proregulus* complex. Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club 110:38–43.
- Alström P, Olsson U, Colston PR. 1997. Re-evaluation of the taxonomic status of *Phylloscopus proregulus kansuensis* Meise. Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club 117:177–193.
- Alström P, Saitoh T, Williams D, Nishiumi I, Shigeta Y, Ueda K, Irestedt M, Björklund M, Olsson U. 2011. The Arctic Warbler *Phylloscopus borealis* – three anciently separated cryptic species revealed. Ibis 153:395–410.
- Altenburg RGM, Luijendijk B-J, Muusse MJM, Muusse TOV. 2007. Moulting sequence in second calendar-year Baltic Gull at Amsterdam in May 2006. Dutch Birding 29:95–97.
- Altenburg RGM, Meulmeester I, Muusse MJM, Muusse TOV, Wolf PA. 2011. Field identification criteria for second calendar-year Baltic Gull. Dutch Birding 33:304–311.
- Altenburg RGM, Muusse MJM, Luijendijk B-J, Muusse TOV. 2006. Restricted moult in second calendar-year Baltic Gull. Dutch Birding 28:162–164.
- Amat JA, Lucientes J, Ferrer X. 1987. La migración de muda del Pato colorado (*Netta rufina*) en España. Ardeola 34:79–88.
- Amato S, Tiloca G, Marin G. 1994. Winter sympatry of two Reed bunting (*Emberiza schoeniclus*) subspecies in the Venetian lagoon. Avocetta 18:115–118.
- Amengual JF, Gargallo G, Suárez M, Bonnin J, Gonzalez JM, Rebassa M, McMinn M. 1999. The Mediterranean Storm Petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis* at Cabrera archipelago (Balearic Islands, Spain): breeding moult, biometry and evaluation of the population size by mark and recapture techniques. Ringing & Migration 19:181–190.
- Amezian M, Cortes J, Thompson I, Bensusan K, Perez C, Louah A, Agbani El MA, Qninba A. 2010. Complete moult of an undescribed resident taxon of the Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* / *baeticus* complex in the Smir marshes, Northern Morocco. Ardea 98:225–234.
- Amundsen T, Forsgren E, Ferrer X. 1997. On the function of female ornaments: male Bluethroats prefer colourful females. Proc. R. Soc. Lond. B 264:1579–1586.
- Anderson A. 1975. A method of sexing Moorhens. Wildfowl 26:77–82.
- Anderson JA. 1967. Hybrid Tufted Duck × Pochard in Edinburgh. Scottish Birds 4:553–554.
- Andersson JS, Wester SAL. 1971. Length of wing, bill and tarsus as a character of sex in the Dipper *Cinclus cinclus*. Ornis Scandinavica 2:75–79.
- Andersson JS, Wester SAL. 1972. Body weight of wintering Dippers *Cinclus c. cinclus*. Ornis Scandinavica 3:39–43.
- Andersson JS, Wester SAL. 1973. Sex and age ratios of wintering Dippers *Cinclus c. cinclus* (L.). Ornis Scandinavica 4:153–156.
- Andersson R. 1991. Sexing and ageing of Black Redstarts *Phoenicurus ochruros*. Ornis Svecica 1:53–55.
- Andrle RF. 2013. Three more probable hybrids of *Larus hyperboreus* and *L. argentatus*. Wilson Bulletin 92:389–393.
- Anker-Nilssen T, Hope Jones P, Røstad OW. 1988. Age, sex and origins of auks (Alcidae) killed in the Skagerrak oiling incident of January 1981. Seabird 11:28–46.
- The Woodcock Network. 2009. The Woodcock Network. ringwoodcock.net. <http://www.ringwoodcock.net/>.
- Anonyme. 1981. Bird topography. British Birds 74:239–242.
- Anonyme. 1985. Plumage, age and moult terminology. British Birds 78:419–427.
- Anonyme. 2000. From the Rarities Committee's files. Identification of autumn Isabelline Wheatears. British Birds 93:488–492.
- Anonyme. 2001. Sexing Barn Owls. The Barn Owl Trust. Vol. 23.
- Anonyme. 2002. Key to ageing and sexing of the Common Snipe *Gallinago gallinago* by the study of feathers. CICB, OMPO.
- Anonyme. 2013. Distinguer les Sizerins cabaret et flammé. ornithomedia.com. <http://www.ornithomedia.com/pratique/identification/distinguer-sizerins-cabaret-flamme-01117.html>.
- Anselme L, Durand JP. 2012. Le Puffin cendré, *Calonectris diomedea diomedea*, État des connaissances et de conservation actualisé des populations nicheuses des petites îles de Méditerranée. Initiative PIM.

- Anthes N, Harry I, Mantel K, Müller A, Schielzeth H, Wahl J. 2002. Notes on migration dynamics and biometry of the Wood Sandpiper (*Tringa glareola*) at the sewage farm of Münster (NW Germany). *The Ring* 24:41–56.
- Antikainen E, Sorvari V-M. 1985. A mixed pair of Yellow Wagtails *Motacilla lutea* and *M. flava flava* in Sonkajärvi, North Savo. *Ornis Fennica* 62:108.
- Appleby RH, Madge SC, Mullarney K. 1986. Identification of divers in immature and winter plumages. *British Birds* 79:365–391.
- Appleton GF, Minton CDT. 1978. The primary moult of the Lapwing. *Bird Study* 25:253–256.
- Arcas J. 2001. Body weight variation and fat deposition in Common Sandpipers *Actitis hypoleucos* L. during their autumn migration in the Ría de Vigo, Galicia, north-west Spain. *Ring and Migration* 20:216–220.
- Archer E. 2015. Spanish Wagtail X Blue-headed Wagtail. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/04/28/spanish-wagtail-x-blue-headed-wagtail/>.
- Arenas M, Senar JC. 2004. Sexing juvenile Greenfinches *Carduelis chloris* by the extent of black on the tail. *Ring and Migration* 22:1–3.
- Argeloo M, Meijer A. 1997. Balearische Roodkopplauwier bij Voorhout in juni 1993. *Dutch Birding* 19:65–67.
- Arizaga J. 2010. White-throated Dipper subspecies in Iberia: a review. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 23:3–8.
- Arizaga J, Aldalur A, Herrero A, Galicia D. 2008. Sex Differentiation of Yellow-legged Gull (*Larus michahellis lusitanicus*): the Use of Biometrics, Bill Morphometrics and Wing Tip Coloration. *Waterbirds* 31:211–219.
- Arizaga J, Alonso D, Mendiburu A, Vilches A. 2007. Winter roosts of Yellowhammers *Emberiza citrinella* in Northern Iberia: population dynamics and biometry. *Revista Catalana d'Ornitologia* 23:18–26.
- Arizaga J, Hernández MÁ, Rivas J, Miranda R. 2009. Biometrics of Iberian Dippers *Cinclus cinclus*: environmental sources of among-population variation. *Ardea* 97:23–30.
- Arnhem J, Arnhem R. 1968. Guide du bagueur avec clé de détermination de l'espèce, de l'âge et du sexe de l'oiseau. Bruxelles: Patrimoine de l'Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique.
- Arnhem R, Collette P. 1968. À propos de la détermination de trois Pipits de Richard (*Anthus richardi*) capturés en Belgique. *Aves* 5:159–163.
- Arroyo BE, Cornulier T, Bretagnolle V. 2000. Sex and age determination of Short-eared Owl nestlings. *The Condor* 102:216–219.
- Arroyo BE, King JR. 1996. Age and sex differences in molt of the Montagu's Harrier. *Journal of Raptor Research* 30:224–233.
- Arroyo B, Mínguez E, Palomares L, Pinilla J. 2004. The timing and pattern of moult of flight feathers of European Storm-petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus* in Atlantic and Mediterranean breeding areas. *Ardeola* 51:365–373.
- Asbirk S. 1980. Field identification, ageing, moult and subspecies of Black Guillemot. *Dutch Birding* 2:65–67.
- Ash JS. 1969. Spring weights of trans-saharan migrants in Morocco. *Ibis* 111:1–10.
- Ash JS, Pearson DJ, Bensch S. 2005. A new race of Olivaceous Warbler *Hippolais pallida* in Somalia. *Ibis* 147:841–843.
- Ashkenazi S. 1993. Dark-morph individuals of *Egretta* spp. in Israel. *Colonial Waterbirds* 16:202–207.
- Ashmole NP. 1962. The Black Noddy *Anous tenuirostris* on Ascension Island. Part 1. General biology. *Ibis* 103b:235–273.
- Atkinson NK, Summers RW, Nicoll M, Greenwood JJD. 1981. Population, movements and biometrics of the Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* in eastern Scotland. *Ornis Scandinavica* 12:18–27.
- Atkinson PW. 1996. The origins, moult, movements and changes in numbers of Bar-tailed Godwits *Limosa lapponica* on the Wash, England. *Bird Study* 43:60–72.
- Aulen G, Lundberg A. 1991. Sexual dimorphism and patterns of territory use by the White-backed Woodpecker *Dendrocopos leucotos*. *Ornis Scandinavica* 22:60–64.
- Austin JE, Custer CM, Afton AD. 1998. Lesser Scaup (*Aythya affinis*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/338>.
- Austin JE, Miller MR. 1995. Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/163>.
- Avery MI, Suddaby D, Ellis PM, Sim IMW. 2001. Exceptionally low body-weights of Arctic Terns *Sterna paradisaea* on Shetland. *Ibis* 134:87–88.
- Aymí R. 1989. Additional cases of interrupted moult in the Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla flava*. *Ring and Migration* 18:33–34.
- Aymí R. 1990. Muda de les cobertores grans en tords *Turdus philomelos* del primer any i les seves implicacions en la datació. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 7:37–41.
- Aymí R. 1993. Sex- and age-related differences in the biometrics of a wintering population of Yellowhammers *Emberiza citrinella*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 10:1–7.
- Aymí R. 1995. "Grey-and-white" Yellow Wagtails in western Europe. *Dutch Birding* 17:6–10.
- Aymí R. 1999. Identification of adult male yellow wagtails in winter plumage in western Europe. *Dutch Birding* 21:241–253.
- Aymí R, Jaume J. 1992. Muda interrompuda en una Cuereta groga *Motacilla flava*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 9:11–12.

B

- Baccetti N. 1986. Leg colour of Black Tern. *Dutch Birding* 8:141.
- Baccetti N, de Faveri A, Serra L. 1992. Spring migration and body condition of Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos* on a small Mediterranean island. *Ring and Migration* 13:90–94.

- Baccetti N, Gambogi R, Magnani A, Piacentini D, Serra L. 1998. Stop-over strategy of Ruff *Philomachus pugnax* during the spring migration. *International Wader Studies* 10:365–369.
- Badyaev AV, Gibson DD, Kessel B. 1996. White Wagtail (*Motacilla alba*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/236>.
- Badyaev AV, Kessel B, Gibson DD. 1998. Yellow Wagtail (*Motacilla tschutschensis*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/382>.
- Bagemihl B. 2000. *Biological Exuberance: Animal Homosexuality and Natural Diversity*. Stonewall Inn Editions.
- Baillie SR, Swann RL. 1980. The extent of postjuvenile moult in the Blackbird. *Ringling & Migration* 3:21–26.
- Bairlein F. 1985. Body weights and fat deposition of Palaearctic passerine migrants in the central Sahara. *Oecologia* 66:141–146.
- Bairlein F. 1991. Body mass of Garden Warbler (*Sylvia borin*) on migration: a review of field data. *Vogelwarte* 36:48–61.
- Bairlein F. 1995. *Manual of Field Methods Revised edition*. Wilhelmshaven: European–African Songbird Migration Network.
- Bairlein F, Beck P, Feiler W, Querner U. 1983. Autumn weights of some Palaearctic passerine migrants in the Sahara. *Ibis* 125:404–407.
- Baker AJ, Piersma T, Greenslade AD. 1999. Molecular vs. phenotypic sexing in Red Knots. *The Condor* 101:887–893.
- Baker A, Gonzalez P, Morrison RIG, Harrington BA. 2013. Red Knot (*Calidris canutus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/563>.
- Baker K. 1988. Identification of Siberian and other forms of Lesser Whitethroat. *British Birds* 81:382–390.
- Baker K. 1993. *Identification Guide to European Non-Passerines*. Theford: BTO. Vol. 24.
- Balachandran S. 1997. Population, status, moult, and measurements of Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* wintering in South India. *The Stilt* 30:3–6.
- Balachandran S, Hussain SA. 1998. Moulting, age structure, biometrics and subspecies of Lesser Sand Plover *Charadrius mongolus* wintering along the south-east coast of India. *The Stilt* 33:3–9.
- Balachandran S, Hussain SA, Underhill LG. 2000. Primary moult, biometrics, mass and age composition of Grey Plovers *Pluvialis squatarola* in southeastern India. *Bird Study* 47:82–90.
- Balachandran S, Natarajan V. 1997. Biometrics, moult, age structure and subspecies of Broad-billed Sandpiper *Limicola falcinellus* wintering at Great Vedaranyam Swamp, in South-east India. *The Stilt* 31:23–25.
- Baldwin SP, Oberholser HC, Worley LG. 1931. *Measurements of Birds*. Scientific Publication of the Cleveland Museum of Natural History 2:1–165.
- Balmori A, Cjesta MA, Caballero JM. 2002. Distribución de los Mosquiteros ibérico (*Phylloscopus brehmii*) y europeo (*Phylloscopus collybita*) en los bosques de ribera de Castilla y León (España). *Ardeola* 49:19–27.
- Bamford MJ, Talbot J, Rogers DI, Minton CDT, Rogers KG. 2005. Wader ageing series N°. 1 – Red-necked Stint. *The Stilt* 48:28–33.
- Banks KW, Clark H, MacKay IRK, MacKay SG, Sellers RM. 1989. Biometrics and pre-migratory fattening in the Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*. *Ringling & Migration* 10:141–157.
- Banks RC. 1978. Prealternate moult in Nuthatches. *The Auk* 95:179–181.
- Bargain B. 2001. Rapport de la station de baguage de la baie d'Audierne. Rapport de programme Morgane, Bretagne Vivante – SEPNEB / Union Européenne / Conseil Général du Finistère.
- Bargain B, Gentic A, Henry J, Jolin C. 2001. Évolution des taches linguales chez la Rousserolle effarvate (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*) en fonction de l'âge. *Bulletin des bagueurs du CRBPO*:8–11.
- Barlow JC, Leckie SN. 2000. Eurasian Tree Sparrow (*Passer montanus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/560>.
- Barnes GG. 1989. Determination of mallard and black duck hybrids from wing feathers. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 53:1061–1064.
- Barr JF, Eberl C, Mcintyre JW. 2000. Red-throated Loon (*Gavia stellata*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/513>.
- Barrett RT, Anker-Nilssen T, Krasnov YV. 1997. Can Norwegian and Russian Razorbills *Alca torda* be identified by their measurements? *Marine Ornithology* 25:5–8.
- Barrett RT, Fieler R, Anker-Nilssen T, Rikardsen F. 1985. Measurements and weight changes of Norwegian adult Puffins *Fratructula arctica* and Kittiwakes *Rissa tridactyla* during the breeding season. *Ringling & Migration* 6:102–112.
- Barrett RT, Peterz M, Furness RW, Durinck J. 1989. The variability of biometric measurements. *Ringling & Migration* 10:13–16.
- Barriocanal C, Copete JL, Galan S, Marine R. 1993. New cases of extra secondaries in passerines. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 10:23–24.
- Barshep Y, Minton C, Underhill LG, Remisiewicz M. 2011. The primary moult of Curlew Sandpipers *Calidris ferruginea* in North-western Australia shifts according to breeding success. *Ardea* 99:43–51.
- Barter L, Barter M. 1988. Biometrics, moult and migration of Large Sand Plover (*Charadrius leschenaultii*) spending the non-breeding season in Australia. *The Stilt* 12:33–40.
- Barter M. 1986. Sex related differences in adult Curlew Sandpipers *Calidris ferruginea* caught in Victoria. *The Stilt* 8:2–8.

- Barter M. 1991. Biometrics and moult of Mongolian Plovers *Charadrius mongolus* spending the non-breeding season in Australia. *The Stilt* 18:15–20.
- Barter MA. 1988. Biometrics and moult of Lesser Golden Plovers *Pluvialis dominica fulva* in Victoria. *The Stilt* 13:15–19.
- Barter M, Davidson S. 1990. Ageing Palearctic waders in the hand in Australia. *The Stilt* 16:43–51.
- Barter M, Jessop A, Minton CDT. 1988. Red Knot *Calidris canutus rogersi* in Australia. Part 1. Sub-species confirmation, distribution and migration. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 54:17–20.
- Barter M, Jessop A, Minton CDT. 1989. Red Knot *Calidris canutus rogersi* in Australia. Part 2. Biometrics and moult in Victoria and North-western Australia. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 56:28–35.
- Barthel PH. 1991. Die Unterscheidung von Fluß- *Sterna hirundo* und Küstenseeschwalbe *S. paradisaea* mit Anmerkungen zur Forster- *S. forsteri* und Rosenseeschwalbe *S. dougallii*. *Limicola* 5:1–33.
- Barthel PH. 1995. Identification des oies grises du genre *Anser*. *Ornithos* 2:27–41.
- Barthel PH, Frede M. 1989. Die Bestimmung von Gänsen der Gattung *Anser*. *Limicola* 3:1–31.
- Barthel PH, Schmidt C. 1990. Hinweise zur Bestimmung der Zitronenstelze *Motacilla citreola*. *Limicola* 4:149–182.
- Bartoli X. 1991. An intermediate population of italian and spanish Yellow Wagtails *Motacilla flava cinereocapilla* and M. f. iberiae in northeastern Spain. *Ardeola* 38:199–205.
- Bates GG. 1992. Aberrant plumages in a pair of Peregrines in north Scotland. *Scottish Birds* 16:219.
- Batten LA. 2000. Iberian Chiffchaff in Greater London: new to Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 93:329–332.
- Battley PF. 1999. Seasonal mass changes of Lesser Knots (*Calidris canutus*) in New Zealand. *Notornis* 46:143–153.
- Battley PF, Piersma T. 1997. Body composition of Lesser Knots (*Calidris canutus rogersi*) preparing to take off on migration from northern New Zealand. *Notornis* 44:137–150.
- Battley PF, Piersma T. 2005. Body composition and flight ranges of Bar-tailed Godwits (*Limosa lapponica baueri*) from New Zealand. *The Auk* 122:922–937.
- Batty C, Lowe T. 2001. Vagrant Canada Geese in Britain and Ireland. *Birding World* 14:57–61.
- Bauchinger U, McWilliams SR, Kolb H, Popenko VM, Price ER, Biebach H. 2011. Flight muscle shape reliably predicts flight muscle mass of migratory songbirds: a new tool for field ornithologists. *Journal of Ornithology* 152:507–514.
- Baudvin H. 1975. Biologie de la reproduction de la chouette effraie (*Tyto alba*) en Côte d'Or : premiers résultats. *Le Jean-le-Blanc* 14:1–51.
- Baudvin H, Dessolin J-L. 1992. Analyse de la morphométrie de la Chouette hulotte *Strix aluco* en Bourgogne. *Alauda* 60:93–104.
- Baumanis J. 1998. Hybridisation zwischen Silberreiher *Egretta alba* und Graureiher *Ardea cinerea* in Lettland. *Limicola* 12:142–145.
- Baumanis J, Kalnins M. 1997. Confirmed case of hybridisation between the Great White Heron *Ardea alba* and Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea* in Latvia. *Putni dabā* 7:1–3.
- Bavoux C, Burneleau G, Bretagnolle V. 2006. Gender determination in the Western Marsh Harrier (*Circus aeruginosus*) using morphometrics and discriminant analysis. *Journal of Raptor Research* 40:57–64.
- Bavoux C, Burneleau G, Cuisin J, Nicolau-Guillaumet P. 1991. Le Busard des roseaux *Circus a. aeruginosus* en Charente-Maritime (France). IV – Variabilité du plumage juvénile. *Alauda* 59:248–255.
- Bavoux C, Burneleau G, Nicolau-Guillaumet P, Pasquet E. 1988. Le busard des roseaux *Circus aeruginosus* en Charente-Maritime (France). I. Présentation – Détermination biométrique du sexe. *Alauda* 56:246–260.
- Bavoux C, Burneleau G, Nicolau-Guillaumet P, Picard M. 1993. Le Busard des roseaux *Circus a. aeruginosus* en Charente-Maritime (France). VI – Couleur de l'iris, sexe et âge. *Alauda* 61:173–179.
- Bayley S, Boothby C. 2015. Sexing juvenile Siskins *Spinus spinus* in southeast England. *Ringling & Migration* 30:55–56.
- Bazin N, Imbert M. 2012. Le Cormoran huppé de Méditerranée, *Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii*, État des connaissances et de la conservation actualisé des populations nicheuses des petites îles Méditerranéennes. Initiative PIM.
- Beaman M, Madge S. 1998. Guide encyclopédique des oiseaux du Paléarctique occidental. Paris: Nathan.
- Beaman M, Woodcock M. 1978. Head-pattern of Hippolais warblers. *British Birds* 71:546.
- Beason RC. 1995. Horned Lark (*Eremophila alpestris*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/195>.
- Bechard MJ, Houston CS, Sarasola JH, England AS. 2010. Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/265>.
- Bechard MJ, Swem TR. 2002. Rough-legged Hawk (*Buteo lagopus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/641>.
- Becker J. 2006. Nachtigallen *Luscinia megarhynchos*, Sprosser *L. luscinia* und ihre Hybriden im Raum Frankfurt (Oder) – weitere Ergebnisse einer langjährigen Beringungsstudie. *Vogelwarte* 45:15–26.
- Becker P. 1995. Identification of Water Rail and *Porzana* crakes in Europe. *Dutch Birding* 17:181–211.
- Becker P, Schmidt C. 1990. Kennzeichen und Kleider der europäischen kleinen Rallen und Sumpfhühner *Rallus* und *Porzana*. *Limicola* 4:93–144.
- Behmann H, Persson C. 2001. Notes on biometry, sex determination and moult in Little Tern *Sterna albifrons*. <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/albifrons.html>.
- Beier J, Leisler B, Wink M. 1997. Ein Drossel- × Teichrohrsänger-Hybride *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* × *A. scirpaceus* und der Nachweis seiner Elternschaft. *Journal of Ornithology* 138:51–60.

- Belda EJ, Kvist L, S MJ, Ponnikas S, Torralvo C. 2009. Use of molecular techniques and discriminant analyses to determine with biometric measurements two subspecies of reed bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus*. *Ardeola* 56:85–94.
- Bengtson S-A. 1975. Timing of the moult of the Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* in Spitsbergen. *Ibis* 117:100–102.
- Benkman CW. 2012. White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/027>.
- Bensch S, Ellegren H, Hasselqvist D. 1985a. Rödthake med utseende påminnande om blåstjärt. *Vår Fågelvärld* 44:156.
- Bensch S, Gezelius L, Grahn M, Hasselqvist D, Lindström Å, Ottosson U. 1985b. Influence of brood size on moult in female Willow Warblers. *Ornis Scandinavica* 16:151–152.
- Bensch S, Grahn M. 1993. A new method for estimating individual speed of molt. *The Condor* 95:305–315.
- Bensch S, Hasselqvist D, Hedenström A, Ottosson U. 1991. Rapid moult among palearctic passerines in West Africa – an adaptation to the oncoming dry season? *Ibis* 133:47–52.
- Bensch S, Pearson D. 2002. The Large-billed Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus orinus* revisited. *Ibis* 144:259–267.
- Beran V, Neubauer G, Zagalska-Neubauer M. 2010. First proven case of a backcross hybrid between the Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*) and the Caspian Gull (*Larus cachimans*) in the Czech Republic. *Sylvia* 46:171–177.
- Bergo G. 1983. Weight of some Tawny Owls *Strix aluco* found dead during a cold spell. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 6:52.
- Bermejo A, la Puente de J, Pinilla J. 2002. Fenología, biometría y parámetros demográficos del Zarcero común (*Hippolais polyglotta*) en España central. *Ardeola* 49:75–86.
- Bernard-Laurent A. 1984. Hybridation naturelle entre Perdrix bartavelle (*Alectoris graeca saxatilis*) et Perdrix rouge (*Alectoris rufa rufa*) dans les Alpes-Maritimes. *Gibier Faune Sauvage* 2:79–96.
- Bernard-Laurent A, Gossmann F. 1985. Reproduction naturelle d'un hybride entre Perdrix baratavelle (*Alectoris graeca saxatilis*) et Perdrix rouge (*Alectoris rufa rufa*) dans les Alpes-Maritimes. *Alauda* 53:225–226.
- Berthold P, Schlenker R. 1982. Crossbills with pale wing-bars: a brief review. *Dutch Birding* 4:100–102.
- Bertolero A, Gustamante L, Figuerola J, Riera X. 1992. An anomaly in the number of secondary feathers in the Reed Bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 9:17–18.
- Bibby CJ. 1977. Observations on the moult of the Tree Sparrow. *Ringling & Migration* 1:148–157.
- Bibby CJ. 1980. Another mystery photograph: Moustached or Sedge Warbler? *British Birds* 73:367–370.
- Bibby CJ. 1982. Studies of west Palearctic birds 184. Moustached Warbler. *British Birds* 75:346–359.
- Bibby CJ. 1983. Studies of west Palearctic birds 186. Bearded Tit. *British Birds* 76:549–563.
- Bibby CJ, Green RE. 1983. Food and fattening of migrating Warblers in some French marshlands. *Ringling & Migration* 4:175–184.
- Bibby CJ, Thomas DK. 1984. Sexual dimorphism in size, moult and movements of Cetti's warbler *Cettia cetti*. *Bird Study* 31:28–34.
- Biddau L, Ruzzante G. 2001. Muta e biometria dell'Occhiocotto *Sylvia melanocephala* nella Sardegna meridionale. *Aves Ichnusae* 4:57–67.
- Bigas D, Copete JL. 1992. Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus* with an extra wing flight-feather. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 9:15–16.
- Bijersbergen R. 1988. Dougalls Stern hybridiserend met Visdief op Hooze Platen in 1982–85. *Dutch Birding* 10:121–123.
- Bijlsma RG. 1982. On leg colour of Greater Sand Plover. *Dutch Birding* 4:27.
- Bijlsma RG. 1999. Geslachtsdeterminatie van nestjonge Buizerds *Buteo buteo*. *Limosa* 72:1–10.
- Billard RS, Humphrey PS. 1972. Molt and plumages in the Greater Scaup. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 36:765–774.
- Birkhead T. 1991. The Magpies. The ecology and behaviour of Black-billed and Yellow-billed Magpies. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Birkhead TR. 1984. Distribution of the bridled form of the Common Guillemots *Uria aalge* in the North Atlantic. *Journal of Zoology Series A* 202:165–176.
- Birkhead TR. 1986. Counts of bridled Guillemots *Uria aalge* from Jan Mayen and southwest Greenland. *Ornis Scandinavica* 17:363–364.
- Birkhead TR, Taylor AM. 1977. Molt of the Guillemot *Uria aalge*. *Ibis* 119:80–85.
- Blache S, Jiguet F, Loose D. 2006. Sexe, âge et origine des Jaseurs boréaux *Bombycilla garrulus* de l'afflux de l'hiver 2004-2005. *Ornithos* 13:19–29.
- Blanco G, Rodriguez-Estrella R. 1999. Reduced sexual plumage dimorphism in Ospreys from Baja California Sur, México. *Ibis* 141:502–504.
- Blanco G, Tella JL, Torre I. 1996. Age and sex determination of monomorphic non-breeding choughs: a long-term study. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 67:428–433.
- Bland B. 1999. The Wilson's Snipe on Sicily revisited. *Birding World* 12:56–61.
- Blasco Zumeta J, Heinze G-M. 2013. Identification atlas of Aragón's birds. [javierblasco.arrakis.es/indexE.htm](http://www.javierblasco.arrakis.es/indexE.htm).
- Blomdahl A, Breife B, Holmström N. 2002. Flight identification of Common Eider, King Eider and Steller's Eider. *British Birds* 95:233–239.
- Bloomfield A, McCallum J. 2001. Changing fortunes of the Black Brant. *Birding World* 14:66–68.
- Bluso JD, Ackerman JT, Takekawa JY, Yee JL. 2006. Sexing Forster's Terns using Morphometric Measurements. *Waterbirds* 29:512–517.
- Boano G. 2009. Tra mito e speranza: i chiurlottelli del museo di Torino. *Analisi comparativa per birdwatcher che vogliono sognare. Quaderni di Birdwatching* 0:32–39.

- Boarman WI, Heinrich B. 1999. Common Raven (*Corvus corax*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/476>.
- Bocher P, Quaintenne G, Robin F, Doumeret A, Delaporte P. 2012. Origins and age structure of Red Knot *Calidris canutus* staging and wintering on the Atlantic coast of France. *Journal of Ornithology* 153:103–114.
- Boddy M. 1981a. Primary moult in juvenile and adult Wood pigeons. *Ringing & Migration* 3:113–122.
- Boddy M. 1981b. Ageing and sexing British Lesser Redpolls. *Ringing & Migration* 3:193–202.
- Boddy M. 1983. Autumn moults of adult and juvenile Lesser Redpolls in Nottinghamshire, England. *Ornis Scandinavica* 14:299–308.
- Boddy M. 1984. Body weights of adult and juvenile Lesser Redpolls in central and southern England. *Ringing & Migration* 5:91–100.
- Boddy M. 1992. Timing of Whitethroat *Sylvia communis* arrival, breeding and moult at a coastal site in Lincolnshire. *Ringing & Migration* 13:65–72.
- Boere GC ed. 1976. The significance of the Dutch Waddenzee in the annual life cycle of arctic, subarctic and boreal waders. Part 1. The function as moulting area. *Ardea* 64:210–291.
- Boere GC, Roselaar K, Engelmoer M. 1984. The breeding origins of Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* present in the Netherlands. *Ardea* 72:102–109.
- Bojarinova J, Ilves A, Chernetsov N, Leivits A. 2008. Body mass, moult and migration speed of the Goldcrest *Regulus regulus* in relation to the timing of migration at different sites of the migration route. *Ornis Fennica* 85:55–65.
- Bolshakov CV, Bulyuk VN, Mukhin A, Chernetsov N. 2003. Body mass and fat reserves of Sedge Warblers during vernal nocturnal migration: departure versus arrival. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 74:81–89.
- Bolton M, Foggitt G, Archer M, Tipper R, Wates S. 2000. A Redhead-like *Aythya* hybrid in Portugal. *Birding World* 13:279–280.
- Bolton M, Thomas R. 2001. Moult and ageing of Storm Petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus*. *Ringing & Migration* 20:193–201.
- Bonaccorsi G, Jordan R. 2000. Identification des Moineaux cisalpin *Passer domesticus italiae* et espagnol *P. hispaniolensis*, et de leurs hybrides en Corse. *Ornithos* 7:123–128.
- Bonavia CG, Gauci C. 2002. A note on aging and sexing Common Chiffchaffs *Phylloscopus collybita* using wing morphometrics. *Il-Merill* 30:26–28.
- Bond TE. 1978. Wing-bar of Baird's Sandpiper. *British Birds* 71:417.
- Bonnet T, Slagsvold PK, Sætre G-P. 2011. Genetic species identification of a Collared Pied Flycatcher from Norway. *Journal of Ornithology* 152:1069–1073.
- Boon LJR. 1994. Hybrid Azure × Blue Tits in Europe. *Dutch Birding* 16:232–234.
- Borg S. 1976. Hybrid *Pluvialis apricaria* × *Pluvialis dominica*. *Il-Merill* 17:36.
- Borras A, Cabrera J, Colome X, Senar JC. 1993a. Sexing fledgling of cardueline finches by plumage color and morphometric variables. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 64:199–204.
- Borras A, Cabrera J, Senar JC. 2008. Local divergence between Mediterranean crossbills occurring in two different species of pine. *Ardeola* 55:169–177.
- Borras A, Cabrera T, Cabrera J, Senar JC. 1993b. Simultaneous capture of several Common Crossbills with whitish wing-bars. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 10:15–17.
- Borras A, Cabrera T, Cabrera J, Senar JC. 2004. Interlocality variation in speed of moult in the Citril Finch *Serinus citrinella*. *Ibis* 146:14–17.
- Bortolotti GR. 1984. Age and sex size variation in Golden Eagles. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 55:54–66.
- Bosch M. 1996. Sexual size dimorphism and determination of sex in Yellow-legged Gulls. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 67:534–541.
- Bostwick KS, Brady MJ. 2002. Phylogenetic analysis of wing feather taxis in birds: macroevolutionary patterns of genetic drift. *The Auk* 119:943–954.
- Boswall J. 1979. Flight characters of Wilson's Petrel. *British Birds* 72:330–334.
- Bourgeois K, Curé C, Legrand J, Gómez-Díaz E, Vidal É, Aubin T, Mathevon N. 2007. Morphological versus acoustic analysis: what is the most efficient method for sexing yelkouan shearwaters *Puffinus yelkouan*? *Journal of Ornithology* 148:261–269.
- Bourne WRP. 1999. Moult of South Polar Skua. *British Birds* 92:610–611.
- Bourne WRP, Curtis WF. 1994. Bonxies, barnacles and bleached blondes. *British Birds* 87:289–298.
- Bourne WRP, Mackrill EJ, Paterson AM, Yésou P. 1988. The Yelkouan Shearwater *Puffinus (puffinus?) yelkouan*. *British Birds* 81:306–319.
- Boutard O. 1999. Le Vanneau huppé *Vanellus vanellus* : éléments bibliographiques. *OMPO Bulletin* 19:45–58.
- Boutin J-M. 1996. L'Outarde canepetière. *Éveil Nature Et Science*.
- Bowey K, Davidson P, Robson K. 1995. Common Gull in juvenile plumage in late February. *British Birds* 88:48.
- Bowey K, Westerberg SS. 1994. Identification of Parrot Crossbil. *British Birds* 87:398–401.
- Boyd H, Maltby LS. 1980. Weights and primary growth of Brent Geese *Branta bernicla* moulting in the Queen Elizabeth Islands, N.W.T., Canada, 1973–1975. *Ornis Scandinavica* 11:135–141.
- Bozsko S. 1983. The sex and age distribution as well as the major anatomo-morphological characteristics fo the population of Collared Doves (*Streptopelia decaocto* Friv.). *Aquila* 90:95–104.
- Bradshaw C. 1992. Mystery photograph 47: Brown Flycatchers. *Dutch Birding* 14:140–143.
- Bradshaw C. 1993. Separating juvenile Little and Baillon's Crakes in the field. *British Birds* 86:303–311.
- Bradshaw C. 1994a. Blyth's Pipit identification. *British Birds* 87:136–142.
- Bradshaw C. 1994b. Separating Radde's and Dusky Warblers. *British Birds* 87:436–441.

- Bradshaw C. 2001. From the Rarities Committee's files: Blyth's Reed Warbler: problems and pitfalls. *British Birds* 94:236–245.
- Bradshaw C. 2005. Identification review – Lesser Scaup. *British Birds* 98:89–95.
- Bradshaw C, Gray I. 1993. Identification of female Pine Buntings. *British Birds* 86:378–386.
- Bradshaw C, Jepson PJ, Lindsey NJ. 1991. Identification of brown flycatchers. *British Birds* 84:527–542.
- Bradshaw C, Wright J. 2002. From the Rarities Committee's files: A White-winged Black Tern in an unusually advanced state of moult. *British Birds* 95:449–453.
- Brambilla M, Florenzano GT, Sorace A, Guidali F. 2006. Geographical distribution of Subalpine Warbler *Sylvia cantillans* subspecies in mainland Italy. *Ibis* 148:568–571.
- Branson NJBA, Minton CDT. 1976. Moulting, measurements and migrations of the Grey Plovers. *Bird Study* 23:257–266.
- Brazil M. 2004. The Whooper Swan. Christopher Helm.
- Brazil MA. 1981. Geographical variation in the bill patterns of Whooper Swans. *Wildfowl* 32:129–131.
- Breife B. 1985. Albinistisk havstrut. *Vår Fågelvärld* 44:285.
- Brenning U. 1987. Der herbstliche Durchzug des Alpenstrandläufers im NSG Langenwerder. *Ber. Vogelw. Hiddensee* 8:4–19.
- Bretagnolle V, Carruthers M, Cubitt M, Bioret F, Cuillandre J-P. 1991. Six captures of dark-rumped, fork-tailed storm-petrel in northeastern Atlantic. *Ibis* 133:351–356.
- Bretagnolle V, Lequette B. 1990. Structural variation in the call of the Cory's Shearwater (*Calonectris diomedea*, Aves, Procellariidae). *Ethology* 85:313–323.
- Bretagnolle V, Thibault J-C. 1995. Method for Sexing Fledglings in Cory's Shearwaters and Comments on Sex-ratio Variation. *The Auk* 112:785–790.
- Brewer D. 2000. Wrens, Dippers and Thrashers. Helm identification guides.
- Bried J, Fraga H, Calabuig-Miranda P, Neves VC. 2005. First two cases of melanism in Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea*. *Marine Ornithology* 33:19–22.
- Brigham RM, Janet NG, Poulin RG, Grindal SD. 2011. Common Nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/213>.
- Brisbin IIJ, Mowbray TB. 2002. American Coot (*Fulica americana*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/697a>.
- Britton D. 1978. Melanistic Grey Heron. *British Birds* 71:416.
- Britton D. 1980. Identification of Sharp-tailed Sandpipers. *British Birds* 73:333–345.
- Britton D. 1982. Identification of sand plovers. *British Birds* 75:94–95.
- Britton DJ. 1984. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 9. Richard's Pipit *Anthus novaeseelandiae* and Tawny Pipit *A. campestris*. *British Birds* 77:412–415.
- Broad RA. 1976. Probable Swallow × House Martin hybrid. *Scottish Birds* 9:301–302.
- Broad RA, Oddie WE. 1980. Pallas's Reed Bunting: new to Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 73:402–408.
- Bronne L. 2009. Les moineaux hybrides dans une zone d'Ardenne belge marquée par une forte diminution du Moineau friquet *Passer montanus*. *Aves* 46:113–118.
- Bronne L, Deloyer P, Jacob J-P. 2002. Fidélité au site d'hivernage d'une Mouette rieuse (*Larus ridibundus*) leucique en Meuse liégeoise. *Aves* 39:105–113.
- Brooke M. 1990. *The Manx Shearwater*. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Brooke M. 2004. *Albatrosses and Petrels across the World: Procellariidae*. Oxford University Press.
- Brooks WS. 1973. A tentative key for sex determination of Common Redpolls (*Acanthis flammea flammea*) in the Northern United States during winter. *Bird-Banding* 44:13–21.
- Broughton RK. 2009. Separation of Willow Tit and Marsh Tit in Britain: a review. *British Birds* 102:604–616.
- Broughton RK, Hinsley SA, Bellamy PE. 2008a. Separation of Marsh Tit *Poecile palustris* from Willow Tit *Poecile montana* using a bill criterion. *Ringing & Migration* 24:101–103.
- Broughton RK, Hinsley SA, Bellamy PE, Carpenter JE, Rothery P. 2008b. Ageing and sexing Marsh Tits *Poecile palustris* using wing length and moult. *Ringing & Migration* 24:88–94.
- Brown AW, Brown LM, Stevick PT. 2003. Sexing Mute Swans *Cygnus olor* by discriminant analysis. *Ringing & Migration* 21:174–180.
- Brown A, Gordon PR. 1985. Head pattern of immature Citrine Wagtail. *British Birds* 78:196.
- Brown CR, Bomberger Brown M. 1999. Barn Swallow (*Hirundo rustica*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/452>.
- Brown GK, Palfery J. 1986. The Small Skylark, a new species new for Saudi Arabia. *Sandgrouse* 7:55–59.
- Brown RGB. 1988. The wing-moult of Fulmars and Shearwaters (Procellariidae) in Canadian waters. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 102:203–208.
- Browne SJ, Aebischer NJ. 2003. Temporal variation in the biometrics of Turtle Doves *Streptopelia turtur* caught in Britain between 1956 and 2000. *Ringing & Migration* 21:203–208.
- Browne SJ, Mead CJ. 2003. Age and sex composition, biometrics, site fidelity and origin of Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla* wintering in Norfolk, England. *Ringing & Migration* 21:145–153.
- Browning MR. 1991. Taxonomic comments on the Dunlin *Calidris alpina* from northern Alaska and eastern Siberia. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 111:140–145.

- Bruderer B. 2007. Notes on the moult of red-backed shrikes (*Lanius collurio*) in their non-breeding range. *Journal of Ornithology* 148:557–561.
- Bryant DM. 1980. Moulting Shelducks on the Wash. *Bird Study* 28:157–158.
- Buchmann M, Helm B, Rothery P, Flinks H. 2009. Auswirkung von Spätbruten auf Mauser und Rückkehrtrate bei einem Weistreckenzieher, dem Steinschmätzer (*Oenanthe oenanthe*). *Vogelwarte* 47:125–133.
- Buckley PA, Buckley FG. 2002. Royal Tern (*Thalasseus maximus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/700>.
- Bullock D, Waugh DR. 1976. Possible Scaup × Tufted Duck. *Scottish Birds* 9:118–124.
- Bult H. 1980. Field identification of Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*. *Dutch Birding* 2:94.
- Bundy G. 1982. Field characters of first-year White-winged Black Terns. *British Birds* 75:129–131.
- Bures S, Nádvorník P, Sætre G-P. 2002. Hybridization and apparent hybridization between meadow pipit (*Anthus pratensis*) and water pipit (*A. spinoletta*). *Hereditas* 136:254–256.
- Burgers J, Gochfeld M. 2002. Bonaparte's Gull (*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/634>.
- Burgers J, Smit JJ, van der Voet H. 1991. Origins and systematics of two types of the Bean Goose *Anser fabalis* (Latham, 1787) wintering in the Netherlands. *Ardea* 79:307–316.
- Burgess JPC. 1982. Sexual Differences and Dispersal in the Blue Tit *Parus caeruleus*. *Ringling & Migration* 4:25–32.
- Burggraeve G. 1977. Waarnemingen bij een vermoedelijk gemengd broedpaar Dougalls Stern, *Sterna dougalli*, × Visdief, *Sterna hirundo*, te Knokke. *Le Gerfaut* 67:75–80.
- Burnel A, Fraipont R, Vandewer A. 2008. Âge et sexe du Faucon crécerelle (*Falco tinnunculus*) en hiver. *Aves* 45:129–147.
- Burness GP, Lefevre K, Collins CT. 1999. Elegant Tern (*Thalasseus elegans*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/404>.
- Burnet SA, Calvert M, Elphick D. 1977. Identification of a long-billed Little Stint. *British Birds* 70:165–166.
- Burns PF. 1986. Identification problems with immature Citrine Wagtails. *British Birds* 79:464–468.
- Bushell CI. 1984. Head pattern of Booted Warbler. *British Birds* 77:366.
- Busse P. 1984. Key to sexing and ageing of European Passerines. *Beitr. Naturk. Niedersachs.* 37:1–224.
- Busse P. 2000. *Bird Station Manual*. Gdansk: SE European Bird Migration Network.
- Busse P, Meissner W. 2015. *Bird Ringing Station Manual*. Berlin: De Gruyter Open. <http://www.degruyter.com/view/product/209750>.
- Bussière R. 2013. Une Pie-grièche écorcheur *Lanius collurio* femelle avec le bec anormalement allongé. *Ornithos* 20:270–275.
- Butler CJ, Gosler A. 2004. Sexing and ageing Rose-ringed Parakeets *Psittacula krameri* in Britain. *Ringling & Migration* 22:7–12.
- Butler RG, Buckley DE. 2002. Black Guillemot (*Cephus grylle*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/675>.
- Butler RW, Kaiser GW. 1995. Migration chronology, sex ratio, and body mass of Least Sandpipers in British Columbia. *Wilson Bulletin* 107:413–422.
- Butterfield D. 2000. The Blyth's Reed Warbler in Highland. *Birding World* 13:277–278.
- Buxton NE, Summers RW, Nicoll M. 1985. The populations and biometrics of Purple Sandpipers in the Outer Hebrides. *Ringling & Migration* 6:87–92.
- Buzon VA. 2002. Descriptive update on gull taxonomy: "West Siberian Gull." *British Birds* 95:216–232.
- Byers C, Olsson U, Curson J. 1995. *Buntings and Sparrows: A Guide to the Buntings and North American Sparrows*. Christopher Helm.
- Byrkjedal I. 1978. Variation and secondary intergradation in SW-Norwegian Golden Plovers *Pluvialis apricaria* populations. *Ornis Scandinavica* 9:101–110.

C

- Cabe PR. 1993. European Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/048>.
- Cabot J, Urdiales C. 2005. The subspecific status of Sardinian Warblers *Sylvia melanocephala* in the Canary Islands with the description of a new subspecies from Western Sahara. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 125:230–240.
- Cachia Zammit R, Borg J. 1988. The presence of a brood-patch in non-breeding Cory's Shearwaters *Calonectris diomedea*. *Il-Merill* 25:11.
- Cade M. 1982. Plumage variability of immature Common and Ring-billed Gulls. *British Birds* 75:580.
- Cade M. 2000. The Sykes's Warbler in Dorset. *Birding World* 13:274–276.
- Cade M. 2011a. Portland Bird Observatory and Field Centre. Paddyfield Warbler. [portlandbirdobs.org.uk](http://www.portlandbirdobs.org.uk/oi_paddyfield_warbler_210711.htm). http://www.portlandbirdobs.org.uk/oi_paddyfield_warbler_210711.htm.
- Cade M. 2011b. Portland Bird Observatory and Field Centre. Hume's Warbler. [portlandbirdobs.org.uk](http://www.portlandbirdobs.org.uk/oi_humes_warbler_051211.htm). http://www.portlandbirdobs.org.uk/oi_humes_warbler_051211.htm.
- Cade M. 2011c. Portland Bird Observatory and Field Centre. Pallid Swift. [portlandbirdobs.org.uk](http://www.portlandbirdobs.org.uk/oi_pallid_swift_121111.htm). http://www.portlandbirdobs.org.uk/oi_pallid_swift_121111.htm.

- Cade TJ, Atkinson EC. 2002. Northern Shrike (*Lanius excubitor*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/671>.
- Cadiou B, Riffaut L, McCoy KD, Cabelguen J, Fortin M, Gélinaud G, Le Roch A, Tirard C, Boulinier T. 2004. Ecological impact of the “Erika” oil spill: Determination of the geographic origin of the affected common guillemots. *Aquat. Living Resour.* 17:369–377.
- CAF. 2007. En direct de la CAF. Liste officielle des oiseaux de France (Catégories A, B et C). *Ornithos* 14:234–246.
- Cairns DK, de Young B. 1981. Back-crossing of a Common Murre (*Uria aalge*) and a Common Murre-thick-billed Murre hybrid (*U. aalge* × *U. lomvia*). *The Auk* 98:847.
- Calvo B, Bolton M. 1997. Sexing Shags *Phalacrocorax aristotelis* from external measurements using discriminant analysis. *Ringing & Migration* 18:50–56.
- Campbell CRG, Ogilvie MA. 1982. Failure of Whooper Swan to moult wing feathers. *British Birds* 75:578.
- Campbell O. 2014. Eastern Nightingales – well worth watching out for... (anywhere). [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/10/eastern-nightingales-well-worth-watching-out-for-anywhere/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/10/eastern-nightingales-well-worth-watching-out-for-anywhere/>.
- Campbell RW, Van Damme LM, Johnson SR. 1997. Sky Lark (*Alauda arvensis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/286>.
- Camphuysen CJ. 1987. Great Northern Diver with completely pale bill. *Dutch Birding* 9:15.
- Camphuysen CJ. 1989. Biometrics of auks at Jan Mayen. *Seabird* 12:7–10.
- Camphuysen CJ, Bao R, Fortin M, Roselaar CS, Heubeck M. 2010. Post-mortem examination of Great Northern Divers *Gavia immer* killed in the Prestige oil spill, Galicia, Spain, 2002/03. *Seabird* 23:53–65.
- Camphuysen CJ, Leopold ME. 2004. The Tricolor oil spill: characteristics of seabirds found oiled in the Netherlands. *Atlantic Seabirds* 6:109–128.
- Camphuysen KCJ. 2003. Characteristics of Atlantic Puffins *Fratercula arctica* wrecked in The Netherlands, January–February 2003. *Atlantic Seabirds* 5:21–30.
- Campos F. 1990. Confirmed case of hybridisation between the Grey Heron (*Ardea cinerea*) and Purple Heron (*Ardea purpurea*) in Valladolid, Spain. *Le Gerfaut* 80:57–59.
- Campos F, Gutiérrez-Corcheró F, Hernández MÁ, Rivas JM, López-Fidalgo J. 2005a. Biometric differences among the Dipper *Cinclus cinclus* populations of Spain. *Acta ornithologica Polska Akademia Nauk* 40:87–93.
- Campos F, Hernández MÁ, Arizaga J, Santamaría T, Corrales L. 2010. The White-throated Dipper *Cinclus cinclus* subspecies in Spain. *Ringing & Migration* 25:3–6.
- Campos F, Hernández M, Arizaga J, Miranda R, Amezcua A. 2005b. Sex differentiation of Corn Buntings *Miliaria calandra* wintering in northern Spain. *Ringing & Migration* 22:159–162.
- Campos F, Hernández M, Arizaga J, Miranda R, Amezcua A. 2006. Sexing Corn Buntings *Miliaria calandra* by discriminant function: A reply. *Ringing & Migration* 23:126.
- Cardoso H. 2008. Introdução ao estudo da muda em Passeriformes Europeus. Associação Portuguesa de Anilhadores de Aves. <http://www.apaa.pt>.
- Carey G. 1994. Leg coloration of Red-necked Stint. *British Birds* 87:273.
- Carey GJ. 1987. Long-toed Stint with dark legs. *British Birds* 80:242.
- Carney SM. 1992. Species, age and sex identification of ducks using wing plumage. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. Jameston, ND: Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center Online. <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/birds/duckplum/index.htm>.
- Carroll JP. 1993. Gray Partridge (*Perdix perdix*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/058>.
- Carter I, Powell D. 2007. The Red Kite. Arlequin Press.
- Carter RV. 1984. A morphometric comparison of Western and Semipalmated sandpipers. *Wilson Bulletin* 96:277–286.
- Catley GP. 1978. Partially albinos Swifts. *British Birds* 71:222.
- Catley GP. 1982. Second-winter Common Gull with prominent tail band. *British Birds* 75:88–89.
- Catley GP. 1992. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 13. Pallas’s Warbler *Phylloscopus proregulus*. *British Birds* 83:491–494.
- Catley GP, Hursthouse D. 1985. Parrot Crossbills in Britain. *British Birds* 78:482–505.
- Catoni C. 2001. Distinzione sul campo dei piumaggi juvenile e 1° inverno di Gabbiano reale mediterraneo, Gabbiano reale nordico e Gabbiano del Caspio. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 5:Quaderni di Birdwatching 5.
- Chadwick P. 1984. Aquatic Warbler and streaked Sedge Warbler. *British Birds* 77:378.
- Chandler RJ. 1987. Plumages of breeding females Ruffs. *British Birds* 80:246–248.
- Chandler RJ. 1990. Plumage variations of juvenile Ruffs and Greenshanks. *British Birds* 83:117–121.
- Chandler RJ. 1998. Dowitcher identification and ageing: A photographic review. *British Birds* 91:93–106.
- Chandler R, Shirihai H. 1995. Kentish Plovers with complete breast-bands. *British Birds* 88:136–140.
- Chandler R, Wilds C. 1994. Little, Least and Saunders’s Terns. *British Birds* 87:60–66.
- Chantler P. 1993. Identification of Western Palearctic swifts. *Dutch Birding* 15:97–135.
- Chantler P, Driessens G. 2000. Swifts: A Guide to the Swifts and Treeswifts of the World. Pica Press.
- Chapman MS. 1979. Identification of Booted Warbler. *British Birds* 72:437–438.
- Chapman MS. 1984. Identification of Short-toed Treecreeper. *British Birds* 77:262–263.
- Chernichko RN. 1998. Biometrics of Sand Martin in the South of Ukraine. *Branta* 1:126–129.

- Chernyshov VM. 1991. Moulting in the Bearded Tit (*Panurus biarmicus*) at the South of Western Siberia. *Ornithologia* 27:264–272.
- Cherubini G, Serra L, Baccetti N. 1996. Primary moult, body mass and moult migration of Little Tern *Sterna albifrons* in NE Italy. *Ardea* 84:99–114.
- Chiba A, Honma R. 2011. A study on the Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*) females with masculinized plumage: their prevalence, morphological and behavioral traits, and reproductive organs. *Journal of Ornithology* 152:733–742.
- Chişamera G, Pocora V, Gogu-Bogdan M, Adam C. 2010. Phenology and biometrics of Moustached Warbler *Acrocephalus melanopogon* (Passeriformes: Sylviidae) in Romania. *Travaux du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle «Grigore Antipa»* LIII:319–328.
- Choi C, Hua N, Persson C, Chiang C, Ma Z. 2010. Age-related plumage differences of Dunlins along the East Asian-Australasian Flyway. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 81:99–111.
- Christensen GC. 1996. Chukar (*Alectoris chukar*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/258>.
- Christensen JH, Bunch MJ. 1996. Feltbestemmelse af Humes Sanger. *Dansk Ornitologisk Forenings Tidsskrift* 90:1–6.
- Christensen S, Malling Olsen K. 1984. Separation of Richard's and Tawny Pipit. *Dutch Birding* 6:108–109.
- Christidis L, Boles WE. 2008. *Systematics and taxonomy of Australian birds*. Melbourne.
- Christie DA, Shirihai H, Harris A. 2000. Identification de la Marouette poussin *Porzana parva* et de la Marouette de Baillon *P. pusilla*. *Ornithos* 7:70–75.
- Christmas SE, Christmas TJ, Parr AJ. 1989. Geographical variation in greater covert moult in first winter Coal tits *Parus ater*. *Bird Study* 36:88–90.
- Christof A. 1991. Le rollier d'Europe. Maisons-Alfort: Éditions du Point Vétérinaire.
- Chylarecki P. 1988. Red-backed Shrikes with white primary patch. *Notatki Ornitológiczne* 29:219–221.
- Chylarecki P. 1991. Red-backed Shrike with white primary patches. *British Birds* 84:69–71.
- Chylarecki P. 1993. New Herring Gull taxonomy. *British Birds* 86:316–319.
- Chylarecki P, Sikora A. 1991. Yellow-legged Gulls in Poland: a comment. *Dutch Birding* 13:145–148.
- Chytíl J. 1990. Hybrid *Hirundo rustica* × *Riparia riparia* and atavism in *Hirundo rustica*? *Sylvia* 27:117–118.
- Ciaranca MA, Allin CC, Jones GS. 1997. Mute Swan (*Cygnus olor*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/273>.
- Cink CL, Collins CT. 2002. Chimney Swift (*Chaetura pelagica*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/646>.
- Clarabuch O. 1992. Un Papamosques gris *Muscicapa striata* realitzant una muda postnupcial completa a Catalunya. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 9:13–14.
- Clark H, Sellers RM. 2001. Biometrics of the Twite *Carduelis flavirostris*. *Ringling & Migration* 20:328–337.
- Clark N. 1984. Ageing criteria for Dunlins. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 42:39.
- Clark NA. 1987a. A probable hybrid Dunlin × Sanderling. *Scottish Birds* 14:211–213.
- Clark NA. 1987b. Ageing criteria for Dunlins in the field. *British Birds* 80:242–245.
- Clark WS. 1987c. The dark morph of the Marsh Harrier. *British Birds* 80:61–72.
- Clark WS. 1996. Die Unterscheidung des Rötelfalken *Falco naumanni* vom Turmfalken *F. tinnunculus* (mit Bemerkungen zum Buntfalken *F. sparverius*). *Limicola* 10:57–78.
- Clark WS. 1999. *A field guide to the raptors of Europe, the Middle East and North Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Clark WS. 2007. Raptor Identification, Ageing, and Sexing. In: Bird, DM, Bildstein, KL, editors. *Raptor. Research and Management Techniques*. Raptor Research Foundation. Hancock House Publishers. pp. 47–55.
- Clark WS, Blomm PH. 2005. Basic II and Basic III plumages of Rough-legged Hawks. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 76:83–89.
- Clark WS, Clark ER. 1998. Differences in tarsal length between adult female Montagu's and Pallid Harriers: an easy method to separate specimens. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 118:52–54.
- Clark WS, Frumkin R, Shirihai H. 1990. Field identification of Sooty Falcon. *British Birds* 83:47–54.
- Clark WS, Yosef R. 1997. Migrant Levant Sparrowhawks (*Accipiter brevipes*) at Elat, Israel: measurements and timing. *Journal of Raptor Research* 31:317–320.
- Clark WS, Yosef R. 1998. In-Hand Identification Guide to Palearctic Raptors. IBCE Tech. Publ. Vol. 7.
- Clark W, Duffy K, Gorney E, McGrady M, Schultz C. 1988. Supernumerary primaries and rectrices in some Eurasian and North American raptors. *Journal of Raptor Research* 22:53–58.
- Clarke R. 1995. *The Marsh Harrier*. London: Hamlyn.
- Clarke R. 1996. *Montagu's Harrier*. Arlequin Press Monograph Series.
- Cleere N. 1999. Identification of Egyptian Nightjar. In: Walbridge, G, editor. *Egyptian Nightjar in Dorset: the second British record*. *British Birds*. Vol. 92, pp. 155–161.
- Cleere N, Kelly D, Pilcher CWT. 2000. Results from a late autumn ringing project in Kuwait, 1995. *Ringling & Migration* 20:186–190.
- Cleere N, Nurney D. 1998. *Nightjars: A Guide to the Nightjars and Related Nightbirds*. Pica Press.
- Cleaves T, Crockford N, Köhler P. 2008. Die größte feldornithologische Herausforderung Europas: Die Suche nach dem Dünnschnabelbrachvogel. *Der Falke* 55:419–428.
- Clement P. 1987a. Field identification of West Palearctic wheatears. *British Birds* 80:137–157.

- Clement P. 1987b. Field identification of West Palearctic wheatears. Part 2. *British Birds* 80:187–238.
- Clement P. 1995. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 17. Woodchat Shrike *Lanius senator*. *British Birds* 88:291–295.
- Clement P. 2011. Finches and Sparrows. Helm identification guides.
- Clement P, Harris A, Davis J. 1996. Les moineaux, les pinsons, les canaris, les serins et tous les Fringillidés, Estrildidés et Passéridés du Monde. Lausanne, Paris: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Clement P, Helbig AJ, Small B. 1998. Taxonomy and identification of chiffchaffs in the Western Palearctic. *British Birds* 91:361–376.
- Clouet M, Joachim J. 1996. Premiers éléments de comparaison de trois populations françaises de Beccroisés *Loxia curvirostra*. *Alauda* 64:149–155.
- Cobb FK. 2008. Apparent hybridisation of Firecrest and Goldcrest. *British Birds* 69:447–451.
- Cofta T. 1990. Ageing in the Treecreeper *Certhia brachydactyla* and Short-toed Treecreeper *C. familiaris*. *Ornitologiczne* 31:87–93.
- Collinson C, Knox AG, Parkin DT, Sangster G. 2003. Specific status of taxa within the Greenish Warbler complex. *British Birds* 96:327–331.
- Collinson JM, Melling T. 2008. Identification of vagrant Iberian Chiffchaffs – pointers, pitfalls and problem birds. *British Birds* 101:174–188.
- Collinson M. 2001a. Genetic relationships among the different races of Herring Gull, Yellow-legged Gull and Lesser Black-backed Gull. *British Birds* 94:523–528.
- Collinson M. 2001b. Greenish Warbler, “Two-barred Greenish Warbler,” and the speciation process. *British Birds* 94:278–283.
- Combridge P. 1984. Underwing of ringtail Hen Harrier. *British Birds* 77:419.
- Combridge P. 1994. Brent Geese with white neck bands. *British Birds* 87:626.
- Conklin JR, Battley PF, Potter MA, Ruthrauff DR. 2011. Geographic Variation in Morphology of Alaska-Breeding Bar-Tailed Godwits (*Limosa lapponica*) is Not Maintained on their Nonbreeding Grounds in New Zealand. *The Auk* 128:363–373.
- Connors PG. 1983. Taxonomy, distribution, and evolution of golden plovers (*Pluvialis dominica* and *Pluvialis fulva*). *The Auk* 100:607–620.
- Cooper JES, Burton PJK. 1988. An additional age criterion for Siskins. *Ringling & Migration* 9:93–94.
- Copete JL, Bigas D, Marine R, Martinez-Vilalta A. 1998. Frequency of complete moult in adult and juvenile Great Reed Warbler (*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*) in Spain. *Journal of Ornithology* 139:421–424.
- Copete JL, Copete LM, Domenech J, Senar JC. 1992. A case of a Serin *Serinus serinus* with an extra secondary. *Ringling & Migration* 13:177–178.
- Copete JL, Jorda C. 1993. A female Blackcap *Sylvia atricapilla* without cap. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 10:19–20.
- Copete JL, Senar JC. 1990. Muda postjuvenil total en un Agateador común *Certhia brachydactyla*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 7:7–8.
- Cordero PJ. 1990a. Diferencias sexuales en jóvenes de Gorrión común *Passer domesticus*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 7:3–6.
- Cordero PJ. 1990b. Phenotypes of juvenile offspring of a mixed pair consisting of a male House Sparrow and a female Tree Sparrow *Passer* spp. *Ornis Fennica* 67:52–56.
- Cordero PJ. 1991. Phenotypes of adult hybrids between House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* and Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 111:44–46.
- Cordero PJ, Summers-Smith JD. 1993. Hybridization between House and Tree Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*, *P. montanus*). *Journal of Ornithology* 134:69–77.
- Corfield J. 1980. Blue Tit with white head. *British Birds* 73:419.
- Cornwallis RK, Smith AE. 1963. The bird in the hand. A field guide for ringers and bird observatory workers. Oxford: BTO. Vol. 6.
- Corse CJ, Summers RW. 1999. The seasonal pattern of numbers, population structure and migration of Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* in Orkney. *Ringling & Migration* 19:275–282.
- Corso A. 1997. Variability of identification characters of Isabelline Wheatears. *Dutch Birding* 19:153–165.
- Corso A. 1999a. Sexing of juvenile Montagu's Harrier. *Dutch Birding* 21:189–192.
- Corso A. 1999b. Un nuovo carattere di identificazione per la distinzione tra Lanario e Pellegrino in piumaggio giovanile. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 2.
- Corso A. 2000a. Common Swift and *ilyricus* Pallid Swift. *Birding World* 13:37.
- Corso A. 2000b. Il riconoscimento dell'età nell'Upupa. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 3.
- Corso A. 2000c. Un ibrido tra Rondine e Balestruccio. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 3.
- Corso A. 2001a. Aberrazioni di colorito nella coda della Cicogna bianca. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 5.
- Corso A. 2001b. Piumaggi atipici in Falco di palude. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 6.
- Corso A. 2001c. Notes on the moult and plumages of Lesser Kestrel. *British Birds* 94:409–418.
- Corso A. 2001d. Le Faucon de Barbarie *Falco peregrinoides*. Statut en Europe et critères d'identification. *Ornithos* 8:164–175.
- Corso A. 2001e. Head pattern variation in Black-headed Wagtail. *Birding World* 14:162–166.
- Corso A. 2001f. Plumages of Common Stonechats in Sicily, and comparison with vagrant “Siberian Stonechats.” *British Birds* 94:315–318.
- Corso A. 2002a. Active pre-breeding wing moult in Honey Buzzard (*Pernis apivorus*) during spring migration. In: Yosef, R, Miller, ML, Pepler, D, editors. *Raptors in the New Millennium. Proceedings of the World Conference on Birds of Prey & Owls*. 105-106.

- Corso A. 2002b. First data on moult of raptors of the genus *Circus* spp. during spring migration. In: Yosef, R, Miller, ML, Pepler, D, editors. Raptors in the New Millennium. Proceedings of the World Conference on Birds of Prey & Owls pp. 107–108.
- Corso A. 2002c. Is there a dark morph of the North African race of Long-legged Buzzard? *British Birds* 95:139.
- Corso A. 2005. Chiave dicotomica per l'identificazione dello Shikra (*Accipiter badius*). *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 13.
- Corso A. 2009a. Un nuovo metodo per il riconoscimento del sesso nei rapaci non dimorfici. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 21.
- Corso A. 2009b. Un nuovo carattere per il riconoscimento in mano di Canapino pallido e *Acrocephalus* sp. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 21.
- Corso A. 2009c. Identificazione del Fringuello africano. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 21.
- Corso A. 2012a. Some notes on Iranian Shikra identification. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/10/08/some-notes-on-iranian-shikra-identification/>.
- Corso A. 2012b. Eleonora's Falcon: Easy or Difficult? *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/07/eleonoras-falcon-easy-or-difficult/>.
- Corso A. 2013a. Taxonomical notes : Lesser Kestrel is really monotypic? *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/02/12/taxonomical-notes-lesser-kestrel-is-really-monotypic/>.
- Corso A. 2013b. Myth and Legends in Birding : one typical case – the Atlas Flycatcher wing pattern. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/07/25/atlas-flycatcher-variations/>.
- Corso A. 2013c. Atlas Flycatcher photo. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/07/25/atlas-flycatcher-variations/>.
- Corso A. 2014. Identification of African Chaffinch. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/06/03/identification-of-african-chaffinch/>.
- Corso A, Gildi R. 1998. Hybrids of Black Kite and Common Buzzard in Italy in 1996. *Dutch Birding* 20:226–233.
- Corso A, Ientile R, Alifì D. 2000. Ibrido di Gabbiano corallino *Larus melanocephalus* × Gabbiano comune *Larus ridibundus* in Sicilia. *Aves Ichnusae* 3:51–52.
- Corso A, Monterosso G. 2004. Further comments on dark Hobbies in southern Italy. *British Birds* 97:411–414.
- Corso A, Panuccio M, Agostini N. 2012. The status of second-calendar-year Honey-Buzzards in Europe. *British Birds* 105:484–486.
- Costa LT, Elias GL. 1998. Biometrics and survival rates of Pallid Swifts *Apus pallidus* in Portugal. *Ringing & Migration* 19:59–64.
- Costantini C. 1996. Supposed hybrid House × Tree Sparrow in northern Italy. *British Birds* 89:457–458.
- Cottle NW. 1987. Spring moult of Kittiwake. *British Birds* 80:633–634.
- Coulson J. 2011. The Kittiwake. Christopher Helm.
- Coulson JC. 2009. Sexing Black-legged Kittiwakes by measurement. *Ringing & Migration* 24:233–239.
- Coulson JC, Duncan N, Thomas CS, Monaghan P. 1981. An age-related difference in the bill depth of Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*. *Ibis* 123:499–502.
- Coulson JC, Monaghan P, Butterfield J, Duncan N, Thomas CS, Shedden C. 1983a. Seasonal changes in the Herring Gull in Britain: weight, moult and mortality. *Ardea* 71:235–244.
- Coulson JC, Thomas CS, Butterfield JEL, Duncan N, Monaghan P, Shedden C. 1983b. The use of head and bill length to sex live gulls *Laridae*. *Ibis* 125:549–557.
- Coulson J, Odin N. 2007. Continental Great Spotted Woodpeckers in mainland Britain – fact or fiction? *Ringing & Migration* 23:217–222.
- Coulter MC. 1986. Assortative mating and sexual dimorphism in the Common Tern. *Wilson Bulletin* 98:93–100.
- Cowley E. 1989. Black-headed Gulls in summer plumage in December. *British Birds* 82:565.
- Cowley E. 1999. Sand Martin *Riparia riparia* – male or female? *Ringing & Migration* 19:205–209.
- Craik JCA. 1994. Aspects of wing moult in the Common Terns *Sterna hirundo*. *Ringing & Migration* 15:27–32.
- Craik JCA. 1997. Aspects of the biology of the Common Gull *Larus canus* from remains left by predators. *Ringing & Migration* 18:84–90.
- Craik JCA. 1998. Biometric differences between Common Terns *Sterna hirundo* and Arctic Terns *S. paradisea*. *Ringing & Migration* 19:75–78.
- Craik JCA. 1999. Sexual dimorphism of Common Terns *Sterna hirundo* and Arctic Terns *S. paradisea*. *Ringing & Migration* 19:311–312.
- Craik JCA, Becker PH. 1992. Temporal and spatial variations in body-weights of Common Terns and Arctic Terns. *Seabird* 14:43–47.
- Cramp S, Simmons KEL eds. 2006. BWPi 2.0.3.: Birds of the Western Palearctic interactive (DVD-ROM). Sheffield: BirdGuides Ltd.
- Crespo J, Alba E, Garrido M. 1988. Tongue spots of nestling Olivaceous Warblers. *British Birds* 81:470–471.
- Crochet P-A, Dubois PJ, Jiguet F, Le Maréchal P, Pons J-M, Yésou P. 2013. Décisions prises par la Commission de l'Avifaune Française (2010–2012). 13^e rapport de la CAF. *Ornithos* 20:164–173.
- Crochet P-A, Joynt G. 2015. AERC list of Western Palearctic birds. [aerc.eu](http://www.aerc.eu/tac.html). <http://www.aerc.eu/tac.html>.
- Crochet P-A, Lebreton J-D, Bonhomme F. 2002. Systematics of large white-headed gulls: patterns of mitochondrial DNA variation in Western European taxa. *The Auk* 119:603–620.
- Crocq C. 1990. Le Casse-noix moucheté (*Nucifraga caryocatactes*). Paray: Éditions R. Chabaud – Lechevalier.
- Crofton R, Durand S, Flitti A, Franc E. 2002. Première mention du Pouillot oriental *Phylloscopus orientalis* en France. *Ornithos* 9:124–125.
- Cronau JP, de Goede RGM, Nieboer E. 1986. A new character for age determination in the Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica*. *Ringing & Migration* 7:135–138.

- Crouzier P, Duquet M, Noël F, le CHN. 1999. Le Choucas des tours *Corvus monedula* de la race orientale *soemmerringii* en France. Le point après 3 ans d'enquête. *Ornithos* 6:178-182.
- Cuadrado M. 1991. Wing length criteria for sex determination of Robins *Erithacus rubecula* wintering in southern Spain. *Ornis Svecica* 1:55-57.
- Cuadrado M, Rodriguez M, Arjona S. 1989. Fat and weight variations of blackcaps wintering in southern Spain. *Ringling & Migration* 10:89-97.
- Cugnasse J-M, Cugnasse M-F. 1978. Une Aigrette garzette en phase sombre à l'étang de Capestang (Hérault). *L'Oiseau et la Revue Française d'Ornithologie* 48:71-72.
- Cullen SA, Jehl JRJ, Nuechterlein GL. 1999. Eared Grebe (*Podiceps nigricollis*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/433>.
- Cummins ST, O'Halloran J. 2003. Biometrics of nestling and adult Stonechats *Saxicola torquata* in southwest Ireland. *Ringling & Migration* 21:155-162.
- Curtis WF, Lassey PA, Wallace DIM. 1985. Identifying the smaller shearwaters. *British Birds* 78:123-138.
- Czajkowski A. 2002. Clé de détermination de l'âge de la Bécasse des bois *Scolopax rusticola* par l'examen du plumage. OMPO, CNB.
- Czapulak A. 2002. Timing of primary molt in breeding Mute Swans. *Waterbirds* 25:258-267.

D

- Da Prato ES, Da Prato SRD. 1978. Criteria for sexing Lesser Redpolls. *Ringling & Migration* 2:48-49.
- Da Prato SRD, Da Prato ES. 1983. Probable hybridisation between Chiffchaff and Willow Warbler. *British Birds* 76:248-251.
- Da Prato SRD, Da Prato ES. 1986. Appearance and songs of possible Chiffchaff × Willow Warbler. *British Birds* 79:341-342.
- Dal Molin A, Joubert L. 1996. Le Bruant des roseaux (*Emberiza schoeniclus*) sur le site de la Mazière (Lot & Garonne). *Le Schoeniclus* 1:43-51.
- Dal Molin A, Joubert L. 1998. Chronologie migratoire et hivernage du pipit spioncelle (*Anthus spinoletta*) au sein de la réserve naturelle de l'étang de la Mazière (Lot & Garonne). *Le Schoeniclus* 3:9-46.
- Dal Molin A, Joubert L. 2000. Étude d'une population d'accenteurs mouchets (*Prunella modularis*) en période de migration post-nuptiale par la technique du baguage. *Le Schoeniclus* 5:15-23.
- Dale S, Slagsvold T, Lampe HM, Lifjeld JT. 2002. Age-related changes in morphological characters in the pied flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca*. *Avian Science* 2:153-166.
- Darling P. 1985. Leg-length of Black and White-winged Black Terns. *British Birds* 78:238.
- Daunicht WD. 1991. Unterscheidungsmerkmale im Großgefieder von Wald- *Certhia familiaris* und Gartenbaumläufer *C. brachydactyla*. *Limicola* 5:49-64.
- Davenport LJ. 1977. Melanistic Grey Heron. *British Birds* 70:76.
- Davidson N. 1990. Body condition of Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* wintering in North-east England. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 58:22-24.
- Davidson NC, Strann K-B, Crockford NJ, Evans PR, Richardson J, Standen LJ, Townshend DJ, Uttley JD, Dick WJA, Pienkowski MW, Minton CDT. 1976. Distribution and geographical origins of Knot wintering in Europe and Africa. *Ardea* 64:22-47.
- Davies M. 1978. Identification of hybrid or leucistic gull. *British Birds* 71:80-82.
- Davis AH. 1982. Terns showing characters of Black and White-winged Black Terns. *British Birds* 75:579-580.
- Davis AH, Prytherch R. 1976. Field identification of Long-eared and Short-eared Owls. *British Birds* 69:281-287.
- Davison T, Small BJ. 2003. The "Swarkestone" Lesser Scaup. [surfbirds.com](http://www.surfbirds.com). <http://www.surfbirds.com/mb/Features/scaup/scaup-hybrid-0203.html>.
- Dawson J. 1994. Ageing and sexing of King Eiders. *British Birds* 87:37-40.
- Day RH, Stenhouse IJ, Gilchrist HG. 2001. Sabine's Gull (*Xema sabini*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/593>.
- de Beer SJ, Lockwood GM, Raijmakers JHFA, Raijmakers JMH, Scott WA, Oschadleus HD, Underhill LG. 2001. SAFRING Bird Ringling Manual 5 ed. Cape Town: Avian Demography Unit, University of Cape Town.
- De Broyer A. 2011. Aide à l'identification de la Buse pattue *Buteo lagopus*. *Aves* 48:193-211.
- De Broyer A. 2012. L'afflux de Mésanges à longue queue nordiques *Aegithalos caudatus* caudatus en Wallonie et à Bruxelles lors de l'hiver 2010-2011. *Aves* 49:193-204.
- De Broyer A. 2013. Séjour d'un hybride de Busard pâle *Circus macrourus* x Saint-Martin *Circus cyaneus* en Fagne durant l'hiver 2011-2012. *Aves* 50:23-28.
- de Heer P. 1980. Over Herkenning van Geelpootmeeuw en Voorkomen in Nederland. *Dutch Birding* 2:131-139.
- de Heer P. 1981. On Great Black-backed Gull with orange legs. *Dutch Birding* 3:9.
- de Jong J. 1985. Veldrietzanger te Makkum in oktober 1984. *Dutch Birding* 7:140-141.
- de Jong J, van den Burg A. 2012. A new method to sex Barn Owls *Tyto alba*. *Ardea* 100:95-97.
- de Knijff P. 1982a. Bepaling van leeftijd en geslacht bij Pestvogel. *Dutch Birding* 4:73-79.
- de Knijff P. 1982b. Afwijkende Spreeuw bij Huizen in augustus 1981. *Dutch Birding* 4:135-136.
- de Knijff P. 1983. Mystery photographs 10. *Aythya* hybrid. *Dutch Birding* 5:11-13.
- de Knijff P, Schrijvershof PG. 1985. Veldherkenning van Langsnavelpieper. *Dutch Birding* 7:100-102.

- de Kroon GHJ. 1986. Moults and feather growth in the Water Rail *Rallus aquaticus* on the Waddensea Island of Vlieland. *Ringing & Migration* 7:57–59.
- de Lope F. 1986. La biometría del Avion común (*Delichon urbica* L.) en Badajoz (España). *Ardeola* 33:171–176.
- de Mesel D. 1996. Partial remige moult in first-year Bluethroats, *Luscinia svecica cyanecula*, in Belgium. *Ringing & Migration* 17:137–138.
- de Roo A. 1966. Age-characteristics in adult and subadult Swifts, *Apus a. apus* (L.), based on interrupted and delayed wing-moult. *Le Gerfaut* 56:113–134.
- de Roos GT. 1992. Spring tail moult in Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* in the Dutch Wadden Sea. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 64:40.
- de Ruwe F, De Smet G. 1997. Hybride Dougalls Stern × Visdief broedend met Visdief te Zeebrugge in 1995. *Dutch Birding* 19:60–64.
- de Silva RI. 1989. Identity of skuas Catharacta in Sri Lanka. *Cormorant* 17:79–81.
- de Wijs WJR. 1985. Reliability of ageing Razorbills. *Seabird* 8:58.
- Dean AR. 1982. Field characters of Isabelline and Brown Shrikes. *British Birds* 75:395–406.
- Dean AR. 1985. Review of British status and identification of Greenish Warbler. *British Birds* 78:437–451.
- Dean AR, Svensson L. 1990. “Siberian Chiffchaff” revisited. *British Birds* 98:396–410.
- Dean T. 1986. Abnormal claw lengths of Meadow Pipit. *British Birds* 79:659.
- Dean WRJ. 1977. Moults of Little Stints in South Africa. *Ardea* 65:73–79.
- Debize E, Mante A. 2012. L’Océanite tempête de Méditerranée, *Hydrobates pelagicus melitensis*. État des connaissances et de la conservation actualisée des populations nicheuses des petites îles de Méditerranée. Initiative PIM.
- Debout C, Debout G. 1988. Couple mixte de sternes. *Le Cormoran* 6:217.
- Debout G, Leclerc F, le CHN. 1990. La Bernache cravant à ventre clair, *Branta bernicla hrota*, en France : précisions sur son statut. *Alauda* 58:209–215.
- Dejonghe J-F. 1989. Importance, structure, origines, biométrie et dynamique de population des Faucons crécerelles en migration pré-nuptiale au Cap Bon (Tunisie). *Alauda* 57:17–45.
- del Hoyo J ed. 2015. Handbook of the birds of the world. hbw.com. <http://www.hbw.com>.
- del Hoyo J, Elliot A, Sargatal J, Christie DA. 1992. Handbook of the birds of the world. Vol. 1 à 16. Barcelona: Lynx Edicions.
- del mar Delgado M, Penteriani V. 2004. Gender determination of Eurasian Eagle-Owls (*Bubo bubo*) by morphology. *Journal of Raptor Research* 38:375–377.
- Del-Nevo A. 1984. Non-buff Buff-breasted Sandpipers. *British Birds* 77:358.
- Delelis N. 2006. Sur les données de baguage du Blongios nain *Ixobrychus minutus*. *Alauda* 74:197–188.
- Delestrade A. 2001. Sexual size dimorphism and positive assortative mating in Alpine Choughs (*Pyrrhocorax graculus*). *The Auk* 118:553–556.
- Delin H, Svensson L. 1986. Flyktbestämning av spets Bergsgrissla *Uria lomvia* i sommarträkt. *Vår Fågelvärld* 45:155–157.
- Delmée E, Dachy P, Simon P. 1978. Quinze années d’observations sur la reproduction d’une population forestière de Chouettes hulottes (*Strix aluco*). *Le Gerfaut* 68:590–650.
- Demeulemeester M. 2013. Identification of Redpolls, a compilation. bahc.be. <http://www.bahc.be/documenten/Identificatie%20of%20redpolls.pdf>.
- Demongin L. 1995. Des fuligules hybrides à Léry-Poses. *Le Cormoran* 9:131–134.
- Demongin L, Dmitrenok M. 1999. Résultats du baguage de passereaux dans le Parc National de Pripiat. In: La Forêt primaire de Bialoweja aux portes du Troisième Millénaire – Actes de la Conférence pour les 60 ans de la Création de la réserve de “Bialowejkaya Puchtcha.” Minsk. pp. 271–273.
- Dempsey E. 1982. Hind claw of Pied Wheatear. *British Birds* 75:182–183.
- Dennis RH. 1973. Possible interbreeding of Slavonian Grebe and Black-necked Grebe in Scotland. *Scottish Birds* 7:307–308.
- Densley M. 1982. Identification of Pallas’s Grasshopper Warbler. *British Birds* 75:133–134.
- Desmet J. 1983. Uiterlijk en gedrag van een hybride Meerkoet (*Fulica atra*) × Waterhoen (*Gallinula chloropus*). *Le Gerfaut* 73:293–302.
- Devillers P. 1977. The skuas of the North American Pacific coast. *The Auk* 94:417–429.
- Devillers P. 1978. Illustration du plumage juvénile des Sternes arctique (*Sterna paradisaea*) et pierregarin (*S. hirundo*). *Le Gerfaut* 68:91–96.
- Devlin CM, Diamond AW, Saunders GW. 2004. Sexing Arctic Terns in the field and laboratory. *Waterbirds* 27:314–320.
- Devort M. 2000. Aspects méthodologiques de la recherche sur les bécassines : contribution de la collecte et de l’analyse à long terme d’ailes de Bécassines des marais, de Bécassines sourdes et de Bécassines doubles pour le suivi de leurs populations. *OMPO Bulletin* 21 (spécial):5–24.
- Devort M, Kalchreuter H. 2000. Results of wing sampling of Jack Snipe (*Lymnocyptes minimus*) in France. In: Kalchreuter, H, editor. Fifth European Woodcock and Snipe Workshop. Wetlands International Global Series N°. 4 pp. 82–84.
- Devort M, Trolliet B, Veiga J. 1988. Sur la migration postnuptiale de la Tourterelle des bois (*Streptopelia turtur turtur*) en Gironde. *Gibier Faune Sauvage* 5:61–70.
- Dhondt AA. 1981. Post-nuptial moult of the Great Tit in southern Sweden. *Ornis Scandinavica* 12:127–132.
- Dhondt AA, Huble J. 1969. Een geval van hybridisatie tussen een Glanskopmees ♀ (*Parus palustris*) en een Matkopmees ♂ (*Parus montanus*) te Gent. *Le Gerfaut* 59:374–377.
- Dick WJA, Pienkowski MW. 1979. Autumn and early winter weights of waders in north-west Africa. *Ornis Scandinavica* 10:117–123.

- Dick WJA, Piersma T, Prokosch P. 1987. Spring migration of the Siberian Knots *Calidris canutus canutus*: results of a co-operative Wader Study Group project. *Ornis Scandinavica* 18:5–16.
- Dickinson EC. 2006. Systematic Notes on Asian Birds. 62. A preliminary review of the Sittidae. *Zoologische Mededelingen*: 225–240.
- Dickson DE. 1988. Probable hybrid Willow × Greenish Warbler. *British Birds* 81:531.
- Dierschke J. 2015. Oriental Cuckoo on Helgoland? *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/05/29/oriental-cuckoo-on-helgoland/>.
- Dierschke J, Dierschke V, Schmaljohann H. 2010. Wie häufig sind Isländische Rotdrosseln *Turdus iliacus coburni* auf Helgoland? *Ornithologischer Jahresbericht Helgoland* 20:101–109. http://www.gavia-ecoresearch.de/ref/pdf/DierschkeJDierschkeV&Schmaljohann2010_OrnJberHelg20.pdf.
- Dies, JI, Dies B. 1998. Hybridisation between Lesser Crested and Sandwich Terns in Valencia, Spain, and plumage of offspring. *British Birds* 91:165–170.
- Dietz MW, Rogers KG, Piersma T. 2013. When the Seasons Don't Fit: Speedy Molt as a Routine Carry-Over Cost of Reproduction. *PLoS ONE* 8:e53890.
- Dietzen C, Hackenberg C, Heyne K-H, Sauer-Gürth H, Staudter H, Wink M. 2007. Genetically confirmed interbreeding between western Bonelli's warbler (*Phylloscopus bonelli*) and wood warbler (*P. sibilatrix*). *Journal of Ornithology* 148:85–90.
- Dietzen C, Witt H-H, Wink M. 2003. The phylogeographic differentiation of the European robin *Erithacus rubecula* on the Canary Islands revealed by mitochondrial DNA sequence data and morphometrics: evidence for a new robin taxon on Gran Canaria? *Avian Science* 3:115–132.
- Dif G. 1982. *Les Oiseaux de mer d'Europe*. Éditions Arthaud, Paris.
- Diggin J. 2001. The American Herring Gulls in County Cork. *Birding World* 14:62–65.
- Dittberner H, Dittberner W. 1984. Zu Ökologie, Brutbiologie und morphologischen Merkmalen des Schwarzhalstauchers (*Podiceps nigricollis*). *Mitteilungen aus dem Zoologischen Museum in Berlin* 60, Supplement *Annalen Ornithologie* 8:57–88.
- Dittman DL, Cardiff SW. 2005. Origins and Identification of Kelp × Herring Gull Hybrids. The “Chandeleur” Gull. *Birding*:266–276. <http://www.americanbirding.org>.
- Dmitrenok M, Puglisi L, Demongin L, Gilbert G, Polak M, Bretagnolle V. 2007. Geographic variation, sex and age in Great Bittern *Botaurus stellaris* using colouration and morphometrics. *Ibis* 149:37–44.
- Dobler G, Schneider R. 1988. Hinweise zur Bestimmung des Rauhußbussards *Buteo lagopus*. *Limicola* 2:179–194.
- Doherty PA. 1984. Potential confusion between Tennessee and Green Warblers. *British Birds* 77:429.
- Doherty PA. 1983. Red-backed Shrike with white primary patch. *British Birds* 76:457–458.
- Donahue PK. 1996. Bill length and bill shape of Semipalmated Sandpiper. *British Birds* 89:234–235.
- Donald PF. 2004. *The Skylark*. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Dougall TW. 1993. Post-juvenile moult and dispersal in the Meadow Pipit *Anthus pratensis*. *Ringling & Migration* 14:137–142.
- Dougall TW. 1997a. Biometrics and sex ratios of Skylarks *Alauda arvensis* in winter in south-east Scotland. *Ringling & Migration* 18:37–49.
- Dougall TW. 1997b. Duration of post-juvenile moult in the Meadow Pipit *Anthus pratensis*. *Ringling & Migration* 18:35–36.
- Dougall TW. 1998. Wing length and undertail covert markings in the Skylarks *Alauda arvensis* – a museum perspective. *Ringling & Migration* 19:86–90.
- Dougall TW. 1999. Mass and visible fat scores of Skylarks *Alauda arvensis* in winter in south-east Scotland. *Ringling & Migration* 19:283–297.
- Dowsett-Lemaire F, Dowsett RJ. 1987. European Reed and Marsh Warblers in Africa: migration patterns, moult and habitat. *Ostrich* 58:65–85.
- Drilling N, Titman R, McKinney F. 2002. Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/658>.
- Drost R, Helgoland V. 1951. Kennzeichen für Alter und Geschlecht bei Sperlingsvögeln. *Limberg*.
- Dubois PJ. 1995. Les Pouillots véloces *Phylloscopus collybita* de type *tristis/fulvescens* en France : statut et critères d'acceptation par le CHN. *Ornithos* 2:170–174.
- Dubois PJ. 1998. Le Goéland pontique *Larus c. cachinnans*. Statut provisoire en France et perspectives taxonomiques. *Ornithos* 5:135–139.
- Dubois PJ. 2001. Les formes nicheuses de la Bergeronnette printanière *Motacilla flava* en France. *Ornithos*.
- Dubois PJ. 2003. Bergeronnette centratlantique *Motacilla flava flava* × *iberiae* nicheuse en Auvergne. *Ornithos* 10:26–27.
- Dubois PJ. 2012. À propos de l'identification de la Bergeronnette d'Italie *Motacilla flava cinereocapilla*. *Ornithos* 19:122–131.
- Dubois PJ. 2013. Le Goéland argenté nordique *Larus argentatus argentatus* : statut en France et identification. *Ornithos* 20:10–38.
- Dubois PJ, Frémont J-Y. 1996. Identification du Goéland à bec cerclé *Larus delawarensis*. *Ornithos* 3:22–32.
- Dubois PJ, Jiguet F, Le Maréchal P, la CAF. 2003. En direct de la CAF. Décisions récentes prises par la Commission de l'Avifaune Française. *Ornithos* 10:230–237.
- Dubois PJ, le CHN. 1994. La Sterne élégante *Sterna elegans* en France. *Ornithos* 1:74–79.
- Dubois PJ, le CHN. 2001. En direct du CHN. A propos d'un Goéland (argenté) d'Amérique *Larus argentatus smithsonianus* observé à Arcachon, Gironde, en 1999. *Ornithos* 8:184–189.
- Dubois PJ, Roy E. 2003. À propos des Bergeronnettes printanières *Motacilla flava* de la Cerdagne et du Capcir. *Ornithos* 10:28–29.

- Dubois PJ, Stawarczyk T. 1991. Yellow-legged Gulls in Poland: a reply to Chylarecki & Sikora. *Dutch Birding* 13:182–183.
- Dubois PJ, Yésou P. 1984. Identification of juvenile yellow-legged Herring Gulls. *British Birds* 77:344–348.
- Dubois PJ, Yésou P. 1995. Identification of Western Reef Egrets and dark Little Egrets. *British Birds* 88:307–319.
- Dubowy PJ. 1996. Northern Shoveler (*Anas clypeata*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/217>.
- Dukes PA, Wallace DIM. 1981. Diagnostic characters of rubythroats. *British Birds* 74:99.
- Duncan DC. 1985. Differentiating yearling from adult northern pintails by wing-feather characteristics. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 49:576–579.
- Duncan RA. 1989. Tree Pipit with Tawny Pipit measurements. *British Birds* 82:221–223.
- Dunn JC, Wright C. 2009. Ageing and sexing the Yellowhammer *Emberiza citrinella caliginosa* during the non-breeding season. *Ringing & Migration* 24:240–252.
- Dunnet GM, Anderson A. 1961. A method for sexing living Fulmars in the hand. *Bird Study* 8:119–126.
- Duplain J, Henry I, Baudraz M. 2005. Âge, sex-ration et poids des Jaseurs boréaux *Bombicilla garrulus* lors de l'invasion de l'hiver 2004-2005 dans le vignoble de Lavaux (Vaud, Suisse). *Nos Oiseaux* 52:235–240.
- Dupriez Q, Haubrex D. 2014. Capture d'une Fauvette babillarde *Sylvia curruca* orientale dans le Nord. *Ornithos* 21:246–247.
- Dupriez Q, Hildebrand C. 2010. Première capture française d'un Pipit de Godlewski *Anthus godlewskii* : identification et risques de confusion. *Ornithos* 17:428–433.
- Duquet M. 1994. Identification des petites rousserolles. Rousserolle effarvate *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*, R. verderolle *A. palustris* et R. des buissons *A. dumetorum*. *Ornithos* 1:36–40.
- Duquet M. 1995. Un hybride probable Mésange nonnette *Parus palustris* × Mésange charbonnière *Parus major*. *Ornithos* 2:93.
- Duquet M. 2002. Oiseau de France : le Coucou geai *Clamator glandarius*. *Ornithos* 9:162–163.
- Duquet M. 2003. Déterminer le sexe et l'âge des Faucons kobez *Falco vespertinus*. *Ornithos* 10:103–109.
- Duquet M. 2008. Premières mentions du Gobemouche de la taïga *Ficedula albicilla* en France. *Ornithos* 15:376–379.
- Duquet M. 2011. Pièges de l'identification. Le jeune Faucon pèlerin *Falco peregrinus* de type *calidus*. *Ornithos* 18:106–112.
- Duquet M. 2012. La Corneille mantelée *Corvus cornix* : pure ou hybride ? *Ornithos* 19:57–67.
- Duquet M. 2014a. Déterminer le sexe et l'âge des Bruants des neiges *Plectrophenax nivalis* à l'automne en France. *Ornithos* 21:214–233.
- Duquet M. 2014b. Différencier les plumages dans un vol de Bruants des neiges : la réponse. *Ornithos* 21:254–259.
- Duquet M, Frémont J-Y. 1995. Identification du Martinet pâle *Apus pallidus*. Statut actuel en France. *Ornithos* 4:165–173.
- Duquet M, Frémont J-Y. 1998. Les pièges de l'identification : le Traquet isabelle *Oenanthe isabellina*. *Ornithos* 5:132–134.
- Duquet M, Frémont J-Y. 2002. Un Gobemouche de la taïga *Ficedula parva albicilla* sur l'île de Sein ? *Ornithos* 9:216–217.
- Duranton M. 2015. Caractérisation génétique de deux sous-espèces de Bruants des roseaux (*Emberiza schoeniclus*) et évaluation des possibilités d'hybridation. Ed. F Cezilly, B Vollot, L Madec; Rennes: Université de Bourgogne, Équipe Écologie Evolutive UMR CNRS 6282 Biogeosciences.
- Durell SEALVD, Goss-Custard JD, Caldow RWG. 1993. Sex-related differences in diet and feeding method in the Oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus*. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 62:205–215.
- Dwyer TJ, Dobell JV. 1979. External determination of age of Common Snipe. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 43:754–756.
- Dyrz A. 1993. Biometrical differences between sexes in the breeding population of Aquatic Warbler *Acrocephalus paludicola*. *Ringing & Migration* 14:149–151.
- E**
- Earnst SL. 1992. The timing of wing molt in Tundra Swans: energetic and non-energetic constraints. *The Condor* 94:847–856.
- Earp MJ. 1982. Bird topography and the numbering of primaries. *British Birds* 75:134–135.
- Eastham CP, Nicholls MK. 2005. Morphometric analysis of large *Falco* species and their hybrids with implications for conservation. *Journal of Raptor Research* 39:386–393.
- Ebbinge BS, Spaans B. 1995. The importance of body reserves accumulated in spring staging areas in the temperate zone for breeding in Dark-bellied Brent Geese *Branta b. bernicla* in the high Arctic. *J. Avian Biol.* 26:105–113.
- Ebels EB. 1997. Identification of brent geese: a new feature? *Dutch Birding* 19:232–236.
- Eck S, Fiebig J, Fiedler W, Heynen I, Nicolai B, Töpfer T, van den Elzen R, Winkler R, Woog F. 2011. *Measuring Birds – Vögel vermessen*. Minden: Deutsche Ornithologen-Gesellschaft (Hrsg.), Christ Media Natur.
- Eck S, Martens J. 2006. Systematic notes on Asian birds. 49. A preliminary review of the Aegithalidae, Remizidae and Paridae. *Zoologische Mededelingen* 80:1–63.
- Eddie WMM, Sellar PJ, Slater PJB. 1966. Abnormally plumaged Willow Warblers. *Scottish Birds* 4:97–99.
- Eddleman WR, Knopf FL. 1985. Determining age and sexe of American Coots. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 56:41–55.
- Edelaar P, Robb M, van Eerde K, Terpstra K, Bijlsma R, Maassen E. 2004. Zijn er meerdere soorten "Gewone" Kruisbek in Nederland? *Limosa* 77:31–38.
- Edelstam C. 1984. Patterns of moult in large birds o prey. *Annales Zoologici Fennici* 21:271–276.
- Edgeller ML. 1996. First-year Mediterranean Gull with all-dark wings. *Dutch Birding* 18:241–242.
- Edwards PJ. 1982. Plumage variation, territoriality and breeding displays of the Golden Plover *Pluvialis apricaria* in southwest Scotland. *Ibis* 124:88–96.

- Efe MA, Tavares ES, Baker AJ, Bonatto SL. 2009. Multigene phylogeny and DNA barcoding indicate that the Sandwich Tern complex (*Thalasseus sandvicensis*, Laridae, Sternini) comprises two species. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 52:263–7.
- Eigenhuis K. 1987. Moulting and identification of South Polar Skua. *Dutch Birding*. Vol. 9.
- Eigenhuis KJ. 1984. Mogelijke hybriden Grote Zilverreiger × Blauwe Reiger in Flevoland in 1981–83. *Dutch Birding* 6:93–94.
- Elkins N, Etheridge B. 1977. Further Studies of Wintering Crag Martins. *Ringling & Migration* 1:158–165.
- Ellegren H, Staav R. 1990. Ruggningsflytning hos blåhaken *Luscinia s. svecica*. *Vår Fågelvärld* 49:80–86.
- Elliott RE. 1981. Orbital ring colours of Herring Gulls in Britain. *Bird Study* 28:66–68.
- Ellis JC, Bogdanowicz SM, Stoddard MC, Clark LW. 2014. Hybridization of a Lesser Black-backed Gull and Herring Gulls in Eastern North America. *The Wilson Journal of Ornithology* 126:338–345.
- Ellis P. 1994. Ageing and sexing of King Eider. *British Birds* 87:36–37.
- Ellrich H, Salewski V, Fiedler W. 2010. Morphological sexing of passerines: not valid over larger geographical scales. *Journal of Ornithology* 151:449–458.
- Elorriaga J, Muñoz A-R. 2013. Hybridisation between the Common Buzzard *Buteo buteo buteo* and the North African race of Long-legged Buzzard *Buteo rufinus cirtensis* in the Strait of Gibraltar: prelude or prelude to colonisation? *Ostrich* 84:41–45.
- Elphick CS, Tibbitts TL. 1998. Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/355>.
- Ely CR, Dzubin AX. 1994. Greater White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/131>.
- Engelmoer M, Roselaar CS. 1998. Geographic variation in Waders. Kluwer Academic.
- Engelmoer M, Roselaar CS, Nieboer E, Boere GC. 1987. Biometrics in waders. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 51:44–47.
- Engelmoer M, Roselaar K, Boere GC, Nieboer E. 1983. Post-mortem changes in measurements of some waders. *Ringling & Migration* 4:245–248.
- Ericson PGP. 1997. Swedish records of the eastern Palearctic Hoopoe subspecies *Upupa epops saturata*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 117:19–25.
- Erritzoe J. 2012. Cuckoos of the World. Helm identification guides.
- Essen von L, Beinert R. 1982. III. Moulting Anser anser along the Gotland coast. *Aquila* 89:27–37.
- Esteban L, Campos F, Arino AH. 2000. Biometrics amongst Dippers *Cinclus cinclus* in the north of Spain. *Ringling & Migration* 20:9–14.
- Evans LGR. 2010. The separation of lesser and mealy redpolls. *British Birding Association / LGRE*. <http://www.gloucestershirewildlifetrust.co.uk/sites/default/files/The-Separation-Of-Lesser-&-Mealy-Redpolls.pdf>.
- Evans ME. 1977. Recognizing individual Bewick's Swans by bill pattern. *Wildfowl* 28:153–158.
- Evans ME, Kear J. 1978. Weights and measurements of Bewick's Swans during winter. *Wildfowl* 29:118–122.
- Evans PGH. 1986a. Ecological aspects of wing moult in the European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*. *Ibis* 128:558–561.
- Evans PR. 1986b. Correct measurement of wing-length of waders. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 48:11.
- Evans RJ. 1984. Pink Black-headed Gulls. *British Birds* 77:615.
- Everett MJ. 1991. Melanistic Montagu's Harriers. *British Birds* 84:438–439.
- Evers DC, Paruk JD, McIntyre JW, Barr JF. 2010. Common Loon (*Gavia immer*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/313>.
- Ewins PJ. 1984. Melanic Black Guillemot in Shetland. *Scottish Birds* 13:26.
- Ewins PJ. 1987. Probable interbreeding of Roseate and Arctic Terns. *Scottish Birds* 14:215–216.
- Ewins PJ. 1988. The timing of moult in Black Guillemots *Cepphus grylle* in Shetland. *Ringling & Migration* 9:5–10.
- Ewins PJ, Weseloh DV. 1999. Little Gull (*Hydrocoloeus minutus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/428>.
- Exo K-M, Stepanova O. 2001. Biometrics of adult Grey Plovers *Pluvialis squatarola* breeding in the Lena Delta, NE-Siberia (The Sakha Republic, Yakutia). *Ringling & Migration* 20:303–311.
- Eybert M-C, Geslin T, Questiau S, Beaufils M. 1999. La Baie du Mont Saint-Michel : nouveau site de reproduction pour deux morphotypes de Gorgebleue à miroir blanc (*Luscinia svecica nannetum* et *Luscinia svecica cyanecula*). *Alauda* 67:81–88.
- Érard C, Salomon M. 1989. Essai de caractérisation morphologique du Pouillot vélocité ibérique *Phylloscopus collybita brehmii* (Homeyer). *L'Oiseau et la Revue Française d'Ornithologie* 59:26–44.
- F**
- Faber M, Betleja J, Gwiazda R, Malczyk P. 2001. Mixed colonies of large white-headed gulls in southern Poland. *British Birds* 94:529–534.
- Fairbank RJ. 1980. Head patterns of Olive-backed Pipits. *British Birds* 73:415–416.
- Fairbank RJ. 1981. Kentish Plovers with pale legs. *British Birds* 74:148.
- Fairbank RJ. 1982. Identification of sand plovers. *British Birds* 75:95–96.
- Faivre B, Secondi J, Ferry C, Chastragnat L, Cezilly F. 1999. Morphological variation and the recent evolution of wing length in the Icterine Warbler: a case of unidirectional introgression? *J. Avian Biol.* 30:152–158.

- Farmer A, Holmes RT, Pitelka FA. 2013. Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/348>.
- Feare C. 1998. Starlings and Mynas. Helm identification guides.
- Fefelov IV. 2001. Comparative breeding ecology and hybridization of Eastern and Western Marsh Harriers *Circus spilonotus* and *C. aeruginosus* in the Baikal region of Eastern Siberia. *Ibis* 143:587–592.
- Fenyvesi L. 1992. Grey Heron (*Ardea cinerea*) × Purple Heron (*Ardea purpurea*) hybridizations at Dinnyés (County Fejér, Hungary). *Aquila* 99:183–184.
- Ferguson-Lees J, Christie DA. 2001. Raptors of the World. London: Christopher Helm.
- Fernandez Garcia JM. 1999. An extra primary feather and abnormal sequence of primary moult in a House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 16:23–25.
- Fernandez A. 1993. Una Curruca capirota *Sylvia atricapilla* con una secundaria suplementaria. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 10:21–22.
- Ferns PN. 1978a. The onset of prebasic body moult during the breeding season in some high-Arctic waders. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 98:118–122.
- Ferns PN. 1978b. Individual differences in the head and neck plumage of Ruddy Turnstones (*Arenaria interpres*) during the breeding season. *The Auk* 95:753–755.
- Ferns PN. 1981. Identification, subspecific variation and sexing European Dunlins. *Dutch Birding* 3:85–98.
- Ferns PN, Green GH. 1979. Observations on the breeding plumage and prenuptial moult of Dunlins, *Calidris alpina*, captured in Britain. *Le Gerfaut* 69:286–303.
- Festari I. 2000. Identificazione e status dell'Oca zamperosee, dell'Oca granaiola della taiga e dell'Oca granaiola della tundra. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 4.
- Festari I. 2001a. Identificazione delle Cutrette: variabilità dei maschi in abito riproduttivo. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 6.
- Festari I. 2001b. I Lui piccoli. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 5.
- Festari I. 2004a. Status ed identificazione delle “garzette scure” in Italia ed Europa. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 11.
- Festari I. 2004b. Tassonomia e variabilità geografica della Sterpazzolina (*Sylvia cantillans*) in Italia. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 12.
- Festari I. 2012. Ibrido Sgarza ciuffetto x Airone guardabuoi. [novara.bwnovara.it. http://novara.bwnovara.it/index.php/photo-report/305-ibrido-sgarza-ciuffetto-x-airone-guardabuoi](http://novara.bwnovara.it/index.php/photo-report/305-ibrido-sgarza-ciuffetto-x-airone-guardabuoi).
- Figuerola J, Bertolero A. 1995. The primary moult of Curlew Sandpiper in the Ebro Delta, North-East Spain. *Ringling & Migration* 16:168–171.
- Filchagov AV. 1993. The Armenian Gull in Armenia. *British Birds* 86:550–560.
- Filchagov AV, Yésou P, Grabovsky VI. 1992. Le Goéland du Taimyr *Larus heuglini taimyrensis*: répartition et biologie estivales. *L'Oiseau et la Revue Française d'Ornithologie* 62:128–148.
- Finlayson JC. 1981. Seasonal distribution, weights and fat of passerine migrants at Gibraltar. *Ibis* 123:88–95.
- Fisher D. 1986. Iris colour of Daurian Jackdaw. *British Birds* 79:252.
- Fjeldsa J. 1985. Subspecies recognition in ornithology: history and the current rationale. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 8:57–63.
- Fleet D. 1982. Brown Flycatcher in BRD in August 1982. *Dutch Birding* 4:97–98.
- Flegg JJM, Glue DE. 1973. A Water Rail study. *Bird Study* 20:69–79.
- Fletcher KL, Hamer KC. 2003. Sexing terns using biometrics: the advantage of within-pair comparisons. *Bird Study* 50:78–83.
- Flinks H, Helm B, Rothery P. 2008. Plasticity of moult and breeding schedules in migratory European Stonechats *Saxicola rubicola*. *Ibis* 150:687–697.
- Flint P. 1995. Separation of Cyprus Pied Wheatear from Pied Wheatear. *British Birds* 88:230–241.
- Flood B, Garner M. 2014. Blue Fulmars with dark tail bands. [birdingfrontiers.com. http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/07/28/blue-fulmars-with-dark-tail-bands/](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/07/28/blue-fulmars-with-dark-tail-bands/).
- Flower G. 1983. Hybrid Coot × Moorhen in North Yorkshire. *British Birds* 76:409–410.
- Flumm DS. 1993. Do Mediterranean Shags occur in southwest England? *British Birds* 86:166–173.
- Flumm DS, Lord NAG. 1978. Identification of a Paddyfield Warbler. *British Birds* 71:95–101.
- Folke Nyholm P. 1966. En förmodad hybrid mellan gråsparv (*Passer domesticus*) och pilfink (*Passer montanus*). *Vår Fågelvärld* 25:274–275.
- Fonstad T, Hogstad O. 1981. Geographical variation and sexual dimorphism in Scandinavian Willow Warblers *Phylloscopus trochilus*. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 4:82–88.
- Fornasari L, Carabella M, Corti W, Pianezza F. 1998. Autumn movements of Citril Finch *Serinus citrinella citrinella* in the southern Alps. *Ringling & Migration* 19:23–29.
- Fornasari L, Pianezza F, Carabella M. 1994. Criteria for the age determination of the Hawfinch *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*. *Ringling & Migration* 15:50–55.
- Forshaw JM, Cooper WT. 1989. Parrots of the World 3rd ed. Mbabane, Durban: Bok Book International.
- Forsman D. 1993. Aspects of identification of Crested Coot. *Dutch Birding* 13:121–125.
- Forsman D. 1995a. A presumed hybrid Steller's Eider x Common Eider in Norway. *Birding World* 8:138.
- Forsman D. 1995b. Male Pallid and female Montagu's Harrier raising hybrid young in Finland in 1993. *Dutch Birding* 17:102–106.
- Forsman D. 1999. The Raptors of Europe and the Middle East. A Handbook of Field Identification. T & AD Poyser.
- Forsman D, Shirihai H. 1997. Identification, ageing and sexing of Honey-buzzard. *Dutch Birding* 19:1–7.

- Fouargue J. 1996. Observation d'un oiseau présentant des caractères intermédiaires entre la Mésange charbonnière *Parus major* et la Mésange noire *Parus ater*. *Aves* 33:121–122.
- Fouquet M, Yésou P. 1991. Dark-morph Marsh Harriers in western France. *British Birds* 84:438.
- Fourcade J-M, Fontanilles P. 2015. Bilan du camp de baguage dans la barthe de l'Urdains. Bayonne, 07 août – 30 septembre 2015. Observatoire d'Intérêt Scientifique Ornithologique.
- Fourcy E, Robert J-C. 1987. Nidification de la Gorge-bleue à miroir blanc *Luscinia svecica cyaneula* dans le département de la Somme. *Alauda* 55:71–73.
- Fournier J. 2015. Évaluation du polymorphisme des populations nicheuses du Grimpeur des bois (*Certhia familiaris* Linnaeus, 1758) en France. CRBPO.
- Fox AD. 2006. Invasion of Bullfinches *Pyrrhula pyrrhula* in western Europe in 2004: a mix of local, “trumpeting” birds and others of unknown origin. *Bird Study* 53:294–302.
- Fox AD, Hobson KA. 2010. Linking breeding and wintering areas of “northern trumpeting” Bullfinches *Pyrrhula p. pyrrhula* by colour-rings and deuterium stable isotopes. *Bird Study* 57:125–127.
- Fox AD, King R, Watkin J. 1992. Seasonal variation in weight, body measurements and condition of free-living Teal. *Bird Study* 39:53–62.
- Fox GA, Cooper CR, Ryder JP. 1981. Predicting the sex of Herring Gulls by using external measurements. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 52:1–9.
- Förschler MI. 2005. Erfolgreiche Freilandbruten eines Hybriden aus Gartenrotschwanz *Phoenicurus phoenicurus* und Hausrotschwanz *Phoenicurus ochruros*. *Vogelwarte* 43:195–198.
- Francis DM. 1980. Molt of European Swallows in Central Zambia. *Ringling & Migration* 3:4–8.
- Francis IS, Fox AD, McCarthy JP, McKay CR. 1991. Measurements and molt of the Lapland Bunting *Calcarius lapponicus* in West Greenland. *Ringling & Migration* 12:28–37.
- Franks S, Lank DB, Wilson H. 2014. Western Sandpiper (*Calidris mauri*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/090>.
- Fraticeilli F. 1989a. La determinazione dell'età nel Fiorrancino *Regulus ignicapillus* in una zona mediterranea. *Avocetta* 13:61–62.
- Fraticeilli F. 1989b. Commenti sulla determinazione del Rampichino *Certhia brachydactyla* in una zona mediterranea. *Avocetta* 13:57–59.
- Fredrickson LH. 2001. Steller's Eider (*Polysticta stelleri*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/571>.
- Frelin C. 1983. Étude d'une population alpine de Pipits spioncelles (*Anthus spinoletta spinoletta*) en saison post-reproductive. Mue, grégairisme et préparation à la migration. *Alauda* 51:11–26.
- Fremaux S. 1998. Biométrie du Pigeon ramier *Columba palumbus*. Age, Sexe, Populations; Toulouse: Diplôme Universitaire de Recherche, Université de Toulouse.
- Frémont J-Y. 2002. Un Bécassin à bec court *Limnodromus griseus* en France : première mention et identification. *Ornithos* 9:253–257.
- Frémont J-Y, Duquet M. 1997. Identification du Pouillot de Schwarz *Phylloscopus schwarzi* et du Pouillot brun *Phylloscopus fuscatus*. *Ornithos* 4:165–173.
- Frémont J-Y, le CHN. 2004. Les oiseaux rares en France en 2002. Rapport du Comité d'Homologation National. *Ornithos* 11:49–85.
- Friedmann VS. 2011. A riddle of the Green Woodpecker: how appear hybrids with the Grey Woodpecker? *Berkut* 20:127–138.
- Friesen VL, Barrett RT, Montevecchi WA, Davidson WS. 1993. Molecular identification of a backcross between a female Common Murre × Thick-billed Murre hybrid and a male Common Murre. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 71:1474–1477.
- Frías O. 1997. Dos Carriceros Tordales *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* iniciando la muda completa en el centro de España. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 14:9–12.
- Frías O. 1999. First records of wing-molt in southern Europe of Red-rumped Swallow *Hirundo daurica rufula*. *Ringling & Migration* 19:313–314.
- Froehlich D. 2009. Ageing North American Landbirds by Molt Limits and Plumage Criteria. A Photographic Companion to the Identification Guide to North American Birds, Part I Second revised. Bolinas, California: Slate Creek Press. http://www.birdpop.org/DownloadDocuments/Froehlich_PhotoCompanion.pdf.
- Fry CH. 1990a. Foraging behaviour and identification of Upcher's Warbler. *British Birds* 83:217–221.
- Fry CH, Ash JS, Ferguson-Lees JJ. 1970. Spring weights of some Palaearctic migrants at Lake Chad. *Ibis* 112:58–82.
- Fry CH, Fry K, Harris A. 1997. Martins-pêcheurs, Martins-chasseurs, Guépriers et Rolliers. Paris: Vigot.
- Fry CH, Keith S, Urban EK. 1988. *The Birds of Africa*. London: Academic Press. Vol. III.
- Fry G. 1990b. Biometrics, molt and migration of Terek Sandpipers *Tringa terek* spending the non-breeding season in north west Australia. *The Stilt* 17:24–28.
- Fulgione D, Esposito A, Rusch CE, Milone M. 2000. Song clinal variability in *Passer italiae*, a species of probable hybrid origins. *Avocetta* 24:107–112.
- Fulgione D, Rusch CE, Esposito A, Milone M. 1998. Dynamics of weight, fat and molt in Italian Sparrow *Passer domesticus italiae*. *Acta ornithologica Polska Akademia Nauk* 33:93–98.
- Furness RW, Baillie SR. 1981. Factors affecting Capture Rate and Biometrics of Storm Petrels on St Kilda. *Ringling & Migration* 3:137–148.

Furness RW, Mable B, Savory F, Griffiths K, Baillie SR, Heubeck M. 2010. Subspecies status of Common Eiders *Somateria mollissima* in Shetland based on morphology and DNA. *Bird Study* 57:330–335.

G

- Gaasbeek HA. 1982. Great White Egret with geranium-red legs. *Dutch Birding* 4:53.
- Galarza A, Hidalgo J, Ocio G, Rodríguez P. 2008. Sexual size dimorphism and determination of sex in Atlantic yellow-legged gulls *Larus michahellis lusitanicus* from Northern Spain. *Ardeola* 55:41–47.
- Galbraith H. 1977. The Post-nuptial Moulting of a Migratory Population of Pied Wagtails. *Ringling & Migration* 1:184–186.
- Galbraith H, Broadley B. 1980. Biometrics and sexing of the British race of the Dipper. *Ringling & Migration* 3:62–64.
- Galbraith H, Mitchell AB, Shaw G. 1981. The moulting of the Dipper in central Scotland. *Bird Study* 28:53–59.
- Galeotti P, Cesaris C. 1996. Rufous and grey colour morphs in the Italian Tawny Owl: geographical and environmental influences. *J. Avian Biol.* 27:15–20.
- Gamauf A. 1984. Einjähriges Wespenbussardweibchen (*Pernis apivorus*) brütet erfolgreich. *Egretta* 27:84–85.
- Gammonley JH. 2012. Cinnamon Teal (*Anas cyanoptera*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/209>.
- Ganpule P. 2014. Probable Taimyr Gulls in Okha, Gujarat. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/04/19/probable-taimyr-gulls-in-okha-gujarat/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/04/19/probable-taimyr-gulls-in-okha-gujarat/>.
- Gantlett SJM. 1978. Marsh Sandpiper with orange legs. *British Birds* 71:418.
- Gantlett SJM. 1979. Head pattern of Hippolais warblers. *British Birds* 72:82.
- Gantlett SJM. 1985. Hybrid resembling Ring-necked Duck. *British Birds* 78:42–43.
- Gantlett SJM. 1987. Identification of large terns. Part 1. *British Birds* 80:257–276.
- Gantlett SJM. 1988. Identification of large terns. Part 2. Photographs. *British Birds* 81:211–222.
- Garcia-Del-Rey E, Gosler AG, Gonzalez J, Wink M. 2008. Sexual size dimorphism and moulting in the Plain Swift *Apus unicolor*. *Ringling & Migration* 24:81–87.
- Garcias P, Gargallo G. 1992. Dades sobre la muda de la terretitona *Calidris minuta* a Mallorca (Illes Balears). *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 9:1–6.
- García J, Fuertes B, Juan M. 2000. Diferencias biométricas relacionadas con el sexo y la edad en una población ibérica de Pechiazul *Luscinia svecica cyaneola*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 17:11–16.
- Garden EA. 1962. Pink-coloured Black-headed Gulls. *Scottish Birds* 2:97–99.
- Gargallo G. 1992. Ageing in the Dartford Warbler *Sylvia undata*. *Ringling & Migration* 13:52–56.
- Gargallo G. 1994a. Flight feather moulting in the Red-necked Nightjar *Caprimulgus ruficollis*. *J. Avian Biol.* 25:119–124.
- Gargallo G. 1994b. On the taxonomy of the western Mediterranean islands populations of Subalpine Warbler *Sylvia cantillans*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 114:31–36.
- Gargallo G. 1995a. Interrupted moulting of some passerine birds in Southern Europe. *Ringling & Migration* 16:117–120.
- Gargallo G. 1995b. Remoulting of tertials during post-juvenile and post-nuptial moulting in Sardinian Warblers (*Sylvia melanocephala*). *Ringling & Migration* 16:190–192.
- Gargallo G. 1997. Ageing Cetti's Warbler *Cettia cetti* by means of plumage characteristics. *Ringling & Migration* 18:14–17.
- Gargallo G. 2010. Evidence for partial prenuptial moulting in adult and first-year Penduline Tits *Remiz pendulinus*. *Bird Study* 43:157–163.
- Gargallo G, Barriocanal C, Castany J, Clarabuch O, Escandell R, López-Iborra G, Rguibi-Idrissi H, Robson D, Suárez M. 2011. Spring migration in the western Mediterranean and NW Africa: the results of 16 years of the Piccole Isole project. *Monografies del Museu de Ciències Naturals*.
- Gargallo G, Clarabuch O. 1995. Extensive moulting and ageing in six species of passerines. *Ringling & Migration* 16:178–189.
- Garner M. 2007. Where do our Lapland Buntings come from? *Birding World* 20:203–207.
- Garner M. 2010a. Bean Goose – Salton Sea, California. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/11/20/california-bean-goose/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/11/20/california-bean-goose/>.
- Garner M. 2010b. Yellow-legged Gull. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/08/24/spurn-august-2010/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/08/24/spurn-august-2010/>.
- Garner M. 2010c. White-spotted Bluethroat. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/09/07/white-spotted-bluethroat/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/09/07/white-spotted-bluethroat/>.
- Garner M. 2011a. Storm Petrels- in the North Sea. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2011/08/10/storm-petrels-in-the-north-sea/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2011/08/10/storm-petrels-in-the-north-sea/>.
- Garner M. 2011b. Female Pine Bunting. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2011/12/24/female-pine-bunting/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2011/12/24/female-pine-bunting/>.
- Garner M. 2012a. Bird two: Adult Swinhoe's Snipe. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/24/answers-to-3-way-mystery-competition/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/24/answers-to-3-way-mystery-competition/>.
- Garner M. 2012b. Juvenile Caspian Gulls – coming soon to a site near you. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/07/22/juvenile-caspian-gulls-coming-soon-to-a-site-near-you-but-just-what-do-they-really-look-like-2/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/07/22/juvenile-caspian-gulls-coming-soon-to-a-site-near-you-but-just-what-do-they-really-look-like-2/>.
- Garner M. 2012c. White and Red-spotted Bluethroats. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/28/white-and-red-spotted-bluethroats/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/28/white-and-red-spotted-bluethroats/>.
- Garner M. 2012d. Orange-spotted Bluethroat in-the-hand. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/26/orange-spotted-bluethroat-in-the-hand/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/26/orange-spotted-bluethroat-in-the-hand/>.
- Garner M. 2012e. Siberian Stonechat age and race. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/10/17/siberian-stonechat-age-and-race/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/10/17/siberian-stonechat-age-and-race/>.

- Garner M. 2012f. Bird three: Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler ssp. *rubescens*. birdingfrontiers.com.
- Garner M. 2012g. The Dutch Western Orphean Warbler. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/05/the-dutch-western-orphean-warbler/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/05/the-dutch-western-orphean-warbler/>.
- Garner M. 2012h. Western (and Eastern) Orphean Warbler. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/04/western-and-eastern-orphean-warbler/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/04/western-and-eastern-orphean-warbler/>.
- Garner M. 2012i. More: Eastern Orphean Warbler. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/07/more-eastern-orphean-warbler/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/06/07/more-eastern-orphean-warbler/>.
- Garner M. 2012j. Desert Lesser Whitethroat. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/26/desert-lesser-whitethroat/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/26/desert-lesser-whitethroat/>.
- Garner M. 2013a. Black Brant Hybrids. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/03/06/black-brant-hybrids/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/03/06/black-brant-hybrids/>.
- Garner M. 2013b. Siberian and Desert Lesser Whitethroats. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/01/16/siberian-and-desert-lesser-whitethroats/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/01/16/siberian-and-desert-lesser-whitethroats/>.
- Garner M. 2013c. Siberian Chiffchaff and Common Chiffchaff: Part 1. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/01/01/siberian-chiffchaff-and-common-chiffchaff-part-1/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/01/01/siberian-chiffchaff-and-common-chiffchaff-part-1/>.
- Garner M. 2014a. Hybrid Brent Goose? [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/08/hybrid-brent-goose/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/08/hybrid-brent-goose/>.
- Garner M. 2014b. Challenge Series: Autumn. *Birding Frontiers*. Vol. 1. <http://www.birdingfrontiers.com>.
- Garner M. 2014c. The Red Snipe Files – unanswered questions. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/03/22/the-red-snipe-files-unanswered-questions/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/03/22/the-red-snipe-files-unanswered-questions/>.
- Garner M. 2014d. Curlews from the East.... [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/06/15/curlews-from-the-east/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/06/15/curlews-from-the-east/>.
- Garner M. 2014e. Curlew showing characters of *orientalis*. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/07/10/curlew-showing-characters-of-orientalis/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/07/10/curlew-showing-characters-of-orientalis/>.
- Garner M. 2014f. Icelandic Meadow Pipits. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/04/01/icelandic-meadow-pipits/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/04/01/icelandic-meadow-pipits/>.
- Garner M. 2014g. Greenland Wheatear. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/06/greenland-wheatear/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/06/greenland-wheatear/>.
- Garner M. 2014h. The Portland Flycatcher. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/18/the-portland-flycatcher/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/18/the-portland-flycatcher/>.
- Garner M. 2014i. The Arctic comes to my Garden. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/10/27/the-arctic-comes-to-my-garden/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/10/27/the-arctic-comes-to-my-garden/>.
- Garner M. 2015a. Juvenile Garganey. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/08/30/juvenile-garganey/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/08/30/juvenile-garganey/>.
- Garner M. 2015b. Challenge Series: Winter. *Birding Frontiers*. <http://www.birdingfrontiers.com>.
- Garner M. 2015c. Juvenile Red-necked Stint. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/09/26/juvenile-red-necked-stint/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/09/26/juvenile-red-necked-stint/>.
- Garner M. 2015d. Dunlin, *Calidris alpina*. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/08/21/dunlin-calidris-alpina/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/08/21/dunlin-calidris-alpina/>.
- Garner M. 2015e. Variation in first summer Great Skuas. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/09/29/variation-in-first-summer-great-skuas/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/09/29/variation-in-first-summer-great-skuas/>.
- Garner M. 2015f. Icelandic Redwings are arriving. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/11/01/icelandic-redwings-are-arriving/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/11/01/icelandic-redwings-are-arriving/>.
- Garner M. 2015g. *eilata* Sand Martins. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/07/30/eilata-sand-martins/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/07/30/eilata-sand-martins/>.
- Garner M. 2015h. Blyth's Pipit on Utsira. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/18/blyths-pipit-on-utsira/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/18/blyths-pipit-on-utsira/>.
- Garner M. 2015i. Siberian Stonechats – *maurus* in Britain. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/17/siberian-stonechats-maurus-in-britain/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/17/siberian-stonechats-maurus-in-britain/>.
- Garner M. 2015j. Collared Flycatcher – first ever in this plumage in Britain. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/09/25/collared-flycatcher-first-ever-in-this-plumage-in-britain/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/09/25/collared-flycatcher-first-ever-in-this-plumage-in-britain/>.
- Garner M. 2015k. Balearic Woodchat Shrike – *badius*. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/05/16/balearic-woodchat-shrike-badius/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/05/16/balearic-woodchat-shrike-badius/>.
- Garner M. 2015l. Lapland Bunting origins, ageing and sexing. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/20/lapland-bunting-origins-ageing-and-sexing/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/20/lapland-bunting-origins-ageing-and-sexing/>.
- Garner M, Millington R. 2001. Grey-bellied Brant and the Dundrum conundrum. *Birding World* 14:151–155.
- Garnett MGH. 1980. Moorland breeding and moulting of Canada Geese in Yorkshire. *Bird Study* 27:219–226.
- Garnier A. 1983. Note sur la nidification d'un couple mixte de goélands dans la réserve naturelle du Fier d'Arç (île de Ré). *L'Oiseau et la Revue Française d'Ornithologie* 53:292–293.
- Garrison BA. 1999. Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/414>.
- Gaston A. 1976. The moult of Blyth's Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, with notes on the moult of other palearctic warblers in India. *Ibis* 118:247–251.
- Gaston AJ, Hipfner JM. 2000. Thick-billed Murre (*Uria lomvia*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/497>.

- Gauci C, Sultana J. 1976. Migration of the Subalpine Warbler *Sylvia cantillans* through Malta. II-Merill 17:15–20.
- Gauci C, Sultana J. 1979a. Evidence of spring passage of Sardinian Warblers through Malta. II-Merill 19:18–19.
- Gauci C, Sultana J. 1979b. Moults of the Sardinian Warbler. II-Merill 20:1–13.
- Gauci C, Sultana J. 1981a. The moult of the Fan-tailed Warbler. Bird Study 28:77–86.
- Gauci C, Sultana J. 1981b. Moults and biometrics of Corn Buntings in Malta. II-Merill 22:12–16.
- Gelter HP. 1987. Song differences between the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca*, the Collared Flycatcher *F. albicollis*, and their hybrids. Ornis Scandinavica 18:205–215.
- Gelter HP, Tegelström H, Gustafsson L. 1992. Evidence from hatching success and DNA fingerprinting for the fertility of hybrid Pied × Collared Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca* × *albicollis*. Ibis 134:62–68.
- Genovart M, McMinn M, Bowler D. 2003. A discriminant function for predicting sex in the Balearic Shearwater. Waterbirds 26:72–76.
- Geslin T. 2002. Territorialité en périodes de reproduction et d'hivernage chez la Gorgebleue à miroir (*Luscinia svecica*) : aspect écologique, démographique et physiologique; Rennes: Université de Rennes I.
- Génot J-C, Lecomte P. 2002. La Chevêche d'Athéna. Lausanne, Paris: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Ghermaoui M, Hassaine K, Moulai R. 2013. Première observation d'une nidification mixte du Héron garde-bœufs *Bubulcus ibis* et de l'Aigrette garzette *Egretta garzetta* en milieu insulaire sur l'île de Rachgoun en Algérie. Alauda 81:311–312.
- Gibbins C. 2014. Cory's Shearwater variation. birdingfrontiers.com. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/08/27/corys-shearwater-variation/>.
- Gibbins CN. 2004. Is it possible to identify Baltic and Heuglin's Gulls? Birding Scotland 7:154–186.
- Gibbs D. 2000. A guide to the Pigeons and Doves of the World. Pica Press.
- Gil-Velasco M, Rodriguez G, Menzie S, Arcos JM. 2015. Plumage variability and field identification of Manx, Yelkouan and Balearic Shearwaters. British Birds 108:514–539.
- Gill F, Donsker D eds. 2015. IOC World Bird List (version 5.4). IOC World Bird List. <http://www.worldbirdnames.org>.
- Gill JA, Clark J, Clark N, Sutherland WJ. 1995. Sex differences in the migration, moult and wintering areas of British-ringed Ruff. Ringing & Migration 16:159–167.
- Gill RE, Tomkovich PS, Mccaffery BJ. 2002. Rock Sandpiper (*Calidris pilocnemis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/686>.
- Gillham EH. 1988. The identity of "Mystery photograph 97." *Aythya* hybrid. British Birds 81:650–652.
- Gilliéron G. 2007. Une hirondelle hybride *Hirundo rustica* × *Delichon urbicum*. Nos Oiseaux 54.
- Gillings S, Atkinson PW, Baker AJ, Bennett KA, Clark NA, Cole KB, González PM, Kalasz KS, Minton CDT, Niles IJ, Porter RC, Serrano IDL, Sitters HP, Woods JL. 2009. Staging Behavior in Red Knot (*Calidris canutus*) in Delaware Bay: Implications for Monitoring Mass and Population Size. The Auk 126:54–63.
- Gillson G. 2004. Common Teal: Eurasian and American Green-winged Teal and hybrids: an identification challenge. thebirdguide.com. http://thebirdguide.com/identification/Eurasian_Teal/teal_hybrid.htm.
- Ginn HB. 1975. The timing and sequence of the complete annual moult in the Dunnock (*Prunella modularis*) in Britain over an eleven year period. Journal of Ornithology 116:263–280.
- Ginn HB, Melville DS. 1983. Moults in Birds. Tring: BTO. Vol. 19.
- Ginter M, Rosińska K, Remisiewicz M. 2005. Variation in the extent of greater coverts moult in Robins (*Erithacus rubecula*) migrating in autumn through the Polish Baltic coast. The Ring 27:177–187.
- Giovo M. 1999. Biometria dei Galliformi alpini nelle Valli Pellice, Chisone e Germanasca (Alpi Cozie, Torino). Avocetta 23:121.
- Giunchi D, Caccamo C, Pollonara E. 2008. Pattern of wing moult and its relationship to breeding in the Eurasian Stone-curlew *Burhinus oedienemus*. Ardea 96:251–260.
- Gjershaug JO, Forset OA, Woldvik K, Espmark Y. 2006. Hybridisation between Common Buzzard *Buteo buteo* and Rough-legged Buzzard *B. lagopus* in Norway. Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club 128:73–80.
- Glahn JF, McCoy RB. 1995. Measurements of wintering Double-crested Cormorants and discriminant models of sex. Journal of Field Ornithology 66:299–304.
- Glover B. 1981. Kentish Plovers with pale legs. British Birds 74:148.
- Glutz von Blotzheim UN, Bauer KM, Bezzel E. 2001. Handbuch der Vögel Mitteleuropas. Vogelzug-Verlag im Humanitas Buchversand, AULA-Verlag GmbH.
- Goar J-L, Massé M. 2006. Reproduction à moins de trois ans d'une femelle d'Aigle royal *Aquila chrysaetos*. Alauda 74.
- Gochfeld M, Burgers J, Nisbet IC. 1998. Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougallii*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/370>.
- Goede AA, Nieboer E, Zegers PM. 1990. Body mass increase, migration pattern and breeding grounds of Dunlins, *Calidris a. alpina*, staging in the Dutch Wadden Sea in spring. Ardea 78:135–144.
- Gonin J. 2008. Le Cochevis de Thékla *Galerida theklae* en France : répartition, effectifs et sélection de l'habitat; Mémoire de l'École Pratique des Hautes Études. EPHE, LPO Aude, GOR.
- Good TP. 1998. Great Black-backed Gull (*Larus marinus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/330>.
- Gooders J, Boyer T. 1987. Canards de l'hémisphère nord. Paris: Gerfaut Club Editeur.
- Goodwin D. 1986. Crows of the World Second. Seattle, Washington: University of Washington Press.

- Gordinho L. 2008. À propos des Cigognes blanches *Ciconia ciconia* "mélaniques." *Ornithos* 15:304–307.
- Gordinho L de O. 2012. Des Pics de Sharpe *Picus viridis sharpei* mâles avec un masque gris foncé étendu. *Ornithos* 19:156–158.
- Gordon PR, Andrews JJ, Brown A, Kilgour AJ. 1986. Arctic Tern with head-pattern resembling that of Forster's Tern. *British Birds* 79:504–506.
- Gorman G. 1996. Identification du Pic syriaque *Dendrocopos syriacus* et répartition en Europe. *Ornithos* 3:178–186.
- Gorman G. 1997. Hybridisation by Syrian Woodpeckers. *British Birds* 90:578.
- Gorman G. 2004. Woodpeckers of Europe. A study of the European Picidae. Bucks: Bruce Coleman.
- Gorney E, Yom-Tov Y. 1994. Fat, hydration condition, and moult of Steppe Buzzards *Buteo buteo vulpinus* on spring migration. *Ibis* 136:185–192.
- Gorney E, Yom-Tov Y. 2001. Molt during spring migration: a comparison of four species of raptors. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 72:96–105.
- Gory G. 1991. Leucisme et albinisme chez le Martinet noir *Apus apus*. *Alauda* 59:178.
- Gory G, Nicolle S. 1994. Nouveau cas de leucisme chez le Martinet noir *Apus apus*. *Alauda* 62:70.
- Gosbell K, Minton C. 2001. The biometrics and moult of Sanderling *Calidris alba* in Australia. *The Stilt* 40:7–22.
- Gosler A. 2004. Birds in the hand. In: Sutherland, WJ, Newton, I, Green, RE, editors. Bird ecology and conservation. A handbook of techniques. Oxford: Oxford University Press. pp. 85–118.
- Gosler AG. 1987. Pattern and process in the bill morphology of the Great Tit *Parus major*. *Ibis* 129:451–476.
- Gosler AG. 1999. A comment on the validity of the British Great Tit *Parus major newtoni*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 119:47–55.
- Gosler AG, Greenwood JJD, Baker JK, King JR. 1995. A comparison of wing length and primary length as size measures for small passerines. A report to the British Ringing Committee. *Ringing & Migration* 16:65–78.
- Gosler AG, King JR. 1989. A sexually dimorphic plumage character in the Coal Tit *Parus ater* with notes on the Marsh Tit *Parus palustris*. *Ringing & Migration* 10:53–57.
- Goudie RI, Robertson GJ, Reed A. 2000. Common Eider (*Somateria mollissima*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/546>.
- Grace J, Anderson DJ. 2009. Masked Booby (*Sula dactylatra*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/073>.
- Granadeiro JP. 1991. The breeding biology of Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea borealis* on Berlenga Island, Portugal. *Seabird* 13:30–39.
- Granadeiro JP. 1993. Variation in measurements of Cory's Shearwater between populations and sexing by discriminant analysis. *Ringing & Migration* 14:103–112.
- Grangé J-L. 2012. À propos des Pics de Sharpe *Picus viridis sharpei* mâles à masque gris foncé. *Ornithos* 19:284–286.
- Granit B, Lindroos R, Perlman Y. 1999. Pintail Snipe in Israel in November 1998. *Dutch Birding* 21:329–333.
- Grant PJ. 1978a. Field identification of west Palearctic gulls. Part. 1 Black-headed, Slender-billed, Bonaparte's and Grey-headed Gulls. *British Birds* 71:145–176.
- Grant PJ. 1978b. Head pattern of Icterine and Melodious Warblers. *British Birds* 71:132.
- Grant PJ. 1979. Field identification of west Palearctic gulls. Part. 2 Common, Mediterranean, Ring-billed, Laughing and Franklin's Gulls. *British Birds* 72:142–182.
- Grant PJ. 1980a. Field identification of west Palearctic gulls. Part. 3 Audouin's, Herring, Lesser Black-backed, Great Black-backed and Great Black-headed Gulls. *British Birds* 73:113–158.
- Grant PJ. 1980b. On identification and ageing of Great Black-headed Gull. *Dutch Birding* 2:58–59.
- Grant PJ. 1980c. Identification of two first-winter Marsh Warblers. *British Birds* 73:186–189.
- Grant PJ. 1981a. Kentish Plovers with pale legs. *British Birds* 74:147–148.
- Grant PJ. 1981b. Identification of Semipalmated Sandpiper. *British Birds* 74:505–509.
- Grant PJ. 1981c. Field identification of west Palearctic gulls. Part. 4 Little, Ross's, Sabine's and Ivory Gulls and Kittiwake. *British Birds* 74:111–142.
- Grant PJ. 1982. Common Gull with retained juvenile plumage. *British Birds* 75:578–579.
- Grant PJ. 1983a. The "Marsh Hawk" problem. *British Birds* 76:373–376.
- Grant PJ. 1983b. Yellow-legged Herring Gulls in Britain. *British Birds* 76:192–194.
- Grant PJ. 1984a. Orange-billed large terns. *British Birds* 77:372–377.
- Grant PJ. 1984b. Mystery photographs 103. Tawny Pipit. *British Birds* 78:347–350.
- Grant PJ, Colston PR. 1979. Head-pattern of *Hippolais* warblers. *British Birds* 72:436–437.
- Grant PJ, Hume RA, King B, Payne R, Russell W, Wheeler CE. 1980. Bare-part colour of Snowy and Little Egrets. *British Birds* 73:39.
- Grant PR, Grant BR. 1992. Hybridization of bird species. *Science* 256:193–197.
- Grantham M. 2011. Making your birding count. Dark art of ageing birds. [birdguides.com. http://www.birdguides.com/webzine/article.asp?a=2544](http://www.birdguides.com/webzine/article.asp?a=2544).
- Grech J. 1981. Occurrence of a hybrid Swallow × House Martin. *Il-Merill* 22:16.
- Grecian VD, Diamond AW, Chardine JW. 2003. Sexing Razorbills *Alca torda* breeding at Machis Island, New Brunswick, Canada, using discriminant function analysis. *Atlantic Seabirds* 5:73–80.
- Green GH. 1980. Total head length. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 29:18.
- Green PT. 1982. Sexing Rooks *Corvus frugilegus* by discriminant analysis. *Ibis* 124:320–324.
- Green PT, Theobald CM. 1989. Sexing birds by discriminant analysis: further considerations. *Ibis* 131:442–447.

- Green RE. 1991. Sex differences in the behaviour and measurements of Common Snipes *Gallinago gallinago* breeding in Cambridgeshire, England. *Ringing & Migration* 12:57–60.
- Green RE. 2004. Age-dependent changes in the shape of the secondary remiges of individual adult corncrakes *Crex crex*. *Ringing & Migration* 22:83–84.
- Green RE. 2010. Timing of breeding, primary moult and duration of maternal care of chicks by adult female Corncrakes *Crex crex*. *Ibis* 152:826–829.
- Green RE, Bowden CGR. 1986. Field characters for ageing and sexing Stone-curlews. *British Birds* 79:419–422.
- Green RE, Schäffer N, Wend D. 2001. A method for ageing adult Corncrakes *Crex crex*. *Ringing & Migration* 20:352–357.
- Greenspan J. 2015. One Redpoll to Rule Them All | Audubon. audubon.org. <https://www.audubon.org/news/one-redpoll-rule-them-all>.
- Greenwood JG. 1983. Post-nuptial primary moult in Dunlin *Calidris alpina*. *Ibis* 125:223–228.
- Greenwood JG. 1986. Geographical variation and taxonomy of the Dunlin *Calidris alpina* (L.). *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 106:43–56.
- Greig-Smith PW. 1984. Changes in the eye-lid colour of Long-tailed Tits *Aegithlos caudatus*. *Bird Study* 31:35–38.
- Grimsby A, Røer JE. 1992. Innvandringen av liten gråsisik *Carduelis flammea cabaret* til Norge 1962–1991. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 15:17–24.
- Gromadzka J. 1985. Further observations on the wing plumage of Dunlins. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 44:32–33.
- Gromadzka J. 1989. Breeding and wintering areas of Dunlin migrating through southern Baltic. *Ornis Scandinavica* 20:132–144.
- Gromadzka J, Przystupa B. 1984. Problems with the ageing of Dunlins in autumn. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 41:19–20.
- Grönlund S, Koskela P, Mikkola H. 1977. Havaintoja pikkuvarpusen (*Passer montanus*) painoista ja süvenmitoista. *Savon Luonto* 9:46–47.
- Grubb TCJ. 1989. Ptilochronology: feather growth bars as indicators of nutritional status. *The Auk* 106:314–320.
- Gruber D. 1995. Die Kennzeichen und das Vorkommen der Weißkopfnöwe *Larus cachimans* in Europa. *Limicola* 9:121–165.
- Gruber D. 1999. Identification of juvenile and immature Baltic Gulls. *Dutch Birding* 21:129–147.
- Guallar S, Quesada J, Gargallo G, Herrando S, Romero JM. 2010. Use of discriminant analysis in the sex determination of passerines breeding in the western Mediterranean. *Revista Catalana d'Ornitologia* 26:38–50.
- Guex C. 1982. Bewick's Swan with orange-yellow legs and feet. *Dutch Birding* 4:54.
- Gunnarsson TG, Gill JA, Goodacre SL, Gélinaud G, Atkinson PW, Hewitt GM, Potts PM, Sutherland WJ. 2006. Sexing of Black-tailed Godwits *Limosa limosa islandica*: a comparison of behavioural, molecular, biometric and field-based techniques. *Bird Study* 53:193–198.
- Gustamante L. 1990. No tots els Bruels *Regulus ignicapillus* amb rectrius estretes i punxegudes són juvenils. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 7:9–10.
- Gustin M. 1988. Cattura di un presunto ibrido di Balia nera - Balia dal collare. *Avocetta* 12:121–122.
- Gustin M, Sorace A, Cecere J. 2003. Phénotype et biométrie de deux hybrides Moineau cisalpin *Passer italiae* et Moineau friquet *Passer montanus* dans le centre de l'Italie. *Alauda* 71.
- Gutiérrez R. 1990. Presencia de taques pectorals en el Boscarler comú *Locustella luscinioides luscinioides*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 7:21–23.
- Gutiérrez R. 1998. Flight identification of Cory's and Scopoli's Shearwaters. *Dutch Birding* 20:216–225.
- Gutiérrez R. 2011. Hybrid Squacco Heron x Cattle Egret in Ebro delta, Spain, in September 2010 and January 2011. *Dutch Birding* 33:316–322.
- Gutiérrez R. 2014. A “Black” White Stork at Aiguamolls, Girona. [birdspain.blogspot.be. http://birdspain.blogspot.be/2014/01/a-black-white-stork-at-aiguamolls-girona.html](http://birdspain.blogspot.be/2014/01/a-black-white-stork-at-aiguamolls-girona.html).
- Gutiérrez R, López F, Ramal A, Guinart E. 2006. Coastal Mediterranean Storm-petrel *Hydrobates pelagicus* populations: isolated small breeding sites or outlying subcolonies of larger breeding colonies? Ed. R Gutiérrez. *Atlantic Seabirds* 8:31–40.
- Gutiérrez-Corcheró F, Campos F, Hernández MÁ. 2007a. Sexual dimorphism in an insular southern grey shrike subspecies *Lanius meridionalis koenigi*. *Ardeola* 54:327–330.
- Gutiérrez-Corcheró F, Campos F, Hernández MÁ, Amezcua A. 2007b. Biometrics of the Southern Grey Shrike *Lanius meridionalis* in relation to age and sex. *Ringing & Migration* 23:141–146.
- Guyonnet G, Gautier S, Iliou B, Summers RW. 2011. The origin and population structure of Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* in northern France. *Ringing & Migration* 26:109–113.
- Guzy MJ, Mccaffery BJ. 2002. Bluethroat (*Luscinia svecica*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/670>.
- Gyögyópál Z, Haraszty L. 1980. Vergleichende untersuchungen der Fussohlenmasse der Teichrohrsänger (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*) und der Sumpfrohrsänger (*Acrocephalus palustris*). *Aquila* 87:123–129.

H

- Haas F, Brodin A. 2005. The Crow *Corvus corone* hybrid zone in southern Denmark and northern Germany. *Ibis* 147:649–656.
- Hadarics T, Pellingner A. 1993. Recent occurrence of the Citrine Wagtail (*Motacilla citreola*) in Hungary. *Aquila* 100:303–306.
- Haftorn S. 1982. Variation in body measurements of the Willow Tits *Parus montanus*, together with a method for sexing live birds and data on the degree of shrinkage in size after skinning. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 5:16–26.

- Hagemeyer EJM, Blair MJ eds. 1997. The EBCC Atlas of European Breeding Birds: Their Distribution and Abundance. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Hale WG, Scarton F, Valle R. 2005. The taxonomic status of the Redshank *Tringa totanus* in Italy. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 125:261–275.
- Hall KJ. 1984. Identification of Willow Tit. *British Birds* 77:117–118.
- Hall KSS, Fransson T. 2001. Wing moult in relation to autumn migration in adult Common Whitethroats *Sylvia communis communis*. *Ibis* 143:580–586.
- Hall KSS, Rytman H, Fransson T, Stolt B-O. 2004. Stabilising selection on wing length in Reed Warblers *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*. *J. Avian Biol.* 35:7–12.
- Hallam NJ. 1998. Melanistic Black-headed Gulls. *British Birds* 91:561–563.
- Hallgrímsson GT, Pálsson S, Summers RW. 2008. Bill length: a reliable method for sexing Purple Sandpipers. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 79:87–92.
- Hamer KC, Furness RW. 1991. Sexing Great Skuas *Catharacta skua* by discriminant analysis using external measurements. *Ringing & Migration* 12:16–22.
- Hanby AM. 1986. Bewick's Swan with yellow legs. *British Birds* 79:206.
- Hancock J. 1984a. Field identification of West Palearctic white herons and egrets. *British Birds* 77:451–457.
- Hancock J. 1984b. Great White Egrets with red legs and black bills. *British Birds* 77:269.
- Hancock JA, Kushlan JA, Kahl MP. 1992. *Storks, Ibises and Spoonbills of the World*. London: Academic Press.
- Hancock J, Kushlan J. 1989. *Guide des hérons du Monde. Aigrettes – Bihoreaux – Butors – Hérons – Onorés*. Neuchâtel: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Handel CM, Gill RE. 2001. Black Turnstone (*Arenaria melanocephala*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/585>.
- Hansson B, Gavrilov E, Gavrilov A. 2003. Hybridisation between great reed warblers *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* and clamorous reed warblers *A. stentoreus*: morphological and molecular evidence. *Avian Science* 3:145–152.
- Hansson B, Roggerman W, De Smet G. 2004. Molecular evidence of a Reed Warbler × Great Reed Warbler hybrid (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus* × *A. arundinaceus*) in Belgium. *Journal of Ornithology* 145:159–160.
- Hansson B, Tarka M, Dawson DA, Horsburgh GJ. 2012. Hybridization but No Evidence for Backcrossing and Introgression in a Sympatric Population of Great Reed Warblers and Clamorous Reed Warblers. *PLoS ONE* 7:e31667.
- Haramis GM. 1982. Records of Redhead × Canvasback hybrids. *Wilson Bulletin* 94:599–602.
- Hardy AR, Hirons GJM, Stanley PI, Huson LW. 1981. Sexual dimorphism in size of Tawny Owl (*Strix aluco*): a method for sexing in field studies. *Ardea* 69:181–184.
- Hario M. 1984. Onset and pattern of primary moult in the Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus f. fuscus* – a comparison with the Herring Gull *L. argentatus*. *Ornis Fennica* 61:19–23.
- Hario M, Rintala J. 2009. Age of first breeding in the Common Eider *Somateria m. mollissima* population in the northern Baltic Sea. *Ornis Fennica* 86:81–88.
- Harmsen HH, Schekkerman H. 1988. Aberrant White Wagtail resembling Citrine Wagtail. *Dutch Birding* 10:88–89.
- Harper D. 1995. Studies of West Palearctic birds 194. Corn Bunting *Miliaria calandria*. *British Birds* 88:401–422.
- Harper DGC. 1984. Moulting interruption in passerines resident in Britain. *Ringing & Migration* 5:101–114.
- Harper DGC. 1994. Some comments on the repeatability of measurements. *Ringing & Migration* 15:84–90.
- Harper DGC. 2000. Sexing Blue Tits *Parus caeruleus* during the winter, with comments on reporting sexing criteria. *Ringing & Migration* 20:111–123.
- Harrap S, Quinn D. 2005. Tits, Nuthatches and Treecreepers: An Identification Guide. Christopher Helm.
- Harrington BA, Leeuwenberg FJ, Resende SL, McNeil R, Thomas BT, Grear JS, Martinez EF. 1991. Migration and mass change of White-rumped Sandpipers in North and South America. *Wilson Bulletin* 103:621–636.
- Harris A. 1990. Mystery photographs 153. Spanish Sparrow. *British Birds* 83:163–165.
- Harris A, Tucker L, Vinicombe K. 1989. Identifier les oiseaux. Comment éviter les confusions. Neuchâtel: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Harris MP. 1964. Measurements and weights of Great Black-backed Gulls. *British Birds* 57:71–75.
- Harris MP. 1979. Measurements and weights of British Puffins. *Bird Study* 26:179–186.
- Harris MP. 1981. Age determination and first breeding of British Puffins. *British Birds* 74:246–256.
- Harris MP. 2011. The Puffin. Christopher Helm.
- Harris MPR, Wanless S. 1988. Measurements and seasonal changes in weight of Guillemots *Uria aalge* at a breeding colony. *Ringing & Migration* 9:32–36.
- Harris MP, Heubeck M, Suddaby D. 1991. Results of an examination of Puffins *Fratercula arctica* washed ashore in Shetland in winter 1990–91. *Seabird* 13:63–66.
- Harris MP, Hope Jones P. 1969. Sexual differences in measurements of Herring and Lesser Black-backed Gulls. *British Birds* 62:129–133.
- Harris MP, Morley C, Green GH. 1978. Hybridization of Herring and Lesser Black-backed Gulls in Britain. *Bird Study* 25:161–166.
- Harris MP, Norman FI, McColl RHS. 1965. A mixed population of Redpolls in northern Norway. *British Birds* 58:288–294.
- Harris MP, Wanless S. 1990. Moulting and autumn colony attendance of auks. *British Birds* 83:55–66.
- Harris MP, Wanless S, Jensen J-K. 2014. When are Atlantic Puffins *Fratercula arctica* in the North Sea and around the Faroe Islands flightless? *Bird Study* 61:182–192.

- Harris MP, Wanless S, Webb A. 2000. Changes in body mass of Common Guillemots *Uria aalge* in southeast Scotland throughout the year: implications for the release of cleaned birds. *Ringing & Migration* 20:134–142.
- Harris MP, Yule RF. 1977. The moult of the Puffin *Fratercula arctica*. *Ibis* 119:535–541.
- Harris P. 1992. Ageing finches in southern Portugal. *Ringing & Migration* 13:175–176.
- Harris P. 1995. Yellow-browed Warbler with renewed rectrices. *Ringing & Migration* 16:127.
- Harris SW, Shepherd PE. 1965. Age determination and notes on the breeding age of Black Brant. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 29:643–645.
- Harris T. 2000. Shrikes and Bush-shrikes. Including Wood-shrikes, Helmet-shrikes, Flycatcher-shrikes, Philentomas, Batises and Wattle-eyes. Helm identification guides.
- Harrison J, Harrison P. 1968. A hybride Purple × Grey Heron on the Camargue. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 88:1–4.
- Harrison P. 1983. Identification of white-rumped North Atlantic petrels. *British Birds* 76:161–174.
- Harrison P. 1995. Oiseaux de mer, guide d'identification. Ottawa: Éditions Broquet.
- Harrop A. 2000. Identification of Jackdaw forms in northwestern Europe. *Birding World* 13:290–295.
- Harrop AHJ. 1990. Another Red-backed Shrike with white primary patch. *British Birds* 83:123.
- Harrop AHJ. 1993. Presumed Red-crested Pochard × Northern Pintail hybrid. *British Birds* 86:130–131.
- Harrop AHJ. 1998. Successful hybridisation between Ruddy Shelduck and Egyptian Goose. *British Birds* 91:281–282.
- Hartley IR. 2007. Changes in eye colour of juvenile Bearded Tits *Panurus biarmicus* and its use in determining breeding productivity. *Ibis* 149:407–411.
- Harvey PV, Riddiford N. 1990. An uneven sex ratio of migrant Long-eared Owls. *Ringing & Migration* 11:132–135.
- Harvey PV, Small BJ. 2007. From the Rarities Committee's files: Eastern Grasshopper Warbler – are there any confirmed British records? *British Birds* 100:658–664.
- Harvey P, Bradshaw C. 1999. Booted Warblers with long supercilia: the 1976 Fair Isle Bird. *British Birds* 92:477–479.
- Harvey WF, Porter RF. 1984. Field identification of Blyth's Reed Warbler. *British Birds* 77:393–411.
- Harvey WG. 1981a. Field identification of Great Black-headed Gull. *British Birds* 74:523–524.
- Harvey WG. 1981b. Pallid Swift: new to Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 74:170–178.
- Harvey WG, Porter RF. 1986. Mystery photographs 116: Blyth's Reed Warbler. *British Birds* 79:392–396.
- Hasselqvist D, Hedenström A, Lindström Å, Bensch S. 1988. The seasonally divided flight feather moult in the Barred Warblers *Sylvia nisoria* – a new moult pattern for European passerines. *Ornis Scandinavica* 19:280–286.
- Hatch JJ. 2002. Arctic Tern (*Sterna paradisaea*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/707>.
- Hatch JJ, Brown KM, Hogan GG, Morris RD. 2000. Great Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax carbo*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/553>.
- Hatch JJ, Weseloh DV. 1999. Double-crested Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/441>.
- Hatch SA, Robertson CJ, Baird PH. 2009. Black-legged Kittiwake (*Rissa tridactyla*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/092>.
- Haukioja E. 1971. Flightlessness in some moulting passerines in Northern Europe. *Ornis Fennica* 48:101–116.
- Hawkins GL. 2011. Molts and Plumages of Ducks (Anatinae): An Evaluation of Pyle (2005). *Waterbirds* 34:481–494.
- Hayman P, Marchant J, Prater T. 1991. Shorebirds. An identification guide to the waders of the World. London: Christopher Helm.
- Hays H. 1975. Probable Common × Roseate Tern Hybrids. *The Auk* 92:219–234.
- Hayward GD, Hayward PH. 1993. Boreal Owl (*Aegolius funereus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/063>.
- Heard CDR, Walbridge G. 1988. Field identification of Pechora Pipit. *British Birds* 81:452–463.
- Heath PJ. 1984. Partially leucistic Starling resembling Rose-coloured Starling. *British Birds* 77:120–121.
- Heath SR, Dunn EH, Agro DJ. 2009. Black Tern (*Chlidonias niger*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/147>.
- Hedenström A. 2004. Migration and morphometrics of Temminck's Stint *Calidris temminckii* at Ottenby, southern Sweden. *Ringing & Migration* 22:51–58.
- Hedenström A, Bensch S, Hasselqvist D, Lockwood M, Ottosson U. 1993. Migration, stopover and moult of the Great Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* in Ghana, West Africa. *Ibis* 135:177–180.
- Hedenström A, Lindström Å, Pettersson J. 1995. Interrupted moult of adult Willow Warblers *Phylloscopus trochilus* during autumn migration through Sweden. *Ornis Svecica* 5:69–74.
- Hedgren S, Svensson L. 1979. Identification of an abnormal Black-headed Gull. *British Birds* 72:33–36.
- Hegemann A, Voesten R, van Eerde K, van der Velde M, Tieleman BI. 2012. The use of tongue spots for ageing and wing length for sexing Skylarks *Alauda arvensis* – a critical evaluation. *Ringing & Migration* 27:7–12.
- Heidrich P, Ristow D, Wink M. 1996. Differenzierung von Gelb- und Schwarzschnabelsturmtauchern (*Calonectris diomedea*, *Puffinus puffinus*, *P. yelkouan*) und Großmöwe *Rissa tridactyla* italiana di ginecologia des Silbermöwenkomplexes (*Larus argentatus*, *L. fuscus*, *L. cachinnans*). *Journal of Ornithology* 137:281–294.

- Heidt C. 2007. Variation du poids des Hironnelles rustiques (*Hirundo rustica*). *Regulus Wiss. Ber.* 22:61–64.
- Heidt C. 2008. Der Durchzug der Rohrsänger *Acrocephalus spec.* und Schwirle *Locustella spec.* im Naturschutzgebiet „Schlammwies“ bei Uebersyren von 2001-2006. *Regulus Wiss. Ber.* 23:29–41.
- Heinrich B. 1994. When is the Common Raven Black? *Wilson Bulletin* 106:571–572.
- Heinrich B, Marzluff J. 1992. Age and mouth colour in Common Ravens. *The Condor* 94:549–550.
- Heitmeyer ME. 1987. The prebasic moult and basic plumage of female mallards (*Anas platyrhynchos*). *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 65:2248–2261.
- Helbig AJ, Martens J, Seibold I, Henning F, Schottler B, Wink M. 1996. Phylogeny and species limits in the Palearctic Chiffchaff *Phylloscopus collybita* complex: mitochondrial genetic differentiation and bioacoustic evidence. *Ibis* 138:650–666.
- Helbig AJ, Seibold I. 1999. Molecular phylogeny of Palearctic-African *Acrocephalus* and *Hippolais* warblers (Aves: Sylviidae). *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* 11:246–260.
- Helbig AJ, Seibold I, Martens J, Wink M. 1995. Genetic differentiation and phylogenetic relationships of Bonelli's Warbler *Phylloscopus bonelli* and Green Warbler *P. nitidus*. *J. Avian Biol.* 26:139–153.
- Helfenstein F, Danchin E, Wagner RH. 2004. Assortative mating and sexual size dimorphism in Black-legged Kittiwakes. *Waterbirds* 27:350–354.
- Hellström M. 2014. Citrine Wagtails – how difficult can it be!? *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/05/13/citrine-wagtail-%E2%80%92-how-difficult-can-it-be/>.
- Hellström M. 2015. A few more words on the potential Stejneger's Stonechat from Finland last week. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/07/a-few-more-words-on-the-potential-stejnegers-stonechat-from-finland-last-week/>.
- Hellström M, Norevik G. 2014. The uppertail-covert pattern of “Stejneger”s Stonechat’. *British Birds* 107:692–700.
- Hellström M, Wærn M. 2011. Field identification and ageing of Siberian Stonechats in spring and summer. *British Birds* 104:236–254. http://britishbirds.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/V104_N05_P236-254_A.pdf.
- Helm B, Gwinner E. 2001. Nestling growth and post-juvenile moult under a tight seasonal schedule in stonechats *Saxicola torquata maura* from Kazakhstan. *Avian Science* 1:31–42.
- Henderson IG. 1991. Sexing a population of Jackdaws on the basis of biometric characteristics. *Ringling & Migration* 12:23–27.
- Hendricks P, Verbeek NA. 2012. American Pipit (*Anthus rubescens*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/095>.
- Henriksen G, Lund E. 1994. Migration times, local movements, biometric parameters and the size and composition of the population of Stellers Eider *Polystica stelleri* in Varangerfjord in Finnmark, Northern Norway. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 17:95–106.
- Henry I, Duplain J. 2005. Nouvelles données de mue suspendue des rémiges secondaires chez le Jaseur boréal *Bombycilla garrulus*. *Nos Oiseaux* 52:241–242.
- Henry P-Y, Gazave E. 1996. Tawny Pipit with abnormally long hind claw. *British Birds* 89:454–455.
- Henry P-Y, Kayser Y. 1998. Deux observations provençales d'hybrides présumés entre Hironnelle de cheminée *Hirundo rustica* et Hironnelle de fenêtre *Delichon urbica*. *Faune Provence* 19:59–60.
- Hepp GR, Novak JM, Scribner KT, Stangel PW. 1988. Genetic distance and hybridization of Black Ducks and Mallards: a morph of a different color? *The Auk* 105:804–807.
- Heppleston PB, Kerridge DF. 1970. Sexing Oystercatchers from bill measurements. *Bird Study* 17:48–49.
- Hereward AC. 1979. The autumn moult of the Yellow Wagtail. *Ringling & Migration* 2:113–117.
- Hermansen JS, Sæther SA, Elgvin TO, Borge T, Hjelle E, Sætre G-P. 2011. Hybrid speciation in sparrows I: phenotypic intermediacy, genetic admixture and barriers to gene flow. *Molecular Ecology* 20:3812–3822.
- Hermosell IG, Balbontín J, Marzal A, Reviriego M, de Lope F. 2007. Sex determination in barn swallows *Hirundo rustica* by means of discriminant analysis in two European populations. *Ardeola* 54:93–100.
- Hernández MÁ, Campos F, Santamaría T, Corrales L, Rojo MÁ, Dias S. 2012. Genetic differences among Iberian White-throated Dipper *Cinclus cinclus* population based on the cytochrome b sequence. *Ardeola* 59:111–122.
- Herr L. 1999. Zur Alters- und Geschlechtsbestimmung bei der Alpenbraunelle *Prunella collaris*. *Der Ornithologische Beobachter* 96:241–248.
- Herremans M. 1982. Notes on measurements and moult of irruptive Red Crossbills (*Loxia curvirostra curvirostra*) in central Belgium. *Le Gerfaut* 72:243–254.
- Herremans M. 1987. Prenuptial moult of migrant Water Pipits in central Belgium. *Ringling & Migration* 8:129–134.
- Herremans M. 1988a. Postjuvenile moult, phenology and biometry of Grey Wagtails *Motacilla cinerea* migrating over central Belgium. *Ringling & Migration* 9:103–116.
- Herremans M. 1988b. Measurements and moult of irruptive Common Crossbills (*Loxia curvirostra curvirostra*) in central Belgium. *Le Gerfaut* 78:243–260.
- Herremans M. 1990a. Body-moult and migration overlap in Reed Warblers (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*) trapped during nocturnal migration. *Le Gerfaut* 80:149–158.
- Herremans M. 1990b. Taxonomy and evolution in Redpolls *Carduelis flammæ-hornemannii*; a multivariate study of their biometry. *Ardea* 78:441–458.
- Herremans M. 1990c. Ageing Hawfinches *Coccothraustes coccothraustes* on plumage feathers. *Ringling & Migration* 11:86–89.
- Herremans M. 1991. Wistuitbarmsijzen in vlaanderen: Voorkomen en (sub)specifieke identificatie. *Le Gerfaut* 81:3–22.
- Herremans M. 2000. The “chaotic” flight feather moult of the Steppe Buzzard *Buteo buteo vulpinus*. *Bird Study* 47:332–343.

- Herremans M, Caekebeke L. 2004. Project Prunella 2003 – 2004. http://www.vts2info.easynet.be/wwwpublic/vtsweb2/prunella/version_fr.htm.
- Herrera CM, Hiraldo F. 1973. Sobre un híbrido de *Anas crecca* y *A. penelope*. *Ardeola* 19:16–17.
- Heubeck M, Richardson MG, Lyster IHJ, McGowan RY. 1993. Post-mortem examination of Great Northern Divers *Gavia immer* killed by oil pollution in Shetland, 1979. *Seabird* 15:53–59.
- Heusmann HW. 1988. Influence of wintering Mallards on hybridization in American Black Ducks. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 59:258–261.
- Hicklin P, Gratto-Trevor CL. 2010. Semipalmated Sandpiper (*Calidris pusilla*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/006>.
- Hilden O. 1983. A hybrid *Parus ater* × *P. montanus* found in Finland. *Ornis Fennica* 60:58–61.
- Hilden O, Ketola H. 1985. A mixed pair of *Parus cinctus* and *P. montanus* nesting in Kuusamo. *Ornis Fennica* 62:26.
- Hill LA. 1992. Observations at a colony of House Martins *Delichon urbica* in SW Spain, with particular reference to moult. *Ringing & Migration* 13:113–116.
- Hill LA. 2000. Post-breeding and post-juvenile moult of House Martins *Delichon urbica* at colonies in Spain. *Ringing & Migration* 20:143–146.
- Hipkiss T. 2002. Sexual size dimorphism in Tengmalm's Owl (*Aegolius funereus*) on autumn migration. *Journal of Zoology Series A* 257:281–285.
- Hipkiss T. 2007. Can migrating Tengmalm's Owls *Aegolius funereus* be reliably sexed in autumn using simple morphometric measurements? *Ringing & Migration* 23:201–204.
- Hirons GJM, Hardy AR, Stanley PI. 1984. Body weight, gonad development and moult in the Tawny Owl (*Strix aluco*). *Journal of Zoology Series A* 202:145–164.
- Hirschfeld E. 1984. Problemet att i fält skilja trädskryparen *Certhia familiaris* och trädgårdsträdskryparen *Certhia brachydactyla*. *Vår Fågelvärld* 43:21–26.
- Hirschfeld E. 1985. Further comments on tree creeper identification. *British Birds* 78:300–302.
- Hirschfeld E. 1986. Rufous Turtle Dove in Europe. *Dutch Birding* 8:77–84.
- Hirschfeld E, Mohamed SA, Stawarczyk T. 1996. Migration pattern, weight, measurements and moult of waders ringed in August–September 1992 in Bahrain. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 80:69–77.
- Hirschfeld E, Svensson L. 1985. Fältbestämning av större turturduva *Streptopelia orientalis*. *Vår Fågelvärld* 44:145–152.
- Hobbs JN. 1977. Melanistic Grey Heron. *British Birds* 70:345–346.
- Hodgson I, Wyatt T. 1983. Dark breast-side marks on adult Whiskered Terns. *British Birds* 76:454.
- Hogg DA. 1980. A comparative evaluation of methods for identification of pneumatization in the avian skeleton. *Ibis* 122:359–363.
- Hoglund J, Kalas JA, Löfaldli L. 1990. Sexual dimorphism in the lekking Great Snipe. *Ornis Scandinavica* 21:1–6.
- Hogstad O. 1985a. Age-related increase in wing length of male Willow Warblers *Phylloscopus trochilus*. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 8:116–118.
- Hogstad O. 1985b. Annual variation in mean body size of a Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla* population. *Ornis Fennica* 62:13–18.
- Hogstad O, Røskoft E. 1986. Variation in the head plumage pattern of the Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla*. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 10:7–10.
- Hohman WL. 1986. Changes in body weight and body composition of breeding Ring-necked Ducks (*Aythya collaris*). *The Auk* 103:181–188.
- Holman DJ, Madge SC. 1982. Identifying Serins. *British Birds* 75:547–553.
- Holman DJ, Walsh D. 1992. Presumed aberrant Redwing showing characters of Eye-browed Thrush. *British Birds* 85:135–137.
- Holmgren NMA, Jönsson PE, Wennerberg L. 2001. Geographical variation in the timing of breeding and moult in dunlin *Calidris alpina* on the Palearctic tundra. *Polar Biology* 24:369–377.
- Holt C. 2000. An interesting flycatcher on Fair Isle. *Birding World* 13:33–35.
- Hongell H, Saari L. 1983. A mixed pair of Collared (*Streptopelia decaocto*) and Turtle Doves (*S. turtur*) in Kokkola, W Finland, in 1978–79. *Ornis Fennica* 60:61–62.
- Hoogendoorn WT, Adriaens P, Cederroth C, De Smet G, Lindholm A. 2002. Three American Herring Gulls at Porto in late March and early April 2001. <http://www.segerstadsfyr.se/tekster/Lar%20smi%20artikel%20Porto%2001.htm>.
- Hoogendoorn WT, Eigenhuis KJ, van't Hof J. 1993. Herring Gull with much restricted black marks on wing-tip at Ijmuiden. *Dutch Birding* 15:262–264.
- Hoogendoorn WT, Moerbeek DJ, Meininger PL, Berrevoets CM. 1992. Spring head-moult in Mediterranean Gull in north-western France. *Dutch Birding* 14:207–214.
- Hooijmans W-J, Garner M. 2014. Turtle Dove – remarkable record of an apparent albino. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/07/17/turtle-dove-remarkable-record-of-an-apparent-albino/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2014/07/17/turtle-dove-remarkable-record-of-an-apparent-albino/>.
- Hope Jones P. 1988a. The European cline in wing length of Guillemots *Uria aalge*. *Seabird* 11:19–21.
- Hope Jones P. 1988b. Post-fledging wing and bill development in the Razorbill *Alca torda islandica*. *Ringing & Migration* 9:11–17.
- Hope Jones P. 1990. The occurrence of large (“northern”) Razorbills in British and Irish waters. *Ringing & Migration* 11:105–110.
- Hope Jones P. 1992. Wing lengths and weights of spring Wheatears *Oenanthe oenanthe* at Bardsey, Gwynedd. *Ringing & Migration* 13:162–166.

- Hope Jones P, Monnat J-Y, Harris MP. 1982. Origins, age and sex of auks (*Alcidae*) killed in the “Amoco Cadiz” oiling incident in Brittany, March 1978. *Seabird* 6:122–130.
- Hope Jones P, Rees EIS. 1985. Appearance and behaviour of immature Guillemots and Razorbills at sea. *British Birds* 78:370–377.
- Horrocks N, Perrins C, Charmanier A. 2009. Seasonal changes in male and female bill knob size in the mute swan *Cygnus olor*. *J. Avian Biol.* 40:511–519.
- Horvath R. 1992. Morphometric parameters and sex differentiation of Dipper (*Cinclus cinclus*) populations of Hungary. *Aquila* 99:111–118.
- Hothem RL, Brussee BE, Davis WEJ. 2010. Black-crowned Night-Heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/074>.
- Hotker H. 1989. Sex ratios and weights of Meadow Pipits *Anthus pratensis* in their winter quarters. *Ringling & Migration* 10:124–132.
- Hottola P. 1993. Alula colour of Blyth’s Reed Warbler in spring. *Dutch Birding* 15:71–72.
- Hough J. 2010. Marsh Hawk. birdingfrontiers.com. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2010/12/20/marsh-hawk/>.
- Howell SNG. 2001. A New Look at Molt in Gulls. *Alula* 7:2–11.
- Howell SNG, Corben C, Pyle P, Rogers DI. 2003. The first basic problem: A review of molt and plumage homologies. *The Condor* 106:635–653.
- Howell SNG, Corben C, Pyle P, Rogers DI. 2004. The first basic problem revisited: Reply to commentaries on Howell et al. (2003). *The Condor* 106:206–210.
- Hörnfeldt B, Carlsson B-G, Nordström A. 1988. Molt of primaries and age determination in Tengmalm’s Owl (*Aegolius funereus*). *The Auk* 105:783–789.
- Hughes M. 2010. Great and Little Orme Birding: More mist, rain and northerlies. greatormebirds.blogspot.co.uk. <http://greatormebirds.blogspot.co.uk/2010/05/more-mist-rain-and-northerlies.html>.
- Huhta E, Siikamaki P, Jokimaki J. 1997. Small scale geographical variation in plumage colour of Pied Flycatcher males. *J. Avian Biol.* 28:92–94.
- Hulscher JB. 1977. The progress of wing-moult of Oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus* at Drachten, Netherlands. *Ibis* 119:507–512.
- Hume RA. 1983a. Herring Gulls in Israel. *British Birds* 76:189–191.
- Hume RA. 1983b. Hybrid Tree × House Sparrow paired with House Sparrow. *British Birds* 76:234–235.
- Hume RA. 1992. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 11. Little Egrets. *British Birds* 85:21–24.
- Hume RA. 1993. Common, Arctic and Roseate Terns: an identification review. *British Birds* 86:210–217.
- Hume RA, Porter RF. 1981. Identification of a Whiskered Tern in first-winter plumage. *British Birds* 74:43–45.
- Humphrey PS, Parkes KC. 1959. An approach to the study of molts and plumages. *The Auk* 76:1–31.
- Humphrey PS, Parkes KC. 1963. Comments on the study of plumage succession. *The Auk* 80:496–503.
- Humple D, Abraham C, Ramos A, Dopico M, Fernández-Boán M, García L, Bao R, Heubeck M, Camphuysen KCJ. 2007. Age and sex structure of auk (alcidae) mortality during the Prestige oil spill in Galicia, NW Spain, November 2002–April 2003. In: *Effects of Oil on Wildlife, Conference Proceedings* pp. 63–67.
- Hunter C. 1973. Some notes on the ageing of Laughing Doves, *Stigmatopelia senegalensis*. *Safring News* 2:21–23.
- Huntington CE, Butler RG, Mauck RA. 1996. Leach’s Storm-Petrel (*Oceanodroma leucorhoa*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/233>.
- Hussell DJ, Montgomerie R. 2002. Lapland Longspur (*Calcarius lapponicus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/656>.
- Hyytia K, Vikberg P. 1973. Autumn migration and moult of the Spotted Flycatcher *Muscicapa striata* and the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca* at the Signilskär bird station. *Ornis Fennica* 50:134–143.

I

- Iapichino C, Valvo Lo F, Massa B. 1983. Biometria della Berta maggiore (*Calonectris diomedea*) dell’isola di Linosa (Pelagie). *Revista italiana di Ornitologia* 53:145–152.
- Ido H, Imada Y, Obata Y. 2009. First Authentic Records of Gray’s Grasshopper Warbler *Locustella fasciolata* and Lanceolated Warbler *L. lanceolata* in Ehime Prefecture, Japan. *J Yamashina Inst Ornithology* 41:69–73.
- Illera JC, Atienza JC. 2002. Determinación del sexo y edad en la Tarabilla canaria *Saxicola dacotiae* mediante el estudio de la muda. *Ardeola* 49:273–281.
- Infante O, Peris SJ. 2004. Sexual dimorphism in the southern Grey Shrike *Lanius meridionalis* in the central west of the Iberian peninsula. *Ardeola* 51:455–560.
- Ingólfsson A. 1970a. Hybridization of Glaucous Gulls *Larus hyperboreus* and Herring Gulls *L. argentatus* in Iceland. *Ibis* 112:340–362.
- Ingólfsson A. 1970b. The moult of remiges and rectrices in Great Black-backed Gulls *Larus marinus* and Glaucous Gulls *L. hyperboreus* in Iceland. *Ibis* 112:83–92.
- Ingólfsson A. 1993. The variably plumaged Gulls of Iceland. *The Auk* 110:409–410.
- Innsley H, Young L, Dudley B. 1980. Primary moult in the Collared Dove. *Bird Study* 27:101–107.
- Ioale P, Benvenuti S. 1982. Seasonal and diurnal variation of weight in four Passeriformes in autumn and winter. *Avocetta* 6:63–74.

- Ion C, Bolboacă L, Ciortopac M, Stefan A, Gorgan DL. 2012. A Great Reed Warbler 3 Reed Warbler hybrid (*Acrocephalus arundinaceus* × *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*) in northeastern Romania. *Journal of Ornithology* 153:975–978.
- Isenmann P. 1973. Biometrische Untersuchungen an der Gelbfüßigen Silbermöwe (*Larus argentatus michahellis*) aus der Camargue. *Vogelwarte* 27:16–24.
- Isenmann P. 1989a. Modalités de la migration de la Fauvette orphée (*Sylvia hortensis*) et de la Fauvette passerinette (*Sylvia cantillans*) en Camargue. *Alauda* 57:60–70.
- Isenmann P. 1989b. Le passage du Pouillot de Bonelli *Phylloscopus bonelli* à travers la France méditerranéenne. *Alauda* 57:184–188.
- Isenmann P. 1991. Le Gobemouche à collier *Ficedula albicollis* au Maghreb. *Alauda* 59:177.
- Isenmann P. 1992. Le passage du Bruant ortolan *Emberiza hortulana* à travers la Camargue (France méditerranéenne). *Alauda* 60:109–111.
- Isenmann P, Bouchet M-A. 1993. L'aire de distribution française et le statut taxinomique de la Pie-grièche grise méridionale *Larus elegans meridionalis*. *Alauda* 61:223–227.
- Isenmann P, Lefranc N. 1994. Le statut taxinomique de la Pie-grièche méridionale *Larus meridionalis* (Temminck 1820). *Alauda* 62:138.
- Iwajomo SB, Hedenström A. 2011. Migration patterns and morphometrics of Common Sandpipers *Actitis hypoleucos* at Ottenby, southeastern Sweden. *Ringling & Migration* 26:38–47.

J

- Jaatinen K, Lehtikainen A, Lank DB. 2010. Female-biased sex ratios and the proportion of cryptic male morphs of migrant juvenile Ruffs (*Philomachus pugnax*) in Finland. *Ornis Fennica* 87:125–134.
- Jackson CHW. 1992. A cautionary note on the ageing of Firecrests *Regulus ignicapillus* using rectrix shape. *Ringling & Migration* 13:13.
- Jakubas D, Wojczulanis-Jakubas K, Foucher J, Dziarska-Pałac J, Dugué H. 2014. Age and Sex Differences in Fuel Load and Biometrics of Aquatic Warblers *Acrocephalus paludicola* at an Autumn Stopover Site in the Loire Estuary (NW France). *Ardeola* 61:15–30.
- Jalby V, Malafosse J-P, Nore T, Wink M. 2012. Détermination, par la biométrie, du sexe des poussins chez deux espèces de rapaces *Circus gallicus* et *Buteo buteo* : comparaison avec les Autours des palombes *Accipiter gentilis* et les Buses variables adultes. *Alauda* 80:187–202.
- James D. 2011. Discussion Paper: Identification of a *Catharacta* Skua off Sydney on 11 March 2006. <http://www.sossa-international.org/Multimedia/Discussion%20Paper%20Sydney%20Skua%202006.pdf>.
- James PC. 1986. The filoplumes of the Manx Shearwater *Puffinus puffinus*. *Bird Study* 33:117–120.
- James PC, Robertson HA. 1985. First record of Swinhoe's Storm Petrel *Oceanodroma monorhis* in the Atlantic Ocean. *Ardea* 73:105–106.
- Jankowiak Ł, Polakowski M. 2011. Biometrics of non-breeding immature Mallards (*Anas platyrhynchos*) in north-eastern Poland. *The Ring* 33:47–53.
- Jannes H. 1983. Field identification of Long-eared and Short-eared Owls. *British Birds* 76:92.
- Janni O, Rubolini D, Festari I. 2001. An interesting grey shrike in Italy. *Birding World* 14:170–171.
- Janni O, Sighele M. 2001. Gavina americana identificazione e status in Italia. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 6.
- Jansen J. 2013. Crested Honey Buzzard and hybrids. [batimiraptorcount.org. http://www.batimiraptorcount.org/blog/crested-honey-buzzard-and-hybrids](http://www.batimiraptorcount.org/blog/crested-honey-buzzard-and-hybrids).
- Jardine DC. 1994a. Brood patch on a Common Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra* still in juvenile plumage. *Bird Study* 41:155–156.
- Jardine DC. 1994b. Observations on the occurrence of red-orange female Common Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra*. *Ringling & Migration* 15:98–100.
- Jarvinen A. 1987. A successful mixed breeding between *Parus cinctus* and *Parus montanus* in Finnish Lapland. *Ornis Fennica* 64:158–159.
- Jarvinen A. 1989. More mixed breedings between *Parus cinctus* and *P. montanus* in Finnish Lapland. *Ornis Fennica* 66:123.
- Jarvinen A. 1997. Interspecific hybridization between the Siberian Tit *Parus cinctus* and the Willow Tit *Parus montanus* produces fertile offspring. *Ornis Fennica* 74:149–152.
- Jarvinen A, Ylimaunu J, Hannila J. 1985. A mixed nesting pair *Parus montanus* and *P. cinctus* in Finnish Lapland. *Ornis Fennica* 62:25–26.
- Jauregi JI, Cuadrado JF, Aranguren I, Sánchez JM, Goikoetxea J, Herrero A, Arizaga J. 2009. Mirlos acuáticos (*Cinclus cinclus*) melánicos en la región cantábrica. *Revista de Anillamiento* 24:34–36.
- Jehl JRJ, Klima J, Harris RE. 2001. Short-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus griseus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/564>.
- Jehl JR, Henry AE, Bond SI. 1999. Sexing Eared Grebes by bill measurements. *Colonial Waterbirds* 21:98–100.
- Jenni L, Jenni-Eiermann S. 1987. Body weight and energy reserves of Bramblings in winter. *Ardea* 75:271–284.
- Jenni L, Schwilch R. 2001. Plasma metabolite levels indicate change in body mass in reed warblers *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*. *Avian Science* 1:55–65.
- Jenni L, Winkler R. 1989. The feather-length of small passerines: a measurement for wing-length in live birds and museum skins. *Bird Study* 36:1–15.
- Jenni L, Winkler R. 1994. *Moult and Ageing of European Passerines*. London: Academic Press.
- Jennings PP. 1985. Observations on an instance of hybridization between a male Firecrest and a female Goldcrest. *Ardea* 73:191–192.

- Jensen J-K, Kampp K. 1996. Sommerforekomster af Lunder *Fratercula arctica* i vinterdragt. Dansk Ornitologisk Forenings Tidsskrift 90:47–48.
- Jiguet F. 1997. Identification de l'Océanite de Wilson *Oceanites oceanicus*. Ornithos 4:63–72.
- Jiguet F. 2000. Bill shape and nose-band in “large skuas.” Dutch Birding 22:153–157.
- Jiguet F. 2003a. Des noms d'oiseaux : décrire et nommer les taxons. Ornithos 10:116–121.
- Jiguet F. 2003b. Rubrique taxonomique. Espèce d'oiseau ! Définitions et délimitations de l'espèce. Ornithos 10:137–143.
- Jiguet F. 2003c. Hybrid Yellowhammer x Pine Bunting in central France in May-June 2002. Dutch Birding 25:323–326.
- Jiguet F, Crochet P-A, Dubois PJ, Pons J-M, Yésou P, Le Maréchal P. 2009. Décisions prises par la Commission de l'Avifaune Française en 2008–2009. 12e rapport de la CAF. Ornithos 16:382–393.
- Jiguet F, Defos du Rau P. 2003. Hybride probable Mouette rieuse *Larus ridibundus* × Goéland cendré *Larus canus*. Ornithos 10:44–45.
- Jiguet F, la CAF. 2003. En direct de la CAF. Le Moineau cisalpin *Passer d. italiae* en France : statut et répartition. Ornithos 10:267–269.
- Jiguet F, la CAF. 2004. En direct de la CAF. Décisions récentes prises par la Commission de l'Avifaune Française. Ornithos 11:230–245.
- Jiguet F, Rguibi-Idrissi H, Provost P. 2010. Undescribed reed warbler breeding in Morocco. Dutch Birding 32:29–36.
- Jiguet F, Wolff A. 2000. Déterminer l'âge et le sexe des Outardes canepetières *Tetrax tetrax* à l'automne. Ornithos 7:30–35.
- Jodice PGR, Lanctot RB, Gill VA, Roby DD, Hatch SA. 2000. Sexing adult Black-legged Kittiwakes by DNA, behavior and morphology. Waterbirds 23:405–415.
- Johnsen A, Andersson S, Fernández JG, Kempnaers B, Pavel B, Questiau S, Raess M, Rindal E, Lifjeld JT. 2006. Molecular and phenotypic divergence in the bluethroat (*Luscinia svecica*) subspecies complex. Molecular Ecology 15:4033–4047.
- Johnsgard PA. 1991. Bustards, Hemipodes, and Sandgrouse: birds of dry places. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Johnson C, Minton CDT. 1980. The primary moult of the Dunlin *Calidris alpina* at the Wash. Ornithologica 11:190–195.
- Johnson K. 1995. Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/193>.
- Johnson OW. 1985. Timing of primary molt in first-year Golden-Plovers and some evolutionary implications. Wilson Bulletin 97:237–239.
- Johnson OW, Connors PG. 2010a. American Golden-Plover (*Pluvialis dominica*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/201>.
- Johnson OW, Connors PG. 2010b. Pacific Golden-Plover (*Pluvialis fulva*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/202>.
- Johnson OW, Johnson PM. 1983. Plumage-molt-age relationships in “over-summering” and migratory Lesser Golden-Plovers. The Condor 85:406–419.
- Johnson OW, Johnson PM. 2004a. Morphometrics features of Pacific and American Golden-Plovers with comments on field identification. Wader Study Group Bulletin 103:42–49.
- Johnson OW, Johnson PM. 2004b. Biometrics and field identification of Pacific and American Golden Plovers. British Birds 97:434–443.
- Johnson PN. 1991. Development of talon flange and serrations in the Barn Owl *Tyto alba*: a guide to ageing. Ringing & Migration 12:126–127.
- Jolliffe RLK. 1980. Another aberrant Robin resembling Red-flanked Bluetail. British Birds 73:107–108.
- Joncour G. 1986. L'épervier d'Europe. Étude d'une population en basse Bretagne. La Garenne-Colombes: Fonds d'Intervention pour les Rapaces.
- Jones RE. 1980. Interspecific copulation between Slender-billed and Black-headed Gulls. British Birds 73:474–475.
- Jonsson L. 1984a. Fältestämning av sma *Calidris*-vadare. Vår Fågelvärld 43:339–361.
- Jonsson L. 1984b. Identification of juvenile Pomarine and Arctic Skuas. British Birds 77:443–446.
- Jonsson L. 1994. Les oiseaux d'Europe, d'Afrique du Nord et du Moyen-Orient. Paris: Nathan.
- Jonsson L. 1996. Mystery stint at Groote Keeten: first known hybrid between Little and Temminck's Stint? Dutch Birding 18:24–28.
- Jonsson L. 1998a. Baltic Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus fuscus* - Moulting, ageing and identification. Birding World 11:295–317.
- Jonsson L. 1998b. Yellow-legged gulls and yellow-legged Herring Gulls in the Baltic. Alula 4:74–100.
- Jouanin C. 1976. Note sur la biométrie de Puffins cendrés de Tunisie. L'Oiseau et la Revue Française d'Ornithologie 46:97–102.
- Joubert L. 2000a. La mue, élément d'appréciation de l'âge en période post nuptiale. Le Schoeniclus 6:16–19.
- Joubert L. 2000b. Étude du comportement au dortoir et de la mue pré-nuptiale chez le Pipit spioncelle (*Anthus spinoletta*). Le Schoeniclus 5:13–15.
- Jönsson PE. 1987. Sexual size dimorphism and disassortive mating in the Dunlin *Calidris alpina schinzii* in southern Sweden. Ornithologica 18:257–264.
- Jukema J. 1989. Verenkleedkenmerken van noordelijke en zuidelijke Goudplevieren *Pluvialis apricaria* op doortrek in Nederland. Limosa 62:147–152.
- Jukema J. 1992. Seizoensatbankelijke variatie in snavelengte bij Sneeuwgorzen *Plectrophenax nivalis*. Limosa 65:30–31.

- Jukema J. 1995. Niet alle kleine goudplevieren zijn Kleine Goudplevieren. *Limosa* 68:35–36.
- Jukema J. 2005. Balgen van Sneeuwgorzen bestudeerd: hoe betrouwbaar zijn geslachtsbepalingen in musea? *Limosa* 78:75–78.
- Jukema J, Fokkema J. 1992. Herkomst van in Nederland overwinterende Sneeuwgorzen *Plectrophenax nivalis*. *Limosa* 65:67–72.
- Jukema J, Piersma T. 1987. Special moult of breast and belly feathers during breeding in Golden Plovers *Pluvialis apricaria*. *Ornis Scandinavica* 18:157–162.
- Jukema J, Piersma T. 1992. Mannelijke en vrouwelijke Goudplevieren *Pluvialis apricaria* zijn wat betreft hun uitwendige en inwendige afmetingen volkomen identiek. *Limosa* 65:147–154.
- Jukema J, Piersma T. 2000. Contour feather moult of Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax* during northward migration, with notes on homology of nuptial plumages in scolopacid waders. *Ibis* 142:289–295.
- Jukema J, Piersma T. 2004. Kleine mannelijke Kemphanen met vrouwelijk broedkleed: bestaat er een derde voortplantingsstrategie, de faar? *Limosa* 77:1–10.
- Jukema J, Piersma T. 2006. Permanent female mimics in a lekking shorebird. *Biology Letters* 2:161–164.
- Jukema J, Rijpma U. 1980. Brandgans × Roodhalsgans in Friesland in winter van 1980/81. *Dutch Birding* 2:125.
- Jukema J, Terpstra K, Rijpma U. 1995. Massale doortrek van Sijzen *Carduelis spinus* op de Waddeneilanden in najaar 1993. *Limosa* 68:103–106.
- Jukema J, Tulp I, Bruinzeel L. 2003. Differential moult patterns in relation to antipredator behaviour during incubation in four tundra plovers. *Ibis* 145:270–276.
- Jukema J, van de Wetering H, Klaassen RHG. 2015. Primary moult in non-breeding second-calendar-year Swifts *Apus apus* during summer in Europe. *Ringling & Migration* 30:1–6.
- Jukema J, Wymenga E, Piersma T. 2001. Opvetten en ruien in de zuidwesthoek: Kemphanen *Philomachus pugnax* op voorjaarstrek in Friesland. *Limosa* 74:17–26.
- Juniper T, Parr M. 1998. Parrots. A guide to Parrots of the World. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.

K

- Kaczmarek K, Minias P, Włodarczyk R, Janiszewski T, Kleszcz A. 2007. A new insight into the ageing of Common Snipe *Gallinago gallinago* – the value of contrast within the wing coverts of adults. *Ringling & Migration* 23:223–227.
- Kaiser A. 1993. A new multicategory classification of subcutaneous fat deposits of songbirds. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 64:246–255.
- Kajzer Z, Rubacha S. 2010. Records of hybrid Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea* and Great White Egret *Egretta alba* in the Warta Mouth National Park. *Ornis Polonica* 51:234–236.
- Kalchreuter H ed. 2000. Fifth European Woodcock and Snipe Workshop. In: Wetlands International Global Series N°4.
- Kania W. 1990. The primary moult of breeding Dunlins *Calidris alpina* in the central Taymyr in 1989. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 60:17–19.
- Karlionova N, Meissner W, Pinchuk P. 2008. Differential development of breeding plumage in adult and second-year male Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax*. *Ardea* 96:39–45.
- Karlionova N, Pinchuk P, Meissner W, Verkuil Y. 2007. Biometrics of Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax* migrating in spring through southern Belarus with special emphasis on the occurrence of “faeders.” *Ringling & Migration* 23:134–140.
- Karlionova N, Remisiewicz M, Pinchuk P. 2006. Biometrics and breeding phenology of Terek Sandpipers in the Pripyat Valley, S Belarus. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 110:54–58.
- Karlsson L. 2009. Päruggleinvasionen vid Falsterbo hösten 2008. *Anser* 48:66–80.
- Karlsson L, Persson K, Walinder G. 1985. Fotografisk dokumentation av ålders- och könsskillnader hos fåglar – målsättning, arbetssätt och exempel på resultat. *Vår Fågelvärld* 44:465–478.
- Karlsson L, Persson K, Walinder G. 1986a. Åldersbestämning av rödhake *Erithacus t. rubecula* – en analys. *Anser* 25:15–28.
- Karlsson L, Persson K, Walinder G. 1986b. Ålders- och könsbestämning av svartvit flugsnappare *Ficedula hypoleuca*. *Vår Fågelvärld* 45:131–146.
- Karlsson L, Persson K, Walinder G. 1988. Åldersbestämning av rörsångare *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* med hjälp av irisfärg, tarsfärg och tungfläckar. *Vår Fågelvärld* 47:141–146.
- Karlsson L, Persson K, Walinder G. 1993a. Ageing of Tree Pipit *Anthus t. trivialis*. *Ornis Svecica* 3:69–80.
- Karlsson L, Persson K, Walinder G. 1993b. Ålders- och könsbestämning av buskskvätta *Saxicola rubetra*. *Vår Fuglefauna Suppl.* 1:31–49.
- Kasperek M. 1979a. Suspended wing moult in a Tree Sparrow. *Ringling & Migration* 2:158–159.
- Kasperek M. 1979b. Zum Ablauf der postnuptialen Vollmauser der Rohrammer (*Emberiza schoeniclus*). *Journal of Ornithology* 120:247–264.
- Kavanagh B. 1988. Discriminating the sex of Magpies *Pica pica* from morphological data. *Ringling & Migration* 9:83–90.
- Kayser Y, Dietrich L, Tatin L, Hafner H. 2000. Nidification mixte de l’Aigrette des récifs *Egretta gularis* en Camargue en 1996. *Ornithos* 7:37–40.
- Kayser Y, Rault G, Larousse A, Gfeller E. 2004. Une Pie-grièche brune *Lanius cristatus* sur l’île d’Hoëdic, Morbihan : première mention française de l’espèce ? *Ornithos* 11:140–141.
- Kelly D, Cleere N, Pilcher CWT. 2001. Notch factor – a technique for separating Marsh Warblers *Acrocephalus palustris* from Reed Warblers *A. scirpaceus* on spring migration. *Ringling & Migration* 20:289–291.
- Kemp A, Kemp M. 1998. Birds of prey of Africa and its Islands. London: New Holland Publishers.
- Kemp J. 2000. A Blue-winged Teal × Shoveler hybrid in Norfolk. *Birding World* 13:460–461.
- Kemp J. 2001. Identification of Greenland White-fronted Goose. *Birding World* 14:103–105.
- Kemp JB. 1982. Identification of juvenile Common, Arctic and Roseate Terns. *British Birds* 75:129.

- Kennerley PR. 1987. Iris, leg and mantle colour of Mongolian Yellow-legged Gull. *Dutch Birding* 9:29.
- Kennerley PR. 1997. Dark Common Terns. *Dutch Birding* 19:283–284.
- Kennerley PR, Bakewell DN. 1991. Identification and status of Nordmann's Greenshank. *Dutch Birding* 13:1–8.
- Kennerley PR, Leader PJ. 1991. Separation of Cuckoo and Oriental Cuckoo. *Dutch Birding* 13:143–145.
- Kennerley PR, Prŷs-Jones RP. 2006. Occurrences of Gray's Grasshopper Warbler in Europe, including a further case of Meinertzhagen fraud. *British Birds* 99:506–516.
- Kennerley P, Pearson D. 2010. Reed and Bush Warblers. London: Christopher Helm.
- Kenward RE. 2006. The Goshawk. Christopher Helm.
- Kessel B, Rocque DA, Barclay JS. 2002. Greater Scaup (*Aythya marila*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/650>.
- Kestenholz M. 1994. Body mass dynamics of wintering Tufted Duck *Aythya fuligula* and Pochard *A. ferina* in Switzerland. *Wildfowl* 45:147–158.
- Keve A. 1980. Data on the foot colouring of the little egret (*Egretta garzetta*). *Aquila* 87:141.
- Khokhlova TY. 2009. Juvenile moult and spatial behaviour of first-year Blackbirds *Turdus merula* on the northeast edge of the range. *Avian Ecology and Behaviour* 15:1–22.
- Khomenko SV, Diadicheva EA. 1999. Biometry, moult and geographical connections of migrating Curlew Sandpipers in the South of Ukraine. *Branta* 2:1999.
- Kieser JA. 1984. Dark lore in Snowy Plover. *Dutch Birding* 6:132.
- Kilota L. 2014. Étude sur les passereaux paludicoles : comparaison de méthode de détection et focus sur la sous-espèce *witherbyi* du Bruant des roseaux (*Emberiza schoeniclus witherbyi*). Ed. B Vollot; Saint-Étienne: Faculté de Sciences et Technique, Université de Jean Monnet.
- Kilpi M, Hario M. 1986. Wing-tip pattern and possible affinities of coastal Finnish Herring Gulls *Larus argentatus*. *Ornis Fennica* 63:52–54.
- King B. 2005. The taxonomic status of the three subspecies of *Cuculus saturatus*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 125:48–55.
- King B, Marriott PG. 1984. Pink Black-headed Gulls. *British Birds* 77:615.
- King J. 1996a. Identification of nightingales. *Birding World* 9:179–189.
- King JR. 1990. Sexual dimorphism of Marsh Tit. *British Birds* 83:510–511.
- King JR. 1994a. Initiation of remige moult by first-year Great Reed Warblers *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* in Europe. *Ringing & Migration* 15:123–126.
- King JR. 1994b. An undescribed plumage character of the Irish Coal Tit *Parus ater hibernicus*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 114:174–176.
- King JR. 1996b. Moult of Oriental Great Reed Warbler. *Dutch Birding* 18:82.
- King JR, Griffiths R. 1994. Sexual dimorphism of plumage and morphology in the Coal Tit *Parus ater*. *Bird Study* 41:7–14.
- King JR, Muddeman JL. 1995. Ageing and sexing Marsh Tits *Parus palustris*. *Ringing & Migration* 16:172–177.
- Kinnear PK. 2001. Aberrant Blue Tit resembling Azure Tit hybrid. *British Birds* 94:391–392.
- Kirby RE, Sargeant GA, Shuter D. 2004. Haldane's rule and American Black Duck × Mallard hybridization. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 82:1827–1831.
- Kirkham IR, Nisbet ICT. 1987. Feeding techniques and field identification of Arctic, Common and Roseate Terns. *British Birds* 80:41–47.
- Kitson AR. 1979a. Identification of Olive-backed Pipit, Blyth's Pipit and Pallas's Reed Bunting. *British Birds* 72:94–100.
- Kitson AR. 1979b. Identification of Isabelline Wheatear, Desert Warbler and three *Phylloscopus* warblers. *British Birds* 72:5–9.
- Kitson AR. 1980. Identification of eastern Yellow-browed Warblers. *British Birds* 73:193–194.
- Kitson AR. 1982a. A pink Black-headed Gull. *British Birds* 75:536.
- Kitson AR. 1982b. Lesser coverts of Pallas's Reed Bunting: correction. *British Birds* 75:40.
- Kitson AR, Robertson IS. 1983. Yellow-browed Bunting: new to Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 76:217–225.
- KLein R, Gruber D. 1997. Die Bestimmung und taxonomische Stellung der in Mitteleuropa auftretenden Weißkopfmöwen *Larus cachinnans*. *Limicola* 11:49–75.
- Klima J, Jehl JR. 2012. Stilt Sandpiper (*Calidris himantopus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/341>.
- Klint T. 1981. Könsbestämning av andungar. *Vår Fågelvärld* 40:105–109.
- Klint T. 1982. Wing moult and breeding of female Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*. *Ibis* 124:335–339.
- Kniprath E, Stier S. 2006. Zur Unterseitenfärbung einer Population der Schleiereule *Tyto alba „guttata“* in Südniedersachsen. *Vogelwarte* 44:233–234.
- Knox A. 1986. Bill ratios of Crossbill and Parrot Crossbill. *Dutch Birding* 8:103.
- Knox AG. 1976. The taxonomy status of the Scottish Crossbill *Loxia* sp. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 96:15–19.
- Knox AG. 1982. Partially leucistic Starling resembling Rose-coloured Starling. *British Birds* 72:79–80.
- Knox AG. 1988a. Taxonomy of the Rock/Water Pipit superspecies *Anthus petrosus*, *spinoletta* and *rubescens*. *British Birds* 81:206–211.
- Knox AG. 1988b. The taxonomy of the Redpolls. *Ardea* 76:1–26.
- Knox AG. 1990. Identification of Crossbill and Scottish Crossbil. *British Birds* 83:89–94.
- Knox AG, Helbig AJ, Parkin DT, Sangster G. 2001. The taxonomic status of Lesser Redpoll. *British Birds* 94:260–267.

- Knox AG, Lowther PE. 2000a. Common Redpoll (*Acanthis flammea*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/543>.
- Knox AG, Lowther PE. 2000b. Hoary Redpoll (*Acanthis hornemanni*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/544>.
- Koblik EA, Red'kin YA, Meer MS, Derelle R, Golenkina SA, Kondrashov FA, Arkhipov VY. 2011. *Acrocephalus orinus*: A Case of Mistaken Identity. PLoS ONE 6:e17716.
- Kochert MN, Steenhof CL, McIntyre CL, Craig EH. 2002. Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/684>.
- Koenig P. 1996. Spectre pondéral chez l'Alouette des champs (*Alauda arvensis*) au moment de la migration post-nuptiale. Le Schoeniclus 1:17–33.
- Koenig P, Schmitter L. 1998. Le Bruant des roseaux (*Emberiza schoeniclus*) à Munchhausen dans le nord du Bas-Rhin (France) (suite). Étude sur la migration post-nuptiale entre les années 1988 et 1996. 2e – Résultats (suite) et données biométriques. Le Schoeniclus 3:37–42.
- Koffijberg K, van Eerden MR. 1995. Sexual dimorphism in the Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis*: possible implications for differences in structural size. Ardea 83:37–46.
- Kok D, van Duivendijk N. 1999. Masters of Mystery. Solutions of fourth round 1999 – VIII. Dutch Birding 21:275–283.
- Koleček J. 2006. An extreme weight and subcutaneous fat deposits in the Great Reed Warbler (*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*). Sylvia 42:126–129.
- Komi P. 2001. A wing-barred crossbill in Finland. Birding World 14:172–173.
- Kompanje EJO, Post JNJ. 1990. Oostelijke Stormmeeuwen *Larus canus heinei* in Nederland en West-Europa. Limosa 63:2–6.
- Konieczny K. 2000. Record of a melanistic Middle Spotted Woodpecker *Dendrocopos medius*. Notatki Ornitologiczne 41:330.
- Konter A. 2008. 40 Years of Moulting Concentrations of Great Crested Grebes *Podiceps cristatus* at the Dutch IJsselmeer. Regulus Wiss. Ber. 23:42–51.
- Konter A. 2011. Zum Verhalten und Federkleid des Zwergtauchers *Tachybaptus ruficollis* im Winterhalbjahr. Regulus Wiss. Ber. 26:16–25.
- Konter A. 2012. Observations about plumages and behaviour of Spanish Little Grebes *Tachybaptus ruficollis* in winter. Regulus Wiss. Ber. 27:103–107.
- Koopman K. 1986. Primary moult and weight changes of Ruffs in the Netherlands in relation to migration. Ardea 74:69–77.
- Koopman K. 1992. Biometrie, gewichtsverloop en handpenruï van een binnenlandse populatie Scholeksters *Haematopus ostralegus*. Limosa 65:103–108.
- Koopman K. 1996. The partial pre-breeding primary moult in Common Terns *Sterna hirundo*. Ringing & Migration 17:11–14.
- Koopman K. 2002. Mass, moult, migration and subspecific status of Red Knots *Calidris canutus* on the Frisian Wadden Sea coast, The Netherlands. Wader Study Group Bulletin 97:30–35.
- Koopman K, Wijmenga E. 1992. Ringvangst van Grote Grijze Snip te Holwerd in mei 1983. Dutch Birding 6:9–13.
- Korenchuk VM. 2000. The first record of Redpoll morpho holboellii (*Carduelis flammea*) in Belarus. Subbuteo 3:49–50.
- Koskimies P. 1980. Breeding biology of Blyth's Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus dumetorum* in SE Finland. Ornis Fennica 57:26–32.
- Koskinen H, Rauste V. 2006. Primary moult of Baltic Gull during the first 15 months. Dutch Birding 28:158–161.
- Kovacs G. 2001. Observation of a presumed goose hybrid on the Hortobágy. Aquila 107:108.
- Kovalev VA. 1996. Postjuvenile moult features of the Great Spotted Woodpecker. Berkut 5:39–43.
- Kovalev VA. 1999. Post-breeding moult in Great Spotted Woodpeckers. Berkut 8:183–191.
- Kovács S, Csörgő T, Harnos A, Fehérvári P, Nagy K. 2010. Change in migration phenology and biometrics of two sister *Sylvia* species in Hungary. Journal of Ornithology 152:365–373.
- Köhler P, Köhler U. 2009. Phänologie der Schwingenmauser von Kolbenenten *Netta rufina* am „Ismaninger Speichersee mit Fischteichen“. Vogelwarte 47:89–95.
- König C, Weick F, Becking J-H. 2008. Owls of the World. Christopher Helm.
- Krapu GL, Johnson DH, Dane CW. 1979. Age determination of Mallard. Journal of Wildlife Management 43:384–393.
- Kren J, Zoerb AC. 1997. Northern Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/316>.
- Krupa M, Krupa R. 2002. Biometrics and primary moult of the Grey Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*) caught during autumn migration through the Puck Bay. The Ring 24:91–103.
- Krupa R, Meissner W, Krupa M, Sereda A. 2009. Migration dynamics and seasonal variation in the biometrics of the Eurasian Curlew (*Numenius arquata*) migrating through the lower Vistula valley (N Poland) in autumn. The Ring 31:41–51.
- Kumari E. 1979. Moulting and migration of waterfowl in Estonia. Wildfowl 30:90–98.
- Kurpe I. 1989. Melanism of the White Stork (*Ciconia ciconia* L., 1758). Aquila 96:97:154–155.
- Küpper C, Augustin J, Kosztolányi A, Burke T, Figuerola J, Székely T. 2009. Kentish Versus Snowy Plover: Phenotypic and Genetic Analyses of *Charadrius alexandrinus* Reveal Divergence of Eurasian and American Subspecies. The Auk 126:839–852.
- Kverek P. 2002. Another Nightingale (*Luscinia megarhynchos*) and Thrush Nightingale (*Luscinia luscinia*) hybrid found. Sylvia 38:125–128.

Kverek P, Storchová R, Reif J, Nachman MW. 2008. Occurrence of a hybrid between the Common Nightingale (*Luscinia megarhynchos*) and the Thrush Nightingale (*Luscinia luscinia*) in the Czech Republic confirmed by genetic analysis. *Sylvia* 44:17–26.

L

- la Cruz de C, de Lope F. 1985. Reproduction de la Pie-grièche méridionale (*Lanius excubitor meridionalis*) dans le sud-ouest de la Péninsule Ibérique. *Le Gerfaut* 75:199–209.
- la Puente de J, Fernández Mejías J. 1996. Captura de Carricero Tordal *Acrocephalus arundinaceus arundinaceus* realizando una muda completa en el sur de España. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 13:41–43.
- la Puente de J, Seoane J. 2001. The use of primary abrasion for ageing Reed Buntings *Emberiza schoeniclus*. *Ringing & Migration* 20:221–223.
- Laaksonen M, Lehtikoinen E. 1976. Age determination of Willow and Crested Tits *Parus montanus* and *P. cristatus*. *Ornis Fennica* 53:9–14.
- Laird W. 1992. Plumage variation of Clamorous Reed Warblers in Israel. *British Birds* 85:83–85.
- Laird W, Gencz A. 1993. Field identification of Long-billed Pipit in the West Palearctic. *British Birds* 86:6–15.
- Lake Annsjon Bird Observatory. 1999. Body moult in juvenile birds. Bullfinch. Sur internet.
- Lalanne U, Hémery G, Cagnon C, D'Amico F, D'Elbée J, Mouches C. 2001. Discrimination morphologique des sous-espèces d'Océanite tempête : nouveaux résultats pour deux populations méditerranéennes. *Alauda* 69:475–482.
- Lambeck RHD, Bianki VV, Schekkerman H, Wessel EGJ, Herman PMJ, Koryakin AS. 1995. Biometrics and migration of Oystercatchers (*Haematopus ostralegus*) from the White Sea Region (NW Russia). *Ringing & Migration* 16:140–158.
- Lambert M. 1997. Cantonement et nidification d'un hybride Rougequeue noir × Rougequeue à front blanc présentant les caractéristiques de *Phoenicurus ochruros phoenicuroides*. *Aves* 34:32–38.
- Lancot RB, Laredo CD. 1994. Buff-breasted Sandpiper (*Calidris subruficollis*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/091>.
- Lank DB, Piersma T. 1988. Ruffin: a ringing study of plumage and behavioural polymorphisms in Ruff. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 53:4–5.
- Lansdown P. 1985. Mystery photographs 98. Bittern. *British Birds* 78:103–105.
- Lansdown P. 1993. Separation of South Polar Skua from Great Skua. *British Birds* 86:176–177.
- Lansdown P. 1995. Ages of Great Spotted Cuckoos in Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 88:141–149.
- Lansdown P. 1999a. Separation of European and Red-necked Nightjars. *British Birds* 92:194–196.
- Lansdown P. 1999b. Comparison of Short-toed and Lesser Short-toed Larks. *British Birds* 92:308–312.
- Lansdown PG. 2000. Separation of American and Great Bitterns. *British Birds* 93:132–134.
- Lansdown P, Charlton T. 1990. "The Sizewell bunting": a hybrid Pine Bunting × Yellowhammer in Suffolk. *British Birds* 83:240–242.
- Lansdown P, Riddiford N, Knox AG. 1991. Identification of Arctic Redpoll *Carduelis hornemanni exilipes*. *British Birds* 84:41–56.
- Larkin P. 2000. Identification of apparent hybrid Mediterranean × Black-headed Gull. *British Birds* 93:144.
- Lascève M, Rufray V, Orsini P, Bouillot M. 2001. Première mention de la Mésange de Pleske *Parus "pleskii"* en France. *Ornithos* 8:208–212.
- Laucht S, Dale J. 2012. Correlations of Condition, Testosterone, and Age with Multiple Ornaments in Male House Sparrows: Patterns and Implications. *The Condor* 114:865–873.
- Lausetti M. 2001. Età e piumaggi della Sula. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 6.
- Lausetti M. 2002a. Identificazione degli uccelli delle tempeste dei mari europei. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 8.
- Lausetti M. 2002b. Identificazione dei Labbi e degli Stercorari dell'emisfero settentrionale. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 7.
- Lausetti M. 2003. Che falaropo è quello? *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 9.
- Lausetti M. 2004. Identificazione in inverno degli Alcidi europei. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 11.
- Lavers JL, Jones P, Diamond AW. 2008. Age at First Return and Breeding of Razorbills (*Alca torda*) on the Gannet Islands, Labrador and Machias Seal Island, New Brunswick. *Waterbirds* 31:30–34.
- Lavers J, Hipfner M, Chapdelaine G, Hipfner JM. 2009. Razorbill (*Alca torda*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/635>.
- Le Grand G. 1986. Great Blue Herons on Azores in April and June 1984. *Dutch Birding* 8:55–57.
- Le Névé A, Dehorter O, Dugué H, Latraube F, Musseau R, Provost P, Jiguet F. 2013. Synthèse des captures de phragmites aquatiques en France en 2010 et 2011. *Dreal Bretagne*.
- Le Roy E, Michelat D. 2011. Des hybrides Pinson des arbres *Fringilla coelebs* x Pinson du Nord *Fringilla montifringilla* en France. *Ornithos* 18:226–235.
- Leader PJ. 1992. Variability of Dusky Warbler. *Dutch Birding* 14:137–140.
- Leader PJ. 2001. Kentish Plovers with a complete breast-band. *British Birds* 94:246–247.
- Leader PJ. 2003. Identification of Daurian Jackdaw. *British Birds* 96:520–523.
- Leader PJ, Carey GJ. 2003. Identification of Pintail Snipe and Swinhoe's Snipe. *British Birds* 96:178–198.
- Leclercq J-A. 1996. Clés d'identification des jeunes Labbes à longue queue *Stercorarius longicaudus* en migration active. *Ornithos* 3:118–129.
- Leclercq J-A. 1998. Variabilité du pattern sus-alaire du jeune Labbe à longue queue *Stercorarius longicaudus*. *Ornithos* 5:118–123.

- Leclercq J-A. 2002. Questionnaires aidant à l'identification des petits labbes (*Stercorarius sp.*) en plumage juvénile. Aves 39:85–103.
- Leconte M, Paucot C, Dupuy F, Couzi L, Cardonnel S, Bulens P. 2012. Étude de la population de Gorgebleue à miroir blanc (*Luscinia svecica namnetum* Mayaud, 1934 ; Muscicapidae) se reproduisant autour du Bassin d'Arcachon (France, Gironde, 33). Bulletin de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux 40:159–173.
- Ledwoń M. 2011. Sexual size dimorphism, assortative mating and sex identification in the Whiskered Tern *Chlidonias hybrida*. Ardea 99:191–198.
- Lee C-T, Birch A. 2005. New advances in the field identification of dowitchers. surfbirds.com. <http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/dowitchers1005/dowitchers.html>.
- Lee DS, Haney JC. 1996. Manx Shearwater (*Puffinus puffinus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/257>.
- Lefranc N. 1993. Les pies-grièches d'Europe, d'Afrique du Nord et du Moyen-Orient. Lausanne: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Lefranc N. 1995. Identification des pies-grièches “grises” de France et du Paléarctique occidental. Ornithos 2:110–123.
- Lefranc N, Boët M. 1989. Observations de couples mixtes *Lanius senator/Lanius collurio* en France. Brève synthèse des cas d'hybridation connus chez les Laniidés d'Europe. Alauda 57:109–118.
- Lefranc N, Worfolk T. 2013. Shrikes: A Guide to the Shrikes of the World. Christopher Helm.
- Legrand V. 2005. Identification of a Wilson's Snipe on Ouessant, Finistère. Birding World 18:482–484.
- Lehikoinen A. 1979. Measurements of the Siberian Nutcracker *Nucifraga caryocatactes macrorhynchos* and clines in irruption studies. Ornis Fennica 56:24–29.
- Lehikoinen E, Hakala J. 1988. Variation in weight of migratory Dippers *Cinclus cinclus* in their Finnish winter quarters. Bird Study 35:101–108.
- Lehman P. 2000. Oriental Cuckoo versus Common Cuckoo. Birding World 13:321–323.
- Lehto H. 1993. House Sparrow × Tree Sparrow hybrids in Finland. Dutch Birding 15:264–266.
- Lehto HJ, Lehto H. 1997. Mixed pair of Black-headed and Citrine Wagtails breeding in Finland in 1997. Dutch Birding 19:287–290.
- Leisler B. 1972. Die Mauser des Mariskensängers (*Acrocephalus melanopogon*) als ökologisches Problem. Journal of Ornithology 113:191–206.
- Leisler B. 1977. Observations on the moult of the Great Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus arundinaceus*. Ibis 119:204–206.
- Lemaire F. 1977. Mixed song, interspecific competition and hybridisation in the Reed and Marsh Warblers (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus* and *palustris*). Behavior 63:215–240.
- Lensink R, Meininger PL. 1990. Measurements, weights and moult of waders on the Banc d'Arguin, Mauritania, October 1988. Wader Study Group Bulletin 58:35–48.
- Leonard K, McKee ND. 2005. Ageing Manx Shearwaters *Puffinus puffinus*. Atlantic Seabirds 7:31–38.
- Leray V, Yésou P, Beaudoin J-C, Fossé A. 1999. Un hybride Mouette rieuse × Mouette mélanocéphale a élevé deux jeunes en Maine-et-Loire en 1998. Ornithos 6:40–45.
- Leroux A. 2004. Le Busard cendré. Belin.
- Leschack CR, Mckinght SK, Hepp GR. 1997. Gadwall (*Anas strepera*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/283>.
- Lesclaux P. 2006. Note sur la coloration du bec du mâle de Blongios nain *Ixobrychus minutus* en période de nidification. Alauda 74:138.
- Lescouret F, Birkan M, Novoa C. 1987. Aspects particuliers de la morphologie de la Perdrix grise des Pyrénées, *Perdix perdix hispaniensis* R., et comparaison avec la Perdrix grise de Beauce, *Perdix perdix perdix*. Gibier Faune Sauvage 4:49–66.
- Lessells CM, Ovenden GN. 1989. Heritability of wing length and weight in European Bee-eaters (*Merops apiaster*). The Condor 91:210–214.
- Leverton R. 1989. Wing length changes in individually-marked Blackbirds *Turdus merula* following moult. Ringing & Migration 10:17–25.
- Leverton R. 1993. Migrant Ring Ouzels at a stopover site on the South Downs. British Birds 86:253–266.
- Lewis TL, Ward DH, Sedinger JS, Reed A, Derksen DV. 2013. Brant (*Branta bernicla*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/337>.
- Liebers D, Dierschke V. 1997. Variability of field characters in adult Pontic Yellow-legged Gulls. Dutch Birding 19:277–280.
- Liebers D, Helbig AJ, de Knijff P. 2001. Genetic differentiation and phylogeography of gulls in the *Larus cachimans-fuscus* group (Aves: Charadriiformes). Molecular Ecology 10:2447–2462.
- Lifjeld JT, Marthinsen G, Myklebust M, Dawson DA, Johnsen A. 2010. A wild Marsh Warbler × Sedge Warbler hybrid (*Acrocephalus palustris* × *A. schoenobaenus*) in Norway documented with molecular markers. Journal of Ornithology 151:513–517.
- Lille R. 1988. Art- und Mischgesang von Nachtigall und Sprosser (*Luscinia megarhynchos*, *L. luscinia*). Journal of Ornithology 129:133–159.
- Limpert RJ, Allen HAJ, Sladen WJL. 1987. Weights and measurements of wintering Tundra Swans. Wildfowl 38:108–113.
- Limpert RJ, Earnst SL. 1994. Tundra Swan (*Cygnus columbianus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/089>.
- Lindholm A. 2001. Apparent hybrid redstarts in Finland resembling Black Redstart of eastern subspecies *phoenicuroides*. British Birds 94:542–545.

- Lindström Å. 1997. Basal metabolic rates of migrating waders in the Eurasian Arctic. *J. Avian Biol.* 28:87–92.
- Lindström Å. 1998. Mass and morphometrics of Little Stints *Calidris minuta* on autumn migration along the Arctic coast of Eurasia. *Ibis* 140:171–174.
- Lindström Å, Nilsson J-A. 1988. Birds doing it the octopus way: fright moulting and distraction of predators. *Ornis Scandinavica* 19:165–166.
- Lindström Å, Ottosson U, Pettersson J. 1984. Sydlig gråsiska *Carduelis flammea cabaret* i Sverige samt förslag till kriterier för rasbestämning. *Vår Fågelvärld* 43:525–530.
- Lindström Å, Pearson D, Hasselqvist D, Hedenström A, Bensch S, Akesson S. 1993. The moult of Barred Warblers *Sylvia nisoria* in Kenya – evidence for a split wing-moult pattern initiated during the birds' first winter. *Ibis* 135:403–409.
- Liordos V, Goutner V. 2008. Sex Determination of Great Cormorants (*Phalacrocorax carbo sinensis*) using Morphometric Measurements. *Waterbirds* 31:203–210.
- Lippens L, Burggraeve G. 1983. Hybridation de l'Aigrette garzette (*Egretta garzetta*) et du Héron cendré (*Ardea cinerea*) en Belgique. *Le Gerfaut* 73:303–311.
- Lislevand T, Byrkjedal I, Grønstoel GB. 2009a. Dispersal and age at first breeding in Norwegian Northern Lapwings (*Vanellus vanellus*). *Ornis Fennica* 86:11–17.
- Lislevand T, Marthinsen G, Lifjeld JT. 2009b. Sex differences in body size and body condition in breeding Temminck's Stints *Calidris temminckii*. *Journal of Ornithology* 150:299–302.
- Livingstone I. 2005. Identification guide to autumn wagtails. Unpublished.
- Livingstone I. 2006. Jack Snipe in Lanarkshire, Scotland 1994–2005. In: Ferrand, Y, editor. Woodcock and Snipe Specialist Group - Newsletter Vol. 32, pp. 39–42.
- Lockley AK. 1992. The position of the hybrid zone between the House Sparrow *Passer domesticus domesticus* and the Italian Sparrow *P. d. italiae* in the Alpes Maritimes. *Journal of Ornithology* 133:77–82.
- Lockley AK. 1996. Changes in the position of the hybrid zone between the House Sparrow *Passer domesticus domesticus* and the Italian Sparrow *P. d. italiae* in the Alpes Maritimes. *Journal of Ornithology* 137:243–248.
- Lohrl H. 1987. Bastardierung von Weiden- und Sumpffinise *Parus montanus* × *P. palustris* im Nordschwarzwald. *Journal of Ornithology* 128:248–251.
- Lohrl H, Thaler E, Christie DA. 1996. Status and behaviour of the Tenerife Kinglet. *British Birds* 89:379–386.
- Lokemoen JT, Sharp DE. 1981. First documented Cinnamon Teal nesting in North Dakota produced hybrids. *Wilson Bulletin* 93:403–405.
- Longcore JR, McAuley DG, Hepp GR, Rhymer JM. 2000. American Black Duck (*Anas rubripes*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/481>.
- Lontkowski J, Skakuj M. 1995. Die Unterscheidung von Korn- *Circus cyaneus*, Wiesen- *C. pygargus* und Steppenweihe *C. macrourus*. *Limicola* 9:233–275.
- Loonen MJJE, Zijlstra M, van Eerden MR. 1991. Timing of moult in Greylag Geese *Anser anser* in relation to the availability of their food plants. *Ardea* 79:253–260.
- Loparev SA. 1996. Records of anomalous coloured Swallows. *Berkut* 5:208.
- Loske K-H. 1990. Spring weights and fat deposition of Palaearctic passerine migrants in Senegal. *Ringling & Migration* 11:23–30.
- Loske K-H, Lederer W. 1988. Moults, weights and biometrical data for some Palaearctic passerine migrants in Zambia. *Ostrich* 59:1–7.
- Loskot VM. 2006. Systematic notes on Asian birds. 61. New data on taxonomy and nomenclature of the Common Sand Martin *Riparia riparia* (Linnaeus, 1758) and the Pale Sand Martin *R. diluta* (Sharpe & Wyatt, 1893). *Zoologische Mededelingen* 80:213–223.
- Lovaty F. 2000. Nidification d'un couple mixte Roitelet à triple bandeau mâle *Regulus ignicapillus* × Roitelet huppé femelle *R. regulus* dans l'Allier (France). *Nos Oiseaux* 47:215–219.
- Love JA. 1978. Leach's and Storm Petrels on North Rona: 1971–1974. *Ringling & Migration* 2:15–19.
- Lovvorn JR, Richman SE, Grebmeier JM, Cooper LW. 2003. Diet and body condition of spectacled eiders wintering in pack ice of the Bering Sea. *Polar Biology* 26:259–267.
- Lowther PE, Cink CL. 2006. House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/012>.
- Lowther PE, Diamond AW, Kress SW, Robertson GJ, Russell K. 2002. Atlantic Puffin (*Fratercula arctica*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/709>.
- Lowther PE, Sharbaugh S. 2008. Arctic Warbler (*Phylloscopus borealis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/590>.
- Lowther P, Poole AF, Gibbs JP, Melvin S, Reid FA. 2009. American Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/018>.
- López G, Figuerola J, Varo N, Soriguer R. 2005. White Wagtails *Motacilla alba* showing extensive post-juvenile moult are more stressed. *Ardea* 93:237–244.
- Luijendijk T. 2003. (eastern) Chiffchaff (oostelijke) Tjiftjaf *Phylloscopus collybita abietinus/tristis*. warbler.phytoconsult.nl. <http://www.warbler.phytoconsult.nl/chiffchaff.htm>.

- Lundberg A, Mattsson R, Nilsson B, Widen P. 1980. Nötskrikans *Garrulus glandarius* beståndsstorlek under hösten i ett mellansvenskt barrskogsområde. Vår Fågelvärld 39:225–230.
- Lundwall U, Nothagen P, Olsson P, Persson C. 2002. Nearctic Knots (*Calidris canutus canutus*) in S. Sweden in autumn and winter. home.swipnet.se. <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/anglomapp/islang.html>.
- Lundwall U, Persson C. 1999a. Om unga starars ruggning i SV-Skåne och om ruggningens läge och relativa vikt i starens årscykel. home.swipnet.se. <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/sturnus.html#eng>.
- Lundwall U, Persson C. 1999b. Fennoskandiska bofinkars ruggning. home.swipnet.se. <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/bofink.html#eng>.
- Lundwall U, Persson C. 2002. Moults of the Whitethroat *Sylvia communis* in SW Scania. home.swipnet.se. <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/anglomapp/commangl.html>.
- Løfaldli L. 1981. On the Breeding Season Biometrics of the Common Sandpiper. Ringing & Migration 3:133–136.

M

- Maas S, Besançon T, Bouzendorf F, Lefranc N. 2013. À propos de l'hybridation des Pies-grièches écorcheur *Lanius collurio* et à tête rousse *L. senator*. Ornithos 20:137–148.
- Macdonald CA, Martin T, Ludkin R, Hussell DJT, Lamble D, Love OP. 2012. First Report of a Snow Bunting × Lapland Longspur Hybrid. Arctic 65:344–348.
- Macdonald D. 1968. Abnormally plumaged Willow Warbler. Scottish Birds 5:39–40.
- MacFarlane GR, Blomberg SP, Kaplan G, Rogers LJ. 2007. Same-sex sexual behavior in birds: expression is related to social mating system and state of development at hatching. Behavioral Ecology. <http://beheco.oxfordjournals.org/content/18/1/21.full>.
- Macikunas A, Svazas S, Jusys V. 2000. Taille de la population, choix de l'habitat, migration et écologie de la reproduction de la Bécassine des marais (*Gallinago gallinago*) et de la Bécassine sourde (*Lymnocyptes minimus*) en Lituanie. OMPO Bulletin 21 (spécial):51–63.
- Mackrill E. 1981. Kentish Plovers with pale legs. British Birds 74:148.
- Macwhirter B, Austin-Smith PJ, Kroodsmas D. 2002. Sanderling (*Calidris alba*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/653>.
- Madge S. 1994. Identification of jackdaws and choughs. British Birds 87:99–105.
- Madge S. 1996. Male Kentish Plover with complete breast-band. British Birds 89:94.
- Madge S. 1997. Identification of Hume's Warbler. British Birds 90:571–575.
- Madge S. 2000. Pheasants, Partridges and Grouse. Including Buttonquails, Sandgrouse and allies. Helm identification guides.
- Madge SC. 1977a. Field identification of Pintail Snipe. British Birds 70:146–152.
- Madge SC. 1977b. Field identification of Spotted Sandpipers. British Birds 70:346–348.
- Madge SC. 1978. Apparent immature Glaucous × Herring Gull hybrids. British Birds 71:272–274.
- Madge SC. 1981. Tree Pipits showing pale "ear" spot. British Birds 74:444.
- Madge SC. 1982. A grey Yellowhammer. British Birds 72:80.
- Madge SC. 1983. Iris colour of Mongolian Yellow-legged Gull. Dutch Birding 5:91.
- Madge SC. 1987. Field identification of Radde's and Dusky Warblers. British Birds 80:595–603.
- Madge S, Burn H. 1987. Guide des Canards, des Oies et des Cygnes. Neuchâtel: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Madge S, Burn H. 1996. Corbeaux et Geais. Guide des Corbeaux, Geais et Pies du Monde entier. Paris: Éditions Vigot.
- Madge S, Parr D. 1981. The field identification of the Arabian Warbler. Sandgrouse 2:103–106.
- Madsen V. 1997. Sex-determination of Continental European Robins *Erithacus r. rubecula*. Bird Study 44:239–244.
- Mager JN, Walcott C, Piper WH. 2007. Male common loons, *Gavia immer*, communicate body mass and condition through dominant frequencies of territorial yodels. Animal Behaviour 73:683–690.
- Maggini I, Bairlein F. 2011. Body condition and stopover of trans-Saharan spring migrant passerines caught at a site in southern Morocco. Ringing & Migration 26:31–37.
- Magnani A. 2004. Partial moult involving all the greater coverts in first-year Nightingales, *Luscinia megarhynchos megarhynchos*, in Italy. Ringing & Migration 22:59–60.
- Magnani A, Serra L. 1996. Great Reed Warblers *Acrocephalus arundinaceus arundinaceus* performing complete remex moult before post-breeding migration. Avocetta 20:153–154.
- Magyar G, Yésou P. 2000. Reconsideration of a hungarian specimen of a black-coloured Egret as Western Reef Egret (*Egretta gularis*). Aquila 105-106:35–40.
- Malling Olsen K. 1989. Field identification of the smaller skuas. British Birds 82:143–176.
- Malling Olsen K. 1991. Identification of Meadow and Red-throated Pipits. British Birds 84:513–514.
- Malling Olsen K. 1998. Common Tern variation and pale bill-tips: a comment. Dutch Birding 20:239–240.
- Malling Olsen K, Christensen S. 1984. Field identification of juvenile Skuas. British Birds 77:448–450.
- Malling Olsen K, Larsson H. 1995. Terns of Europe and North America. Christopher Helm.
- Malling Olsen K, Larsson H. 1997. Skuas and Jaegers. East Sussex: Pica Press.
- Malling Olsen K, Larsson H. 2003. Gulls of Europe, Asia and North America. London: Christopher Helm.
- Mallory ML, Forbes MR. 2005. Sex discrimination and measurement bias in Northern Fulmars *Fulmarus glacialis* from the Canadian Arctic. Ardea 9:25–36.

- Mallory ML, Hatch SA, Nettleship DN. 2012. Northern Fulmar (*Fulmarus glacialis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/361>.
- Mallory ML, Stenhouse JJ, Gilchrist G, Robertson G, Haney JC, Macdonald SD. 2008. Ivory Gull (*Pagophila eburnea*). In: The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/175>.
- Malmhagen B. 2012. Blandkronad kungsfågel – hybrid brandkronad kungsfågel x kungsfågel – ringmärkt vid Falsterbo Fågelstation. Anser 51:46–47.
- Malmhagen B. 2014. Ring Ouzel photo ID guide. birdwatch.co.uk. <http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=119&item=1105>.
- Maniarski R, Ciach M. 2012. Plumage aberration in Northern Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis*. Ardea 100:211–213.
- Manosa S. 1994. Sex and age determination in nestling Goshawks *Accipiter gentilis*. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 11:1–6.
- Maragna P, Pesente M. 1997. Complete moult confirmed in a Great Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* population breeding in northern Italy. Ringing & Migration 18:57–58.
- Marchant JH. 1984. Identification of Slender-billed Curlew. British Birds 77:135–140.
- Marchant JH. 1985. Mystery photographs 107. Baird's Sandpiper. British Birds 78:589–590.
- Marchant JH. 1986. Identification, habits and status of Great Knot. British Birds 79:123–135.
- Marcström V, Mascher JW. 1979. Weights and fat in Lapwings *Vanellus vanellus* and Oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus* starved to death during a cold spell in spring. Ornis Scandinavica 10:235–240.
- Marine R, Copete JL. 1994. Sexing juvenile Siskins *Carduelis spinus*. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 11:7–9.
- Marine R, Copete JL. 1998. Le sexage chez le Tarin des aulnes (*Carduelis spinus*) juvénile. Le Schoeniclus 3:3–6.
- Marine R, Figuerola J, Gutiérrez R. 1994. An additional ageing criterion for Penduline Tits *Remiz pendulinus*. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 11:11–13.
- Marion L. 1983. Problèmes biogéographiques, écologiques et taxonomiques posés par le Grand Cormoran *Phalacrocorax carbo*. Revue d'Écologie, la Terre et la Vie 38:65–99.
- Markovets MY. 1990. Method for sexing the live Coal Tit, *Parus ater ater* (Paridae, Passeriformes). Zool. Journ. Leningrad 69:127–129.
- Markovets MY. 1991. Sex determination of Common Treecreepers (*Certhia familiaris familiaris* L.). Ecologia Fauna Puits Eurasii 239:80–85.
- Markovets MY. 1992. Sexing Willow Tits (*Parus montanus*). Russian Journal of Ornithology 1:111–113.
- Markovets MY. 1999. Morphological differences between juvenile Marsh Tits *Parus palustris* and Willow Tits *Parus montanus*. Avian Ecology and Behaviour 2:101–103.
- Marks JS, Evans DL, Holt DW. 1994. Long-eared Owl (*Asio otus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/133>.
- Maron JL, Myers JP. 1984. A description and evaluation of two techniques for sexing wintering Sanderlings. Journal of Field Ornithology 55:336–342.
- Marquiss M. 1980. Some biometrics of Common Crossbills from Ae Forest, Dumfriesshire. Ringing & Migration 3:35–36.
- Marsà J. 1988. Longitud alar i sexe de *Cinclus cinclus pyrenaicus*. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 5:1–8.
- Marsh P. 1980. Identification problem produced by Leach's Petrel in moult. British Birds 73:474.
- Marsh P. 1982. Grey-and-white juvenile Reed Warbler. British Birds 75:35–36.
- Marshman P. 1992. Sexual plumage dimorphism of adult Sparrowhawks. British Birds 85:569–570.
- Martens J, Tietze DT. 2006. Systematic notes on Asian birds. 65 A preliminary review of the Certhiidae. Zoologische Mededelingen 80:273–286.
- Marthinsen G, Wennerberg L, Lifjeld JT. 2007. Phylogeography and subspecies taxonomy of dunlins (*Calidris alpina*) in western Palearctic analysed by DNA microsatellites and amplified fragment length polymorphism markers. Biological Journal of the Linnean Society 92:713–726.
- Marthinsen G, Wennerberg L, Lifjeld JT. 2008. Low support for separate species within the redpoll complex (*Carduelis flammea-hornemanni-cabaret*) from analyses of mtDNA and microsatellite markers. Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 47:1005–1007.
- Marti CD, Poole AF, Bevier LR. 2005. Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/001>.
- Martin A. 1996. The use of primary abrasion in ageing Siskins *Carduelis spinus*. Ringing & Migration 17:33–35.
- Martin AJ. 1992. Ageing Siskins – a cautionary note. Ringing & Migration 13:181–182.
- Martin J-L. 1991. The *Parus caeruleus* complex revisited. Ardea 79:429–438.
- Martín CM, Gutiérrez R. 2013. Presumed hybrid Grey heron x Great White Egret (*Ardea cinerea* x *Egretta alba*) in Doñana, Spain. birdspain.blogspot.com. <http://birdspain.blogspot.com/2013/11/presumed-hybrid-grey-heron-x-great.html>.
- Martín-Vivaldi M, Ruiz-Rodríguez M, Soler JJ, Peralta-Sánchez JM, Méndez M, Valdivia E, Martín-Platero AM, Martínez-Bueno M. 2009. Seasonal, sexual and developmental differences in hoopoe *Upupa epops* preen gland morphology and secretions: evidence for a role of bacteria. J. Avian Biol. 40:191–205.
- Martínez I, Aymí R. 1995. L'ús de la coloració del capell en la datació del Tallarol de Casquet *Sylvia atricapilla* mascle. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 12:5–6.

- Martínez JA, Zuberogoitia I, Alonso R. 2002. Rapaces Nocturnas. Guía para la determinación de la edad y el sexo en las estrigiformes ibéricas. Ed. Editorial Monticola Ed. icarus.es. Madrid. <http://www.icarus.es/rapaces-nocturnas-edad-sexo.html>.
- Martínez-Abraín A, Oro D, Velando A, Genovart M, Gerique C, Bartolomé MA, Sarzo B, Villuendas E. 2006. Morphometric similarities between central and peripheral populations of the European Shag *Phalacrocorax aristotelis*. *Marine Ornithology* 34:21–24.
- Martínez-Abraín A, Sánchez A, Oro D. 2002. Atlantic Cory's Shearwaters breeding in a colony of Mediterranean Cory's Shearwaters. *Waterbirds* 25:221–224.
- Marzolin G. 1990. Variabilité morphométrique du Cincle plongeur *Cinclus cinclus* en fonction du sexe et de l'âge. *Alauda* 58:85–94.
- Mascher JW, Marcström V. 1976. Measures, weights, and lipid levels in migrating Dunlins *Calidris a. alpina* L. at the Ottenby Bird Observatory, South Sweden. *Ornis Scandinavica* 7:49–59.
- Masero JA, Pizarro SR, Hortas F. 1998. Presence of juvenile shaped rectrices in known adult Firecrests *Regulus ignicapillus*. *Ringing & Migration* 19:65–66.
- Mashiko M, Fujioka M, Moriya K, Hagimoto T, Yamaguchi M, Toquenaga Y. 2012. Natural Hybridization between a Little Egret (*Egretta garzetta*) and a Chinese Pond Heron (*Ardeola bacchus*) in Japan. *Waterbirds* 35:160–163.
- Massa B. 1987. Variations in Mediterranean Crossbills *Loxia curvirostra*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 107:118–129.
- Massa B. 1989. Comments on *Passer italiae* (Vieillot 1817). *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 109:196–198.
- Mather JR. 1979. Identification of Little and Reed Buntings. *British Birds* 72:387–388.
- Mather JR. 1981. Mystery photograph: *Stercorarius longicaudus*. *British Birds* 74:257–259.
- Matthysen E. 1986. Postnuptial moult in a Belgian population of Nuthatches *Sitta europaea*. *Bird Study* 33:206–213.
- Matthysen E. 1998. The Nuthatches. Christopher Helm.
- Mauer K. 1980. Brandgans × Hoodhalsgans en Kolgans × Brandgans in 1979/80. *Dutch Birding* 2:53–54.
- McCaffery B, Gill R. 2001. Bar-tailed Godwit (*Limosa lapponica*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/581>.
- McCance N. 1975. Juvenile Grasshopper Warbler without tongue-spots. *Ringing & Migration* 1:56.
- McCance N. 1998a. Swallow *Hirundo rustica* with unmoulted greater coverts in spring. *Ringing & Migration* 19:30.
- McCance N. 1998b. Skull ossification in a Chough. *Ringing & Migration* 19:79.
- McCarthy EM. 2006. *Handbook of Avian Hybrids of the World*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McCleery RH, Perrins CM, Wheeler D, Groves S. 2007. The effect of breeding status on the timing of moult in Mute Swans *Cygnus olor*. *Ibis* 149:86–90.
- McCluskey JT, Thompson JE. 2000. Aging and sexing Common Snipe using discriminant analysis. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 64:960–969.
- McCrimmon DAJ, Ogdon JC, Bancroft GT. 2011. Great Egret (*Ardea alba*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/570>.
- McGeehan A. 2014. Identification: Little Shearwater. [birdwatch.co.uk](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk). <http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=114&item=1215>.
- McGowan RY. 2002. Racial identification of Pallid Swift. *British Birds* 95:454–455.
- McGowan RY, Zonfrillo B. 1995. Pitfalls in sexing Kittiwakes *Rissa tridactyla* on head + bill length. *Ringing & Migration* 16:124–126.
- McLoughlin J. 2015. Hume's Warbler and the ID issues. birdingfrontiers.com. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/31/humes-warbler-and-the-id-issues/>.
- McNicholl MK, Lowther PE, Hall JA. 2001. Forster's Tern (*Sterna forsteri*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/595>.
- Mead CJ. 1975. Juvenile Hirundines starting primary moult in Europe. *Ringing & Migration* 1:57.
- Mead CJ. 1980. Sand Martins moulting primaries in Britain. *Bird Study* 27:51–53.
- Mead CJ, Wallace DIM. 1976. Identification of European treecreepers. *British Birds* 69:117–131.
- Mead CJ, Walmough BR. 1976. Suspended moult of trans-saharan migrants in Iberia. *Bird Study* 23:187–196.
- Meissner W. 1997. Autumn migration and biometrics of the Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos* caught in the Gulf of Gdansk. *Ornis Fennica* 74:131–139.
- Meissner W. 1999. Biometrics of Redshanks (*Tringa totanus*) caught in the region of the Gulf of Gdansk during autumn migration. *Vogelwarte* 40:110–116.
- Meissner W. 2002. Primary moult in the Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla* on Bear Island (Bjørnøya). *Ornis Norvegica* 25:49–51.
- Meissner W. 2005. Sex determination of juvenile Dunlins migrating through the Polish Baltic region. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 76:368–372.
- Meissner W. 2007. Differences in Primary Molt and Biometrics between Adult and Second-year Black-headed Gulls in Puck Bay (Southern Baltic). *Waterbirds* 30:144–149.
- Meissner W. 2009. A classification scheme for scoring subcutaneous fat depots of shorebirds. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 80:289–296.
- Meissner W, Bzoma S. 2005. Sexing of adult Black-headed Gulls *Larus ridibundus* in the breeding season based on biometric characters. *Notatki Ornitolologiczne* 46:35–40.
- Meissner W, Karlionova N, Pinchuk P. 2011. Fuelling rates by spring-staging Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax* in southern Belarus. *Ardea* 99:147–155.

- Meissner W, Krupa R. 2007. Biometrics and Primary Molt of Common Tern and Sandwich Tern in Autumn in Puck Bay, Southern Baltic. *Waterbirds* 30:158–163.
- Meissner W, Pilacka L. 2008. Sex identification of adult Dunlins *Calidris alpina alpina* migrating in autumn through Baltic region. *Ornis Fennica* 85:135–139.
- Meissner W, Remisiewicz M, Gogga P. 2012. Sex and age differences in the development of breeding plumage in the Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola* during spring migration in north-eastern Poland. *Ornis Fennica* 89:44–52.
- Meissner W, Sciborski M. 2005. Sexing Common Snipe: linear regression instead of plucking feathers – a method for estimating the total length of the outer tail feather. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 108:57–59.
- Meissner W, Wójcik C, Pinchuk P, Karlionova N. 2013. Ageing and sexing series 9: Ageing and sexing the Northern Lapwing *Vanellus vanellus*. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 120:32–36.
- Melville DS. 1985. Further examples of abnormal rectrices and a case of an extra primary. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 105:95–96.
- Melvin SM, Gibbs JP. 2012. Sora (*Porzana carolina*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/250>.
- Menzie S. 2009a. Jack Snipes - Lymm, Cheshire, UK. Menzie Ringing. <http://menzieringing.blogspot.fr>.
- Menzie S. 2009b. 1cy Meadow Pipits - Oxmoor LNR, Cheshire, UK. Menzie Ringing. <http://menzieringing.blogspot.fr/>.
- Menzie S. 2009c. 2cy Linnets - Portland Bill, Dorset, UK. Menzie Ringing. <http://menzieringing.blogspot.fr/>.
- Menzie S. 2009d. Twite - Banks Marsh, Lancashire, UK. Menzie Ringing. <http://menzieringing.blogspot.fr/>.
- Menzie S. 2009e. 2cy male Twite - Birkdale Beach, Merseyside, UK. Menzie Ringing. <http://menzieringing.blogspot.fr/>.
- Menzie S. 2010. Ageing Cetti's Warbler. *Ringers' Bulletin* 12:122–123.
- Menzie S. 2011. Ageing Cetti's Warblers. Menzie Ringing. <http://menzieringing.blogspot.fr>.
- Menzie S. 2012. Reed Warbler with white tips to tail feathers. *British Birds* 105:333–334.
- Menzie S. 2014. Age 5 Dunnocks with symmetrical primary covert moult. *Ringling News* 14:4.
- Menzie S. 2015. Goldcrests from further east... *coatsi* and beyond? birdingfrontiers.com. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/31/goldcrests-from-further-east-coatsi-and-beyond/>.
- Menzie S, Gil-Velasco M, Collinson JM. 2015. First genetically confirmed Eastern Subalpine Warbler *Sylvia cantillans* for Sweden. *Ornis Svecica* 25:40–44.
- Menzie S, Malmhagen B. 2013. Ageing Dunnocks *Prunella modularis* using plumage characteristics. *Ringling & Migration* 28:57–62.
- Meran P. 1990. Some observations on Woodcock migration in Austria and Western Hungary, 1989. Woodcock and Snipe research group, Newsletter 16:3.
- Message S, Taylor D. 2005. *Waders of Europe, Asia and North America*. Helm identification guides.
- Mester H, Prunte W. 1982. Die "sektorale" postjuvenile Handschwingenmauser der Carduelinen in Südeuropa. *Journal of Ornithology* 123:381–389.
- Metzmacher M. 1986. Moineaux domestiques, *Passer domesticus*, et espagnols, *Passer hispaniolensis*, dans une région de l'ouest algérien : analyse comparative de leur morphologie externe. *Le Gerfaut* 76:317–334.
- Micallef C. 2015. Suivi de la migration pré-nuptiale du Merle à plastron (*Turdus torquatus*) par baguage coloré sur les terrils du 11/19 à Loos-en-Gohelle (62). Ed. S Dutilleul, I De Cauwer; Lille: Université de Lille 1 Sciences et technologies.
- Michelat D, Duquet M. 2013. Comment différencier les deux grimpeaux *Certhia sp.* en France ? *Ornithos* 20:210–225.
- Mierauskas P, Greimas E. 1992. Taxonomic status of yellow-legged Herring Gulls in eastern Baltic. *Dutch Birding* 14:91–94.
- Migot P. 1986. Le Goéland argenté *Larus argentatus argentus* Brehm en Bretagne : caractéristiques biométriques des reproducteurs. *Alauda* 54:268–278.
- Migot P. 1987. Le Goéland argenté (*Larus argentatus argentus*) Brehm en Bretagne : caractéristiques biométriques des individus (Annexe). *Alauda* 55:67–69.
- Miguet P. 2013. Critère d'identification des rémiz. www2.mnhn.fr http://www2.mnhn.fr/crbpo/IMG/pdf/Remiz_determination_total.pdf.
- Mikkola H, Lamminmäki J. 2014. Moults, ageing and sexing of Finnish owls.
- Mikkola H, Willis I. 2010. *Owls of Europe*. T & AD Poyser.
- Miles WTS. 2010. Variation in plumages of adult and juvenile Leach's Storm-petrels *Oceanodroma leucorhoa* at St Kilda. In: Ecology, behaviour and predator-prey interactions of Great Skuas and Leach's Storm-petrels at St Kilda; University of Glasgow pp. 147–163. <http://theses.gla.ac.uk/2297/>.
- Miller WD. 1915. Notes on ptilosis, with special reference to the feathering of the wing. *Bulletin American Museum of Natural History* 34:129–140.
- Millington R, Garner M. 1999. Winter gulls gallery. *Birding World* 12:62–68.
- Millington R, Mullarney K. 1985. Hume's Yellow-browed Warbler plumage and call. *Birding World* 13:447.
- Mills DGH. 1982. Leg coloration of Little and Reed Buntings. *British Birds* 75:290–291.
- Mills DGH, Preston NA. 1982. Identification of Blyth's Pipit. *British Birds* 75:381.
- Milrus C, Kuczorski R, Slupek J. 1998. The autumn passage of the Wood Sandpiper (*Tringa glareola*) in the Bug Valley – dynamics and biometry. *The Ring* 20:107–116.
- Minton C. 1995. Leg coloration of Red-necked Stint. *British Birds* 88:112.
- Minton CDT. 1977. Wader plumages in autumn and winter. *British Birds* 70:521–529.
- Mitchell D. 1989. Sandwich Tern with all-yellow bill. *British Birds* 82:414.

- Mitchell PI, Scott I, Evans PR. 1996. Is moult an indicator of population structure in Redshank *Tringa totanus* during autumn? Ringing & Migration 17:93–100.
- Moali A, Samraoui B, Benyacoub S. 1991. Première nidification du Gobe-mouche à collier *Ficedula albicollis* (ssp ?) en Algérie. Alauda 59:51–52.
- Moerbeek DJ, Schekkerman H, Slings QL. 1984. Citroenkwikstaart te Castricum in augustus–september 1984. Dutch Birding 6:123–130.
- Molau U. 1985. Gräsiskomplexet i Sverige. Vår Fågelvärld 44:5–20.
- Monaghan P, Coulson JC, Duncan N, Furness RW, Shedden CB, Thomas C. 1983. The geographical variation of the Herring Gull *Larus argentatus* within Britain and in northern Europe; a biometrical approach. Ibis 125:412–417.
- Monaghan P, Duncan N. 1979. Plumage variation of known-age Herring Gulls. British Birds 72:100–103.
- Money D. 2000. The Desert Lesser Whitethroat on Teesside. Birding World 13:451–453.
- Mongin E. 2002. Snipes *Gallinago gallinago*, *Gallinago media*, *Lymnocyptes minimus* in Belarus. In: OMPO, editor. Snipes of the Eastern Baltic Region and Belarus. Vilnius. pp. 15–35.
- Monneret R-J. 1987. Le faucon pèlerin. Maisons-Alfort: Éditions du Point Vétérinaire.
- Montalto JA. 1988. Unusual moult in a Wood Warbler *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*. Il-Merill 25:17.
- Monteiro LR, Ramos JA, Furness RW, Del Nevo AJ. 1996. Movements, morphology, breeding, molt, diet and feeding of seabirds in the Azores. Colonial Waterbirds 19:82–97.
- Montgomerie R, Lyon B. 2011. Snow Bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/198>.
- Monti F. 2012. The Osprey, *Pandion haliaetus*, updated state of knowledge and conservation of the breeding population of the Mediterranean basin. Initiative PIM.
- Moore CC. 1990. First-winter Little Tern showing features of juvenile plumage. British Birds 83:504.
- Moore DR, Piotrowski SH. 1983. Hybrid Coot × Moorhen resembling American Coot in Suffolk. British Birds 76:407–409.
- Morales J, Moreno J, Merino S, Sanz JJ, Tomás G, Arriero E, Lobato E, Martínez-de la Puente J. 2007. Female ornaments in the Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca*: associations with age, health and reproductive success. Ibis 149:245–254.
- Moreau RE. 1969. Comparative weights of some trans-Saharan migrants at intermediate points. Ibis 111:621–624.
- Moreau RE, Dolp RM. 1970. Fat, water, weights and wing-lengths of autumn migrants in transit on the northwest coast of Egypt. Ibis 112:209–228.
- Morel M-Y. 1986. Mue et engraissement de la Tourterelle des bois *Streptopelia turtur*, dans une steppe arbustive du Nord Sénégal, région de Richard-Toll. Alauda 54:121–137.
- Morgan DHW. 1993. Feral Rose-ringed Parakeets in Britain. British Birds 86:561–564.
- Morgan J. 1998a. Wing Moult in a Passage Kingfisher *Alcedo atthis*. Ringing & Migration 19:56.
- Morgan J. 1998b. Wing formula of Reed Warblers *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* from Israel – a cautionary note. Ringing & Migration 19:57–58.
- Morgan JH. 2006. Sexing Corn Buntings *Miliaria calandra* by discriminant function: A comment. Ringing & Migration 23:125.
- Morgan JH, Shirihai H. 1997. Passerines and Passerine Migration in Eilat 1984 - 1993. Int. Birdw. Cent. Eilat Tech. Publ. 6:50.
- Morganti M, Aguirre JI, Onrubia A, Pulido F. 2013. Complete post-juvenile moult in first-year Blackcaps: proximate causes and adaptive implications. Ardeola 60:45–57.
- Morozov VV. 2000. Current status of the southern subspecies of the Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus alboaxillaris* (Lowe 1921) in Russia and Kazakstan. Wader Study Group Bulletin 92:30–37.
- Morrison EB, Kinnard TB, Stewart IRK, Poston JP, Hatch MI, Westneat DF. 2008. The Links Between Plumage Variation and Nest Site Occupancy in Male House Sparrows. The Condor 110:345–353.
- Morrison RIG. 1976. Molt of the Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* in Iceland. Ibis 118:237–246.
- Morrison S. 1998. All-dark petrels in the North Atlantic. British Birds 91:540–560.
- Moskoff W. 2011. Solitary Sandpiper (*Tringa solitaria*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/156>.
- Moskoff W, Bevier LR. 2002. Mew Gull (*Larus canus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/687>.
- Moskoff W, Montgomerie R. 2002. Baird's Sandpiper (*Calidris bairdii*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/661>.
- Motis A. 1983. Alguns criteris per a l'identificació dels dos estornells *Sturnus vulgaris* i *Sturnus unicolor* a l'època de cria. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 2:7–12.
- Motis A. 1992. Mixed breeding pairs of European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris* and Spotless Starling *Sturnus unicolor* in the north-east of Spain. Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament 9:19–23.
- Mougin J-L, Jouanin C, Roux F. 1988. Le Puffin cendré *Calonectris diomedea* de Flores (archipel des Açores). L'Oiseau et la Revue Française d'Ornithologie 61:54–62.
- Mouronval JB. 2014. Guide de détermination de l'âge et du sexe des canards. Paris: Office national de la chasse et de la faune sauvage.

- Mowbray T. 1999. American Wigeon (*Anas americana*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/401>.
- Mowbray TB. 2002a. Canvasback (*Aythya valisineria*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/659>.
- Mowbray TB. 2002b. Northern Gannet (*Morus bassanus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/693>.
- Mowbray TB, Ely CR, Sedinger JS, Trost RE. 2002. Canada Goose (*Branta canadensis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/682>.
- Mueller H. 1999. Wilson's Snipe (*Gallinago delicata*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/417>.
- Mulhauser B, Daiz J-C. 2003. Cas de malformation du bec et de dépigmentation chez la Bécasse des bois *Scolopax rusticola* en Suisse romande. Nos Oiseaux 50:81–87.
- Mullarney K. 1982. Mystery photographs 6. *Larus delawarensis*. Dutch Birding 4:20–22.
- Mullarney K. 1988a. Identification of Roseate Tern in juvenile plumage. Dutch Birding 10:109–120.
- Mullarney K. 1988b. Identification of a Roseate × Common Tern hybrid. Dutch Birding 10:133–135.
- Mullarney K. 1988c. Identification of adult Roseate Tern. Dutch Birding 10:136–137.
- Muller MJ, Storer RW. 1999. Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/410>.
- Muller Y. 1985. Un couple mixte de Gobemouches noir et à collier (*Ficedula hypoleuca* - *F. albicollis*) nicheur dans les Vosges du Nord. Ciconia 9:105–113.
- Muller Y. 1992. Bibliographie d'ornithologie française 1945–1965. Paris: SFF, SEO, SOF, MNHN.
- Muller Y. 1996. Bibliographie d'ornithologie française 1966–1980. Paris: SPN, IEGB, SEOF, MNHN.
- Muriel R, Casado E, Schmidt D, Calabuig CP, Ferrer M. 2010. Morphometric sex determination of young Ospreys *Pandion haliaetus* using discriminant analysis. Bird Study 57:336–343.
- Muusse TOV, Muusse MJM, Luijendijk B-J, Altenburg RGM. 2005. Identification update: moult variability in 3rd calendar-year Lesser Black-backed Gulls. Birding World 18:338–348.
- Møller AP. 1980. Field identification of Parrot Crossbill. Dutch Birding 2:148–150.
- N**
- Nankinov D. 1991. Sightings of Slender-billed Curlew *Numenius tenuirostris* (Vieillot, 1817) in the Balkan countries. Wader Study Group Bulletin 62:24–32.
- Nebel S, Cooper JM. 2008. Least Sandpiper (*Calidris minutilla*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/115>.
- Nero RW. 1951. Pattern and rate of cranial “ossification” in the House Sparrow. Wilson Bulletin 63:84–88.
- Neto JM, Correia E. 2012. Biometrics and sub-specific identification of white-spotted Bluethroats *Luscinia svecica cyaneacula* and *L. s. namnetum* during autumn and winter. Ardeola 59:309–315.
- Neto JM, Gordinho L, Belda EJ, Marín M, S MJ, Fearon P, Crates R. 2013. Phenotypic Divergence among West European Populations of Reed Bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus*: The Effects of Migratory and Foraging Behaviours. PLoS ONE 8:e63248.
- Neto JM, Gosler AG. 2006. Post-juvenile and post-breeding moult of Savi's Warblers *Locustella luscinioides* in Portugal. Ibis 148:39–49.
- Neto JM, Newton J, Gosler AG, Perrins CM. 2006. Using stable isotope analysis to determine the winter moult extent in migratory birds: the complex moult of Savi's warblers *Locustella luscinioides*. J. Avian Biol. 37:117–124.
- Nettleship DN. 2000. Ruddy Turnstone (*Arenaria interpres*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/537>.
- Neubauer G, Koshelev AI, Koshelev VA, Zagalska M. 2001. Morphological variation and sex dimorphism in adult Azov Yellow-legged Gull *Larus cachinnans cachinnans*. Branta 4:109–117.
- Neubauer G, Zagalska-Neubauer M. 2006. Sexual dimorphism and sex identification of the Herring Gull *Larus argentatus* group using biometric measurements. Notaki Ornitologiczne 47:185–191.
- Neubauer G, Zagalska-Neubauer M. 2007. The origin of “Caspian Gulls” breeding in Poland. British Birds 100:552–554. <http://www.gull-research.org/papers/papers5/cachinnansbb.pdf>.
- Newell D, Votier SC, Bearhop S, Furness RW, Kennedy M, Scott M, Dukes P, Moon S, Andrews J. 2002. A potential new bird species for Europe: results of DNA analyses on two controversial Skuas. surfbirds.com. <http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/skua-result.html>.
- Newson SE, Hughes B, Russel IC, Ekins GR, Sellers RM. 2004. Sub-specific differentiation and distribution of Great Cormorants *Phalacrocorax carbo* in Europe. Ardea 92:3–9.
- Newton I. 1966. The moult of the Bullfinch *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*. Ibis 108:41–67.
- Newton I. 1986. The Sparrowhawk. Calton: T & AD Poyser.

- Newton I. 2009. Moulting and plumage. *Ringling & Migration* 24:220–226.
- Newton I, Dawson A. 2011. Seasonal changes in moulting, body mass and reproductive condition in siskins *Carduelis spinus* exposed to daylength regimes simulating different latitudes. *J. Avian Biol.* 42:22–28.
- Newton I, Marquiss M. 1982a. Moulting in the Sparrowhawk. *Ardea* 70:163–172.
- Newton I, Marquiss M. 1982b. Eye colour, age and breeding performance in Sparrowhawks *Accipiter nisus*. *Bird Study* 29:195–200.
- Newton I, Marquiss M, Moos D. 1981. Age and breeding in Sparrowhawks. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 50:839–853.
- Newton I, Marquiss M, Village A. 1983. Weights, breeding, and survival in European Sparrowhawks. *The Auk* 100:344–354.
- Newton I, Rothery P. 2000. Timing and duration of moulting in the Bullfinch *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*: an appraisal of different analytical procedures. *Ibis* 142:65–74.
- Newton I, Rothery P. 2005. The timing, duration and pattern of moulting and its relationship to breeding in a population of the European Greenfinch *Carduelis chloris*. *Ibis* 147:667–679.
- Newton I, Rothery P. 2009. Timing and duration of moulting in adult European Goldfinches. *Bird Study* 56:282–288.
- Nicolai B, Schmidt C, Schmidt F-U. 1996. Gefiedermerkmale, Maße und Alterskennzeichen des Hausrotschwanzes *Phoenicurus ochruros*. *Limicola* 10:1–41.
- Nicolau-Guillaumet P. 1998. L'hybridation Hironnelle rustique *Hirundo rustica* × Hironnelle de fenêtre *Delichon urbica* : mythe ou réalité ? *Alauda* 66:283–297.
- Nicoll M, Kemp P. 1983. Partial primary moulting in first-spring/summer Common Sandpipers *Actitis hypoleucos*. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 37:37–38.
- Nicoll M, Rae R, Summers RW, Strann K-B, Brockie K. 1991. The biometrics of Norwegian and Svalbard Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima*. *Ringling & Migration* 12:67–71.
- Nicoll M, Summers RW, Underhill LG, Brockie K, Rae R. 1988. Regional, seasonal and annual variations in the structure of Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* populations in Britain. *Ibis* 130:221–233.
- Nieboer E. 1972. Preliminary notes on the primary moulting in Dunlins *Calidris alpina*. *Ardea* 60:112–119.
- Nieboer E, Cronau J, de Goede R, Letschert J, van der Have T. 1985. Axillary feathers colour patterns as indicators of the breeding origin of Bar-tailed Godwits. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 45:34.
- Nielsen B. 1993. Age dependent variation in wing length of Bearded Tits *Panurus biarmicus*. *Ornis Svecica* 3:117–124.
- Nielsen BP. 1981. Taxonomy of shrikes. *British Birds* 74:534–536.
- Nielsen BP, Colston PR. 1984. Breeding plumage of female Caspian Plover. *British Birds* 77:356.
- Nielsen HN. 2000. Første danske fund af Ørkengærdesanger *Sylvia curruca*, ssp. *minula* eller *jaxartica*. *Dansk Ornitologisk Forenings Tidsskrift* 94:171–172.
- Nikolaus G. 2000. Partial winter primary moulting in Chiffchaffs *Phylloscopus collybita*. *Ringling & Migration* 20:31–33.
- Nikolaus G, Pearson D. 1991. The seasonal separation of primary and secondary moulting in Palearctic passerine migrants on the Sudan coast. *Ringling & Migration* 12:46–47.
- Nikolov BP. 2002. Melanistic Levant Sparrowhawk *Accipiter brevipes* in south-west Bulgaria. *Sandgrouse* 24:140.
- Nilsson J-A. 1992. Variation in wing length in relation to sex and age of Marsh Tits *Parus palustris*. *Ornis Svecica* 2:7–12.
- Nisbet IC. 2002. Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/618>.
- Nisbet IC, Bridge ES, Szczyz P, Heidinger BJ. 2007. Sexual Dimorphism, Female-Female Pairs, and Test for Assortative Mating in Common Terns. *Waterbirds* 30:169–179.
- Nissardi S, Zucca C. 2001. Complete post-breeding moulting in Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* in southern Sardinia. *Ringling & Migration* 20:381–382.
- Noeske A. 1990. The occurrence of “Russian” Bean Geese in Britain. *British Birds* 83:556–560.
- Noeske A. 2008. Mantelfärbung und taxonomische Stellung der Heringsmöwen *Larus fuscus* auf Amrum. *Vogelwelt* 129:379–394.
- Noeske A, Dean AR. 2006. “Siberian Chiffchaff” in Europe: Photo-Forum. club300.de. http://www.club300.de/articles/005_tristis/index.html.
- Nol E, Blanken MS. 1999. Semipalmated Plover (*Charadrius semipalmatus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/444>.
- Normaja J. 2000. A difficult female *Ficedula* flycatcher in Finland in June 2000. [personal.inet.fi. http://personal.inet.fi/luonto/jyrki.normaja/siepot2.htm](http://personal.inet.fi/luonto/jyrki.normaja/siepot2.htm).
- Normaja J. 2006. A female Pied Flycatcher in Finland in June 2006. [personal.inet.fi. http://personal.inet.fi/luonto/jyrki.normaja/siepot4.htm](http://personal.inet.fi/luonto/jyrki.normaja/siepot4.htm).
- Norman D. 1992a. Spectacled Warbler moulting. *British Birds* 85:317.
- Norman D. 1995. Flock composition and biometrics of Fieldfares *Turdus pilaris* wintering in a Cheshire orchard. *Ringling & Migration* 16:1–13.
- Norman D. 2003a. Odd feathers. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003b. More odd moultings. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003c. Big birds, and others. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003d. Back to Woolston. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003e. Ringed Plover and Turnstone (Walney Island). *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003f. Knot (Heysham). *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003g. Woodpigeon and Starlings. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.

- Norman D. 2003h. Odds and ends. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003i. Adult Swifts at a colony. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003j. More Woolston birds, mostly in moult. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003k. Ageing Willow Warblers. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003l. Retrapped Nuthatch recovers from missed moult. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003m. Nuthatch that missed its moult. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2003n. Some interesting seed-eaters (West Burton Ringing Course). *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004a. Retraps, large and small. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004b. Oystercatchers (Walney Island). *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004c. Knot (Heysham) - Part II. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004d. Autumn movements. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004e. Body moult. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004f. Time for a Chat?! *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004g. Ageing Nuthatches. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004h. First-year Greenfinches with moulted primaries. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2004i. Extremes of moult in first-year Siskins. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005a. June miscellany. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005b. Mid-August mixture. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005c. Farmland species of conservation concern. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005d. The end of winter. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005e. Seasonal, and unseasonal, offerings. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005f. Bohemian Waxwings (*Bombycilla garrulus*). *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005g. Feather wear in warblers. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005h. Unusual moults. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2005i. Lesser Redpolls. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2006a. Another autumn season. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2006b. 2005 miscellany. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2009a. Second-winter Sparrowhawks. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2009b. Meadow Pipits. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2009c. Crossbills. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2010a. Ageing "adult" Sparrowhawks. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2010b. Signs of Spring. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D. 2011. Ageing adult Reed Warblers. *The Bird in the Hand*. <http://www.merseysiderg.org.uk>.
- Norman D, Coffey P. 1994. The importance of the Mersey estuary for waders in the cold weather of February 1991. *Ringling & Migration* 15:91–97.
- Norman SC. 1981. A study of post-juvenile moult in Willow Warblers. *Ringling & Migration* 3:165–172.
- Norman SC. 1983. Variations in wing-lengths of Willow Warblers in relation to age, sex and season. *Ringling & Migration* 4:269–274.
- Norman SC. 1990. A comparative study of post-juvenile moult in four species of *Sylvia* warbler. *Ringling & Migration* 11:12–22.
- Norman SC. 1991a. Suspended split-moult systems – an alternative explanation for some species of Palearctic migrants. *Ringling & Migration* 12:135–138.
- Norman SC. 1991b. Post-juvenile moult in relation to dispersal and migration in the Chiffchaff *Phylloscopus collybita*. *Ringling & Migration* 12:80–95.
- Norman SC. 1992b. Ageing Yellowhammers throughout the year. *Ringling & Migration* 13:117–119.
- Norman SC. 1994. Wing formula of a probable Willow Warbler/Chiffchaff hybrid. *Ringling & Migration* 15:56–57.
- Norman SC. 1998. Post-nuptial moult variation in the Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus* in relation to breeding. *Bird Study* 45:226–231.
- Norman SC. 1999. Biometrics and post-juvenile moult in the Goldcrest *Regulus regulus*. *Ringling & Migration* 19:175–180.
- North MR. 1994. Yellow-billed Loon (*Gavia adamsii*). In: *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/121>.
- Nowakowski JJ. 2002. Variation of morphometric parameters within the Savi Warbler (*Locustella luscinioides*) population in eastern Poland. *The Ring* 24:49–67.
- Nowakowski JJ, Rowiński P. 1996. Wing and body mass measurements in the Great Tit *Parus major* in Central Poland, errors and methods of standardization. *Acta ornithologica Polska Akademia Nauk* 31:107–118.
- Nyström B, Nyström H. 1987. Biotopval och häckning hos gräsiskor *Carduelis flammae* och snösisikor *C. hornemanni* i Ammarnäsområdet, södra Lappland. *Vår Fågelvärld* 46:119–128.
- O**
- OAG Münster. 1975. Zug, Mauser und Biometrie der Bekassine (*Gallinago gallinago*) in den Rieselfeldern Münster. *Journal of Ornithology* 116:455–487.
- OAG Münster. 1998. Mass of Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax* wintering in West Africa. *International Wader Studies* 10:435–440.

- Occhiato D. 2000. Identificazione di Averla maggiore ed Averla maggiore meridionale. Quaderni di Birdwatching 4.
- Occhiato D. 2001a. Identificazione di Canapino e Canapino maggiore. Quaderni di Birdwatching 6.
- Occhiato D. 2001b. Lo Zigolo golarossa: identificazione e status. Quaderni di Birdwatching 5.
- Occhiato D. 2002. Identificazione di Calandra, Calandrina, Calandrella e Calandra asiatica. Quaderni di Birdwatching 7.
- Oddie B. 1994. Possible Common Gull × Mediterranean Gull hybrid. Dutch Birding 16:72.
- Oddie WE. 1980. Leg colour and calls of Spotted Sandpiper. British Birds 73:185–186.
- Offereins R. 2004. Identification and occurrence of “Eastern” Jackdaws in the Netherlands. Rudy's Birding Page. http://calidris.home.xs4all.nl/jackdaw.htm#_Hlk475285431.
- Okill JD, Bolton M. 2005. Ages of Storm Petrels *Hydrobates pelagicus* prospecting potential breeding colonies. Ringing & Migration 22:205–208.
- Okill JD, Fisher PR. 2005. Hybridisation between a Whooper and Mute Swan in Shetland. Scottish Birds 25:61–62.
- Okill JD, French DD, Wanless S. 1989. Sexing Red-throated Divers in Shetland. Ringing & Migration 10:26–30.
- Okill JD, Wanless S. 1986. Weights and wing lengths of juvenile Gannets *Sula bassana* from Noss and Ailsa Craig. Ringing & Migration 7:125–129.
- Olios G, Pons J-M. 2011. Variation géographique du plumage des Pics verts du Languedoc-Roussillon. Ornithos 18:73–83.
- Oliphant LW. 1991. Hybridization between a Peregrine Falcon and a Prairie Falcon in the wild. Journal of Raptor Research 25:36–39.
- Olsson P, Alström P, Svensson L, Aliabadian M, Sundberg P. 2010. The *Lanius excubitor* (Aves, Passeriformes) conundrum - taxonomic dilemma when molecular and non-molecular data tell different stories. Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 55:347–357.
- Olsson P, Persson C. 1998a. Moulting Dunlin *Calidris alpina* ssp. staying for three weeks in the Öresund area, S. Sweden. [home.swipnet.se. http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/dunlin.html](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/dunlin.html).
- Olsson P, Persson C. 1998b. Moulting Sandwich Terns *Sterna sandvicensis* in the Öresund area, S. Sweden in september. [home.swipnet.se. http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/sandwich.html](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/sandwich.html).
- Olsson P, Persson C. 1999. Swallows *Hirundo rustica* initiating primary moult in Sweden in autumn. [home.swipnet.se. http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/rustica.html](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/rustica.html).
- Olsson P, Persson C. 2000. Golden Plovers *Pluvialis apricaria* moulting on nest in Swedish Lapland. [home.swipnet.se. http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/gplover.html](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/gplover.html).
- Olsson P, Persson C. 2004. Adult *Tringa* starting to moult in Sweden. [home.swipnet.se. http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/trmoult.html](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/trmoult.html).
- Olsson U, Leader PJ, Carey GJ, Khan AA, Svensson L, Alström P. 2013. New insights into the intricate taxonomy and phylogeny of the *Sylvia curruca* complex. Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 67:72–85.
- Olszewski A. 2007. Great Spotted Woodpeckers *Dendrocopos major* of atypical coloration in the Kampinos Forest. Notatki Ornitolologiczne 48:210–213.
- OMPO. 1999. Sex and age in Common Snipe (*Gallinago g. gallinago*). OMPO. Vol. 7.
- Onley D. 2007. Albatrosses, Petrels and Shearwaters of the World. Helm identification guides.
- Onley D, Bartle S. 1999. Identification of seabirds of the Southern Ocean. Wellington: Te Papa Press.
- Onrubia A, Arroyo JL, Andress T, Gómez J, Unamuno JM, Zufiaur F. 2003. El Mosquitero Ibérico (*Phylloscopus ibericus*): identificación, biometría y apuntes sobre su migratología. Revista de Anillamiento 12:18–29.
- Onrubia A, Gómez J, Andress T, Zufiaur F, Unanue A, Tellería JL. 2013. Migración, reproducción y muda del mosquitero ibérico *Phylloscopus ibericus* en el norte de la península Ibérica. In: Rodríguez, N, García, J, Copete, JL, editors. El mosquitero ibérico. León: Grupo Ibérico de Anillamiento.
- Oppel S, Powell AN. 2009. Does winter region affect spring arrival time and body mass of king eiders in northern Alaska? Polar Biology 32:1203–1209.
- Oreel GJ. 1980. Hen Harrier *Circus cyaneus* with unstreaked rufous underparts. Dutch Birding 2:101.
- Orell M, Ojanen M. 1980. Overlap between breeding and moulting in the Great Tit *Parus major* and Willow Tit *P. montanus* in northern Finland. Ornis Scandinavica 11:43–49.
- Oring LW. 1968. Growth, molts and plumages of the Gadwall. The Auk 85:355–380.
- Ormerod SJ, Tyler SJ, Lewis JMS. 1986. Biometrics, growth and sex ratios amongst Welsh Dippers *Cinclus cinclus*. Ringing & Migration 7:61–70.
- Orsini P, Bouillot M. 1995. Critères d'âge chez le Rougegorge *Erithacus rubecula*. Ornithos 2:63–67.
- Osborne K. 1983. Bill-tip pattern of Ferruginous Duck. British Birds 76:584.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015a. *Asio otus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/asio-otus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015b. *Caprimulgus europaeus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/caprimulgus-europaeus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015c. *Anthus trivialis*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/anthus-trivialis/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015d. *Motacilla alba*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/motacilla-alba/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015e. *Prunella modularis*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/prunella-modularis/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015f. *Erithacus rubecula*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/erithacus-rubecula/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015g. *Luscinia luscinia*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/luscinia-luscinia/>.

- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015h. *Phoenicurus ochruros*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/phoenicurus-ochruros/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015i. *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/phoenicurus-phoenicurus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015j. *Turdus merula*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/turdus-merula/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015k. *Turdus pilaris*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/turdus-pilaris/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015l. *Turdus philomelos*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/turdus-philomelos/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015m. *Turdus iliacus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/turdus-iliacus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015n. *Turdus viscivorus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/turdus-viscivorus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015o. *Locustella naevia*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/locustella-naevia/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015p. *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/acrocephalus-schoenobaenus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015q. *Acrocephalus palustris*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/acrocephalus-palustris/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015r. *Cyanistes caeruleus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/cyanistes-caeruleus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015s. *Acrocephalus scirpaceus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/acrocephalus-scirpaceus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015t. *Hippolais icterina*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/hippolais-icterina/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015u. *Phylloscopus trochiloides*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/phylloscopus-trochiloides/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015v. *Phylloscopus collybita*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/phylloscopus-collybita/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015w. *Regulus regulus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/regulus-regulus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015x. *Muscicapa striata*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/muscicapa-striata/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015y. *Ficedula parva*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/ficedula-parva/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015z. *Parus major*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/parus-major/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015aa. *Lanius collurio*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/lanius-collurio/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015ab. *Fringilla coelebs*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/fringilla-coelebs/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015ac. *Fringilla montifringilla*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/fringilla-montifringilla/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015ad. *Carduelis chloris*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/carduelis-chloris/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015ae. *Carduelis spinus*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/carduelis-spinus/>.
- Ottenby Bird Observatory. 2015af. *Plectrophenax nivalis*. Ringers' DigiGuide. <http://www.ringersdigiguide.ottenby.se/plectrophenax-nivalis/>.
- Otterbeck A, Dale S, Lindén A, Marthinsen G. 2013. A male Reed Warbler and Marsh Warbler hybrid *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* × *A. palustris* in Norway documented with molecular methods. *Ornis Norvegica* 36:6–13.
- Ottosson U, Bensch S, Svensson L, Waldenström J. 2005a. Differentiation and phylogeny of the olivaceous warbler *Hippolais pallida* species complex. *Journal of Ornithology* 146:127–136.
- Ottosson U, Waldenström J. 2003. Two cases of Whitethroats *Sylvia communis* with extra wing feathers among the secondaries. *Ringling & Migration* 21:154.
- Ottosson U, Waldenström J, Hjort C, McGregor R. 2005b. Garden Warbler *Sylvia borin* migration in sub-Saharan West Africa: phenology and body mass changes. *Ibis* 147:750–757.
- Ottvall R, Bensch S, Walinder G, Lifjeld JT. 2002. No evidence of genetic differentiation among lesser *Carduelis flammea cabaret* and common redpolls *Carduelis f. flammea*. *Avian Science* 2:237–245.
- Ottvall R, Gunnarsson G. 2007. Morphological and molecular sex identification of Redshanks *Tringa totanus*. *Bird Study* 54:127–129.
- Ouweneel GL. 1982. Great White Egrets with red legs and black bill. *British Birds* 75:326.
- Ouwerkerk A. 1994. Bill colour of female Pallas's Reed Bunting. *Dutch Birding* 16:154.
- Owen M, Cook WA. 1977. Variation in body weight, wing length and condition of Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos platyrhynchos* and their relationship to environmental changes. *Journal of Zoology Series A* 183:377–395.
- Owen M, King R. 1979. The duration of the flightless period in free-living Mallard. *Bird Study* 26:267–269.

- Owen M, Montgomery S. 1978. Body measurements of Mallard caught in Britain. *Wildfowl* 29:123–134.
- O'Donoghue PD, Cross TF, O'Halloran J. 1998. Bill colour as an ageing technique in the Hooded Crow *Corvus corone cornix*: a cautionary note. *Ringing & Migration* 19:1–4.
- O'Halloran J, Smiddy P, O'Mahony B. 1992. Biometrics, growth and sex ratios amongst Irish Dippers *Cinclus cinclus hibernicus*. *Ringing & Migration* 13:152–161.

P

- Page D. 1989. Identification of Pechora Pipit. *British Birds* 82:443.
- Page D. 1999. Identification of Bonelli's Warblers. *British Birds* 92:524–531.
- Page GW, Stenzel LE, Warriner JS, Warriner JC, Paton PW. 2009. Snowy Plover (*Charadrius nivosus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/154>.
- Palestis BG, Nisbet ICT, Hatch JJ, Arnold JM, Szczys P. 2012a. Tail length and sexual selection in a monogamous, monomorphic species, the Roseate Tern *Sterna dougalli*. *Journal of Ornithology* 153:1153–1163.
- Palestis BG, Nisbet ICT, Hatch JJ, Szczys P, Spendlow JA. 2012b. Morphometric Sexing of Northwest Atlantic Roseate Terns. *Waterbirds* 35:479–484.
- Palomares LE, Arroyo BE, Marchamalo J, Sainz JJ, Voslamber B. 1997. Sex- and age-related biometric variation of Black-headed Gulls *Larus ridibundus* in Western European populations. *Bird Study* 44:310–317.
- Pandolfi M. 2000. First dark morph brood of Montagu's Harriers (*Circus pygargus*) in 14 years in Italy. *Journal of Raptor Research* 34:340–341.
- Panek M, Majewski P. 1990. Remex growth and body mass of Mallards during wing molt. *The Auk* 107:255–259.
- Panov EN, Monzиков DG. 1999. Intergradation between the Herring Gull *Larus argentatus* and the Southern Herring Gull *Larus cachinnans* in European Russia. *Russian Journal of Zoology* 3:129–141.
- Panov EN, Monzиков DG. 2000. Status of the form barabensis within the "*Larus argentatus-cachinnans-fuscus* complex." *British Birds* 93:227–241.
- Papegay B, le CHN. 2011. Éléments d'identification. La Mésange à longue queue nordique *Aegithalos c. caudatus*. *Ornithos* 18:20–25.
- Parkin DT, Collinson M, Helbig AJ, Knox AG, Sangster G. 2003. The taxonomic status of Carrion and Hooded Crows. *British Birds* 96:274–290.
- Parkin DT, Collinson M, Helbig AJ, Knox AG, Sangster G, Svensson L. 2004. Species limits in *Acrocephalus* and *Hippolais* warblers from the Western Palearctic. *British Birds* 97:276–299.
- Parmelee DF. 1992. White-rumped Sandpiper (*Calidris fuscicollis*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/029>.
- Parsons KC, Master TL. 2000. Snowy Egret (*Egretta thula*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/489>.
- Parsons T, Reid D. 1975. Catching and ageing of Dippers. *Ringing & Migration* 1:56.
- Pasinelli G. 2000. Sexual dimorphism and foraging niche partitioning in the Middle Spotted Woodpecker *Dendrocopos medius*. *Ibis* 142:635–644.
- Passarella M, Talamelli A, Nitti A. 2001. Recenti osservazioni di *Larus cachinnans cachinnans* lungo il litorale Adriatico da Chioggia (Venezia) a Molfetta (Bari). *Avocetta* 25:151.
- Paterson AM. 1985. Unusual wing-tip pattern of third-year Mediterranean Gull. *British Birds* 78:195.
- Paterson AM. 1993. Development of head moult of Black-headed Gulls *Larus ridibundus* in southern Spain. *Seabird* 15:68–71.
- Paterson AM, Riddiford NJ. 1990. Does the Cape Gannet enter European waters? *British Birds* 83:519–526.
- Patterson IJ. 1982. *The Shelduck – a study in behavioural ecology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Paulson DR. 1995. Black-bellied Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/186>.
- Pavlova A, Zink RM, Drovetski SV, Red'Kin Y, Rohwer S. 2003. Phylogeographic patterns in *Motacilla flava* and *Motacilla citreola*: species limits and population history. *The Auk* 120:744–758.
- Payevsky VA. 1991. Sex determination, sex ratio and mortality rate in the populations of the Willow Warbler (*Phylloscopus trochilus*). *Ornithologia* 25:89–93.
- Payevsky VA. 1998. A comparison of body size in Cuckoos *Cuculus canorus* from the British Isles and the eastern Baltic area. *Ringing & Migration* 19:53–55.
- Payevsky VA. 1999. Breeding biology, morphometrics, and population dynamics of *Sylvia* warblers in the Eastern Baltic. *Avian Ecology and Behaviour* 2:19–50.
- Payne LX, Pierce EP. 2002. Purple Sandpiper (*Calidris maritima*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/706>.
- Pálsson S, Vigfúsdóttir F, Ingólfsson A. 2009. Morphological and Genetic Patterns of Hybridization of Herring Gulls (*Larus argentatus*) and Glaucous Gulls (*L. hyperboreus*) in Iceland. *The Auk* 126:376–382.
- Peacock M, Jones J. 2014. An unusual egret in Kent. [birdguides.com. http://www.birdguides.com/webzine/article.asp?a=4162](http://www.birdguides.com/webzine/article.asp?a=4162).

- Pearce JM, Bollinger KS. 2003. Morphological traits of Pacific Flyway Canada Geese as an aid to subspecies identification and management. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 74:357–369.
- Pearson DJ. 1973. Molt of some Palaearctic Warblers wintering in Uganda. *Bird Study* 20:24–36.
- Pearson DJ. 1975. The timing of complete moult in the Great Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus arundinaceus*. *Ibis* 117:506–509.
- Pearson DJ. 1981a. The wintering and moult of Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax* in the Kenyan Rift Valley. *Ibis* 123:158–182.
- Pearson DJ. 1981b. Field identification of Isabelline Shrike. *Dutch Birding* 3:119–122.
- Pearson DJ. 1984. The moult of the Little Stint *Calidris minuta* in the Kenyan Rift Valley. *Ibis* 126:1–15.
- Pearson DJ. 2000. The races of the Isabelline Shrike *Lanius isabellinus* and their nomenclature. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 120:22–27.
- Pearson DJ, Backhurst GC. 1983. Molt in the River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis*. *Ringling & Migration* 4:227–230.
- Pearson DJ, Backhurst GC. 1988. Characters and taxonomic position of Basra Reed Warblers. *British Birds* 81:171–178.
- Pearson DJ, Backhurst GC, Backhurst DEG. 1979. Spring weights and passage of Sedge Warblers *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* in Central Kenya. *Ibis* 121:8–19.
- Pearson DJ, Small BJ, Kennerley PR. 2002. Eurasian Reed Warbler: the characters and variation associated with the Asian form fuscus. *British Birds* 95:42–61.
- Peignot C. 2011. Une Bergeronnette des Balkans *Motacilla flava feldegg* à sourcil jaune dans l'Aude au printemps 2007. *Ornithos* 18:248–254.
- Peiró IG. 1991. Datos sobre la biometría del Pájaro Moscón *Remiz pendulinus* en la provincia de Alicante (SE de España). *Butlleti del Grup Català d'Anellament* 8:37–41.
- Peiró IG. 1994. Biometría del Bigotudo *Panurus biarmicus* en una localidad del Sureste de España. *Butlleti del Grup Català d'Anellament* 11:51–55.
- Peiró IG. 1996. Capture of a Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus* with black legs. *Butlleti del Grup Català d'Anellament* 13:45–46.
- Peiró IG. 1997. A study of migrant and wintering Bluethroats *Luscinia svecica* in south-eastern Spain. *Ringling & Migration* 18:18–24.
- Peiró IG. 2000. Données biométriques chez la Panure à moustaches (*Panurus biarmicus*) dans une localité du sud-est de l'Espagne. *Le Schoeniclus* 5:17–23.
- Pennington MG, Bainbridge IP, Fearon P. 1994. Biometrics and primary moult of non-breeding Kittiwakes *Rissa tridactyla* in Liverpool Bay, England. *Ringling & Migration* 15:33–39.
- Perez-Tris J, Ramirez A, Telleria JL. 2003. Are Iberian Chiffchaffs *Phylloscopus collybita brehmii* long-distance migrants? An analysis of flight-related morphology. *Bird Study* 50:146–152.
- Peris S. 1988. Postjuvenile and postnuptial moult of the Spotless Starling (*Sturnus unicolor*). *Le Gerfaut* 78:101–112.
- Perktaş U. 2011. Ecogeographical variation of body size in Chaffinches *Fringilla coelebs*. *Bird Study* 58:264–277.
- Perlman Y. 2013. Swintail or Pinhoe's? birdingfrontiers.com. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2013/10/15/swintail-or-pinhoes/>.
- Perlman Y. 2015. Olivaceous Warbler ID and *Iduna* Issues. birdingfrontiers.com. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/10/28/olivaceous-warbler-id-and-iduna-issues/>.
- Persson C. 1977. The early stages of the postnuptial moult in the White Wagtail *Motacilla alba*. *Ornis Scandinavica* 8:97–99.
- Persson C. 1998a. "Adult buff" coverts in Dunlin *Calidris alpina ssp.* migrating by way of the Öresund area, SW Scania, in autumn. [www.dunlin.se](http://www.dunlin.se/textmapp/caalpmoult.html). <http://www.dunlin.se/textmapp/caalpmoult.html>.
- Persson C. 1998b. Dunlin *Calidris alpina alpina* moulting on nest in Swedish Lapland. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/nestcaalp.html). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/nestcaalp.html>.
- Persson C. 1998c. Weight studies in Wood Sandpipers (*Tringa glareola*), migrating over south-western Scania in late summer and spring, with notes on related species. *The Ring* 20:95–105.
- Persson C. 1998d. Viktstudier på trädpiplärkor *Anthus trivialis* under höststräcket i sydvästra Skåne. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/viktmapp/trpip.html). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/viktmapp/trpip.html>.
- Persson C. 1999a. Weight studies in wood sandpipers (*Tringa glareola*), migrating by way of SW Scania in late summer and spring with notes on related species. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/vadarmapp/glareola.html). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/vadarmapp/glareola.html>.
- Persson C. 1999b. Svenska och finska lövsångares ruggning. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/trochilus.html#eng). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/trochilus.html#eng>.
- Persson C. 1999c. Skägmesens ruggning i sydvästra Skåne. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/panurus.html#eng). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/panurus.html#eng>.
- Persson C. 1999d. Ruggningsförloppet hos svenska sävsparvar. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/saspa.html#eng). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/ruggmapp/saspa.html#eng>.
- Persson C. 2001. Ruggningen hos gulärkan (*Motacilla flava*) i Sverige. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/arlmappp/flava.html#eng). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/arlmappp/flava.html#eng>.
- Persson C. 2002. Introduction: A long-term study of Yellow Wagtails (*Motacilla flava*) at roosts in SW Scania, Sweden. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/arlmappp/mfava.html). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/arlmappp/mfava.html>.
- Persson C. 2007. Migrating Dunlin *Calidris alpina* in the Baltic area: the moult issue. [dunlin.se](http://www.dunlin.se/textmapp/caalpmoult.html). <http://www.dunlin.se/textmapp/caalpmoult.html>.
- Persson C. 2008. About "adult buff" coverts. [dunlin.se](http://www.dunlin.se/textmapp/abc.html). <http://www.dunlin.se/textmapp/abc.html>.
- Persson C. 2010. Pictures illustrating sex, plumages, subspecies features in Dunlin. [bostream.nu](http://www.bostream.nu/fagelstudier/textmapp/pics.html). <http://www.bostream.nu/fagelstudier/textmapp/pics.html>.
- Persson C. 2013. Molt and migration of the Greenfinch (*Carduelis chloris*) in SW Scania, Sweden. [home.swipnet.se](http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/anglomapp/ccangl.html). <http://home.swipnet.se/~w-48087/faglar/materialmapp/anglomapp/ccangl.html>.

- Perttula P, Tenovuoj J. 2002. Great Grey Shrike subspecies *excubitor*, *sibiricus* and *borealis*. *Alula* 8:54–60.
- Pesente M, Maragna P, Cerato E. 1997. Records of complete post-juvenile moult in the Reed Bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus* in north-eastern Italy. *Ringing & Migration* 18:68–69.
- Petersen A. 1976. Size variables in Puffins, *Fratercula arctica* from Iceland, and bill features as criteria of age. *Ornis Scandinavica* 7:185–192.
- Petersen MR, Grand JB, Dau CP. 2000. Spectacled Eider (*Somateria fischeri*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/547>.
- Peterz M, Blomqvist S. 2010. Connectivity and age distribution of the Baltic Common Guillemot *Uria aalge* population: evidence from morphometry and ringing recoveries. *Ardea* 98:169–178.
- Pettersson J. 1981. Ruggning och geografiskt ursprung hos talgoxar *Parus major* vid Ottenby. *Vår Fågelvärld* 40:461–466.
- Pettersson J, Hjort C, Lindström A, Hedenström A. 1990. Övernitrande rödhakar *Erithacus rubecula* kring Medelhavet och flyttande rödhakar vid Ottenby – en morfologisk jämförelse och analys av sträckbilderna. *Vår Fågelvärld* 49:267–278.
- Pettersson M. 2001. A Central Asian Lesser Whitethroat in Sweden. *Birding World* 14:12–15.
- Pettet A. 1980. Marsh Sandpipers with yellowish or orange legs. *British Birds* 73:184–185.
- Pezzo F, Gosler AW. 2005. Evidence of prenuptial moult in the Little Bittern *Ixobrychus minutus*. *Ringing & Migration* 22:129–132.
- Pépin D. 1985. Morphological characteristics and sex classification of Red-legged Partridge. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 49:228–237.
- Phillips AR. 1977. Sex and age determination of Red Crossbills (*Loxia curvirostra*). *Bird-Banding* 48:110–117.
- Phillips NJ. 1994. Autumn migration and weights of Blackcaps *Sylvia atricapilla* and Garden Warblers *S. borin* at an inland site in southern England. *Ringing & Migration* 15:17–26.
- Phillips RA, Furness RW. 1997. Predicting the sex of Parasitic Jaegers by discriminant analysis. *Colonial Waterbirds* 20:14–23.
- Picozzi N. 1981. Weight, wing-length and iris colour of Hen Harriers in Orkney. *Bird Study* 28:159–161.
- Pienkowski MW. 1976. Seasonal changes in bill-length of Knots, and a comment on bill measuring techniques for waders. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 17:12–14.
- Pienkowski MW, Dick WJA. 1975. The migration and wintering of Dunlin *Calidris alpina* in north-west Africa. *Ornis Scandinavica* 6:151–167.
- Pienkowski MW, Knight PJ, Stanyard DJ, Argyle FB. 1976. The primary moult of waders on the Atlantic coast of Morocco. *Ibis* 118:347–365.
- Pienkowski MW, Lloyd CS, Minton CDT. 1979. Seasonal and migrational weight changes in Dunlins. *Bird Study* 26:134–148.
- Pienkowski MW, Minton CDT. 1973. Wing length changes of the Knot with age and time since moult. *Bird Study* 20:63–68.
- Pierotti RJ, Good TP. 1994. Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/124>.
- Piersma T. 1988a. The annual moult cycle of Great Crested Grebes. *Ardea* 76:82–95.
- Piersma T. 1988b. Morphological variation in a European population of Great Crested Grebes *Podiceps cristatus* in relation to age, sexe and season. *Journal of Ornithology* 129:299–316.
- Piersma T. 1988c. Body size, nutrient reserves and diet of Red-necked and Slavonian Grebes *Podiceps grisegena* and *P. auritus* on Lake IJsselmeer, The Netherlands. *Bird Study* 35:13–24.
- Piersma T, van der Velde M. 2009. Breeding season-specific sex diagnostics in the monomorphic House Martin *Delichon urbicum*. *Bird Study* 56:127–131.
- Pilastro A, Farronato I, Fracasso G. 1995. The use of feather length as a method for measuring the wing shape of passerines. *Avocetta* 19:213–218.
- Pilastro A, Spina F, Micheloni P. 1998. Geographical variation in pre-migratory condition of Swallow *Hirundo rustica* in Italy. *Ringing & Migration* 19:67–74.
- Pilastro A, Tasinazzo S, Guzzon C. 1996. Extension of post-juvenile moult and ageing of the Cetti's warbler *Cettia cetti* in northern Italy. *Avocetta* 20:107–112.
- Pimm SL. 1973. The molt of the European Whitethroat. *The Condor* 75:386–391.
- Pinilla J. 2000. Manual para el anillamiento científico de aves. Madrid: SEO/BirdLife y DGCN-MIMAM.
- Pinilla J. 2001. How does the extent of a partial moult vary? Some data for Melodious Warblers *Hippolais polyglotta* in Central Iberia. *Ardeola* 48:81–84.
- Pittaway R. 2007. Redpoll Challenge: 4 subspecies. <http://www.jeaniron.ca/2007/Redpolls/redpolltext3.htm>.
- Polak M. 2004. Biometry of young White Wagtails (*Motacilla alba*) and Yellow Wagtails (*Motacilla flava*) caught in the Gulf of Gdańsk region during autumn migration. *The Ring* 26:69–78.
- Pollet IL, Shutler D, Chardine J, Ryder JP. 2012. Ring-billed Gull (*Larus delawarensis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/033>.
- Pons J-M, Olioso G, Cruaud C, Fuchs J. 2011. Phylogeography of the Eurasian green woodpecker (*Picus viridis*). *Journal of Biogeography* 38:311–325.

- Poole AF, Bierregaard RO, Martell MS. 2002. Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/683>.
- Poole AF, Lowther P, Gibbs JP, Reid FA, Melvin SM. 2009. Least Bittern (*Ixobrychus exilis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/017>.
- Poot M, Engelen F, van der Winden J. 1999. Een gemengd broedgeval van Struikrietzanger *Acrocephalus dumetorum* en Bosrietzanger *A. palustris* bij Utrecht in voor-jaar 1998. *Limosa* 72:151–157.
- Poprach K, Haluzík M, Chytil J. 2007. Breeding biology, biometry and ethology of the Mediterranean Gull (*Larus melanocephalus*) in the Czech Republic. *Sylvia* 43:88–108.
- Porkert J, Hromádka M. 2012. A record of breeding-moulting overlap in the Common Redstart *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*. *Bird Study* 59:380–382.
- Porter R. 1983. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 6. Aquatic Warbler *Acrocephalus paludicola*. *British Birds* 76:342–346.
- Porter RF. 1981. Ageing and sexing of Rough-legged Buzzards. *Dutch Birding* 3:78–79.
- Porter RF, Willis I, Christensen S, Nielsen BP. 1995. Rapaces diurnes d'Europe – Le guide d'identification en vol. Éditorial Perflis.
- Potti J, Merino S. 1995. Some male Pied Flycatchers *Ficedula hypoleuca* in Iberia become clared with age. *Ibis* 137:405–409.
- Potti J, Montalvo S. 1991. Male colour variation in Spanish Pied Flycatchers *Ficedula hypoleuca*. *Ibis* 133:293–299.
- Potvliege R. 1979. L'ancienne capture liégeoise de *Parus "pleskii"*. *Le Gerfaut* 69:275–277.
- Powell AN, Suydam RS. 2012. King Eider (*Somateria spectabilis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/491>.
- Prater AJ. 1982. Identification of Ruff. *Dutch Birding* 4:8–14.
- Prater AJ, Marchant JH, Vuorinen J. 1977. Guide to identification and ageing of Holarctic Waders. Tring, Herts: BTO. Vol. 17.
- Preddy S. 1998. Identification features of Eastern and Western Bonelli's Warblers. *Dutch Birding* 20:75–77.
- Preston K. 1979. Robin with appearance of Red-flanked Bluetail. *British Birds* 72:231–233.
- Prevost Y. 1983. The moult of the Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*. *Ardea* 71:199–209.
- Prins TG. 1995. Vondst van een Geelnavelduiker *Gavia adamsii* in gedeeltelijk zomerkleed op Texel. *Limosa* 68:77–78.
- Prins TG. 1998. Afwijkend vleugelpatroon bij een Grote Bonte Specht *Dendrocoptes major*. *Limosa* 71:33–34.
- Procházka P, Jelínek V, Požgayová M, Honza M. 2012. How to age Great Reed Warblers (*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*) after complete moult. *Sylvia* 48:57–73.
- Prýs-Jones R. 1976. Wing-length in the Corn Bunting. *Bird Study* 23:294.
- Prýs-Jones RP. 1991. The occurrence of biannual primary moult in passerines. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 111:150–152.
- Puigcerver M, Rodríguez-Teijeiro JD, Gallego S. 2001. The problem of the subspecies in *Coturnix coturnix* Quail. *Gibier Faune Sauvage* 18:561–572.
- Purchase D, Minton CDT. 1982. Possible capture myopathy in Bar-tailed Godwits *Limosa lapponica* in Australia. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 34:24–26.
- Pyle P. 1997. Identification Guide to North American Birds, Part I: Columbidae to Ploceidae. Bolinas, CA: Slate Creek Press, Point Reyes Station.
- Pyle P. 2005. Molts and Plumages of Ducks (Anatinae). *Waterbirds* 28:208–219.
- Pyle P. 2006. *Staffelmauser* and other adaptive strategies for wing molt in larger birds. *Western Birds* 37:179–185.
- Pyle P. 2008. Identification Guide to North American Birds, Part II: Anatidae to Alcidae. Point Reyes Station, CA: Slate Creek Press.
- Pyle P. 2013. Molt Homologies in Ducks and Other Birds: A Response to Hawkins (2011) and Further Thoughts on Molt Terminology in Ducks. *Waterbirds* 36:77–81.
- Pym A. 1982. Identification of Lesser Golden Plover and status in Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 75:112–124.

Q

- Qninba A, Benhoussa A, Ibn Tattou M, Idrissi Essougrati El A, Ben Haj S, Rguibi-Idrissi H. 2011. Cas probable d'hybridation Aigrette garzette *Egretta garzetta* x Aigrette des récifs *Egretta gularis* dans l'archipel d'Essaouira (Maroc). *Alauda* 79:241–242.
- Quillfeldt P, Masello JF, Lubjuhn T. 2005. Variation in the adult body mass of Wilson's storm petrels *Oceanites oceanicus* during breeding. *Polar Biology* 29:372–378.

R

- Rabouam C, Bretagnolle V, Bigot Y, Periquet G. 2000. Genetic relationships of Cory's Shearwater: parentage, mating assortment, and geographic differentiation revealed by DNA fingerprinting. *The Auk* 117:651–662.
- Rae R. 2010. Crossbills – some clues for their identification in the field. *Scottish Birds* 30:178–185.
- Rae R, Marquiss M. 1989. Ageing and sexing of Snow Buntings wintering on the Aberdeenshire coast, their biometrics and sex ratio. *Ringling & Migration* 10:133–140.
- Raijmakers JMH, Raijmakers JHFA. 2002a. Identifying warblers in the hand. *Safring*. Vol. Species guide.
- Raijmakers JMH, Raijmakers JHFA. 2002b. More records of the European Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* in South Africa. *Afring News* 31:17–18.

- Ramos JA. 1998. Biometrics, weights, breeding and moulting seasons of passerines in an Azores cloud forest. *Ringling & Migration* 19:17–22.
- Ramos R, Militão T, Gonzalez-Solis J, Ruiz X. 2009. Moulting strategies of a long-distance migratory seabird, the Mediterranean Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea diomedea*. *Ibis* 151:151–159.
- Randi E, Bernard-Laurent A. 1999. Population genetics of a hybrid zone between the Red-legged Partridge and Rock Partridge. *The Auk* 116:324–337.
- Randler C. 2001a. Field identification of hybrid wildfowl – *Aythya*. *Alula* 7:148–156.
- Randler C. 2001b. Field identification of hybrid wildfowl – Dabbling Duck. *Alula* 7:82–91.
- Randler C. 2007. Habitat use by Carrion Crows *Corvus corone corone* and Hooded Crows *C. c. cornix* and their hybrids in eastern Germany. *Acta ornithologica Polska Akademia Nauk* 42:191–194.
- Randler C. 2008. Hybrid Wildfowl in Central Europe – an Overview. *Waterbirds* 31:143–146.
- Ratcliffe D. 1980. The Peregrine Falcon. Calton: T & AD Poyser.
- Rauste V. 1999a. Kennzeichen und Mauser von 'Baltischen Heringsmöwen' *Larus [fuscus] fuscus* und 'Tundramöwen' *L. [fuscus] heuglini*. *Limicola* 13:105–128.
- Rauste V. 1999b. Kennzeichen und Mauser von 'Baltischen Heringsmöwen' *Larus [fuscus] fuscus* und 'Tundramöwen' *L. [fuscus] heuglini*. *Limicola* 13:153–188.
- Rauste V. 2002. A 2cy spring Caspian Gull *Larus (argentatus) cachinnans*. *Alula* 8:110–111.
- Ravasini M. 2006. Criteri di identificazione del sesso nell'Occhione. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 15.
- Reading CJ. 1990. Molt pattern and duration in a female Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*). *Journal of Raptor Research* 24:91–97.
- Redfern CPF, Alker PJ. 1996. Plumage development and postjuvenile moult in the Sedge Warbler *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*. *J. Avian Biol.* 27:157–163.
- Redfern CPF, Clark JA. 2001. The Ringer's Manual 5 ed. Thetford: BTO.
- Redfern CPF, Topp VJ, Jones P. 2004. Fat and pectoral muscle in migrating Sedge Warblers *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*. *Ringling & Migration* 22:24–34.
- Redman KK, Lewis S, Griffiths R, Wanless S, Hamer KC. 2002. Sexing Northern Gannets from DNA, morphology and behavior. *Waterbirds* 25:230–234.
- Reeber S. 2002. Problèmes d'identification posés par les hybrides de fuligules *Aythya* sp. en Europe de l'Ouest. *Ornithos* 9:177–209.
- Reeber S. 2014. Éléments d'identification. Le Phragmite aquatique. *Ornithos* 21:145–151.
- Reed JM, Oring LW, Gray EM. 2013. Spotted Sandpiper (*Actitis macularius*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/289>.
- Reid JM, Riddington R. 1998. Identification of Greenland and Iceland Redpolls. *Dutch Birding* 20:261–271.
- Reifová R, Kvereč P, Reif J. 2011. The first record of a female hybrid between the Common Nightingale (*Luscinia megarhynchos*) and the Thrush Nightingale (*Luscinia luscinia*) in nature. *Journal of Ornithology* 152:1063–1068.
- Reinhardt K, Blechschmidt K, Peter H-U, Montalti D. 1997. A hitherto unknown hybridization between Chilean and South Polar skua. *Polar Biology* 17:114–118.
- Remisiewicz M, Tree AJ, Underhill LG, Gustowska A, Taylor PB. 2009. Extended primary moult as an adaptation of adult Wood Sandpipers *Tringa glareola* to their freshwater habitats in southern Africa. *Ardea* 97:271–280.
- Remisiewicz M, Tree AJ, Underhill LG, Taylor PB. 2010. Rapid or slow moult? The choice of a primary moult strategy by immature Wood Sandpipers *Tringa glareola* in southern Africa. *Journal of Ornithology* 151:429–441.
- Remisiewicz M, Wennerberg L. 2006. Differential migration strategies of the Wood Sandpiper (*Tringa glareola*) – genetic analyses reveal sex differences in morphology and spring migration phenology. *Ornis Fennica* 83:1–10.
- Resende SL, Leeuwenberg F, Harrington BA. 1989. Biometrics of Semipalmated Sandpipers *Calidris pusilla* in southern Brazil. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 55:25–26.
- Rheindt FE, Székely T, Edwards SV, Lee PLM, Burke T, Kennerley PR, Bakewell DN, Alrashidi M, Kosztolányi A, Weston MA, Liu W-T, Lei W-P, Shigeta Y, Javed S, Zefania S, Küpper C. 2011. Conflict between Genetic and Phenotypic Differentiation: The Evolutionary History of a "Lost and Rediscovered" Shorebird. *PLoS ONE* 6:e26995.
- Riddiford N. 1977. Age determination of autumn Tawny Pipits. *British Birds* 70:83–84.
- Riddiford N. 1984. Plumage variations and age characteristics of River Warblers. *British Birds* 77:214.
- Riddiford N. 1990. Tree Pipit with suspended or arrested moult. *Ringling & Migration* 11:104.
- Riddiford N. 1991. A field character for identification of Collared Flycatcher in female and non-breeding plumages. *British Birds* 84:19–23.
- Riddiford N, Broome T. 1983. Identification of first-winter Pallas's Reed Bunting. *British Birds* 76:174–182.
- Riddiford N, Harvey P. 1988. Dark neck spot of Pechora Pipit. *British Birds* 81:469.
- Riddiford N, Harvey PV. 1992. Identification of Lanceolated Warbler. *British Birds* 85:62–78.
- Riols R. 2015. Détermination de l'âge chez le Milan royal. *Faune Auvergne*. <http://files.bioloivision.net/www/faune-auvergne.org/userfiles/CritresdgechezleMilanroyal.pdf>.
- Ristow D. 2004. Exceptionally dark-plumaged Hobbies or normal Eleonora's Falcons? *British Birds* 97:400–414.
- Ristow D, Wink M. 1988. Sexual dimorphism in Cory's Shearwater. *Il-Merill* 21:9–12.
- Ritz MS, Hahn S, Janicke T, Peter H-U. 2006. Hybridisation between South polar skua (*Catharacta maccormicki*) and Brown skua (*C. antarctica lonnbergi*) in the Antarctic Peninsula region. *Polar Biology* 29:153–159.
- Robbins CS. 1974. Probable interbreeding of Common and Roseate Terns. *British Birds* 67:168–170.
- Robert G. 1977. Contribution à la connaissance biométrique du Verdier d'Europe (*Chloris chloris*). *Le Gerfaut* 67:101–131.

- Robert G. 1990. Réflexion sur deux méthodes de détermination des Rousserolles. *BUBO*:22.
- Roberts PJ. 1982. Post-juvenile moult of Rose-coloured Starling. *British Birds* 75:38–40.
- Roberts PJ. 1984. Identification and ageing of a Sora Rail. *British Birds* 77:108–112.
- Roberts PJ. 1985. The Choughs of Bardsey. *British Birds* 78:217–232.
- Robertson H, James P. 1988. Morphology and egg measurements of seabirds breeding on Great Salvage Island, North Atlantic. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 108:79–87.
- Robertson I. 1989. Mystery photographs 146: Crested Lark. *British Birds* 82:346–348.
- Robertson IS. 1977. Identification and European status of eastern Stonechats. *British Birds* 70:237–245.
- Robertson IS. 1978. Avocet with pink feet. *British Birds* 71:78.
- Robertson IS. 1982. Field identification of Long-eared and Short-eared Owls. *British Birds* 75:227–229.
- Robson D. 1996. Influencia de la temperatura en la masa corporal del Pinzon real. *Ardeola* 43:139–144.
- Rockenbach D. 1975. Geschlechts- und Altersbestimmung bei der Wasseramsel (*Cinclus cinclus aquaticus*). *Ökologie der Vögel* 7:363–377.
- Rodríguez de los Santos M. 1985. Notes on Short-toed Treecreepers from southern Spain. *British Birds* 78:298–299.
- Rodríguez de los Santos M, Rubio García JC. 1986. Biology and biometry of the Pallid Swift (*Apus pallidus*) in southern Spain. *Le Gerfaut* 76:19–30.
- Rodríguez M. 1985. Weights and fat accumulation of Blackcaps *Sylvia atricapilla* during migration through Southern Spain. *Ringling & Migration* 6:33–38.
- Rodríguez Martínez N, Grupo Ibérico de Anillamiento. 2013. El Mosquitero ibérico. Grupo Ibérico de Anillamiento.
- Rodríguez C, Bustamante J, Martínez-Cruz B, Negro JJ. 2005. Evaluation of methods for gender determination of Lesser Kestrel nestlings. *Journal of Raptor Research* 39:127–133.
- Rogers DI, Rogers KG, Minton CDT. 2005. Wader ageing series. Methods and terminology. *The Stilt* 48:22–27.
- Rogers KG. 1995. Bivariate sexing criteria for Sharp-tailed Sandpiper and Eastern Curlew. *The Stilt* 27:21–26.
- Rogers KG, Rogers DI, Minton CDT. 1996. Weights and pre-migratory mass gain of the Red-necked Stint *Calidris ruficollis* in Victoria, Australia. *The Stilt* 29:2–23.
- Rohwer FC, Johnson WP, Loos ER. 2002. Blue-winged Teal (*Anas discors*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/625>.
- Rolando A. 1993. A study on the hybridization between Carrion and Hooded Crow in Northwestern Italy. *Ornis Scandinavica* 24:80–83.
- Rolls JC. 1977. Great Crested Grebes retaining nuptial plumes throughout the year. *British Birds* 70:75.
- Romagosá CM. 2012. Eurasian Collared-Dove (*Streptopelia decaocto*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/630>.
- Romero-Pujante M, Hoi H, Blomqvist D. 2005. The importance of tail length for habitat use in the Bearded Tit *Panurus biarmicus*: an experimental study. *Ibis* 147:464–470.
- Roothaert N. 1990. First record of Blyth's Pipit, *Anthus godlewskii*, in Belgium. *Le Gerfaut* 80:61–72.
- Rose LN. 1979. Turnstones in near-complete summer plumage in January. *British Birds* 72:386–387.
- Roselaar CS. 1994. Geographical variation within western populations of Clamorous Reed Warbler. *Dutch Birding* 16:237–239.
- Roselaar CSK, Gerritsen GJ. 1991. Recognition of Icelandic Black-tailed Godwit and its occurrence in the Netherlands. *Dutch Birding* 13:128–135.
- Roselaar K. 2006a. Herkenning van IJslandse koperwieken (*Turdus iliacus coburni*). [vogeltrekstation.nl. http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/recente-bijzondere-vangsten](http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/recente-bijzondere-vangsten).
- Roselaar K. 2006b. Hybride koperwiek x merel. [vogeltrekstation.nl. http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/recente-bijzondere-vangsten](http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/recente-bijzondere-vangsten).
- Roselaar K. 2007a. Determinatie Kievit (*Vanellus vanellus*). [vogeltrekstation.nl. http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/determinatie-kievit-vanellus-vanellus](http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/determinatie-kievit-vanellus-vanellus).
- Roselaar K. 2007b. Oostelijke koolmees. [vogeltrekstation.nl. http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/recente-bijzondere-vangsten](http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/recente-bijzondere-vangsten).
- Rosińska K. 2007. Biometrics and morphology variation within sex-age groups of Robins (*Erithacus rubecula*) migrating through the Polish Baltic coast. *The Ring* 29:91–106.
- Rothery P, Wyllie I, Newton I, Dawson A, Osborn D. 2001. The timing and duration of moult in adult Starlings *Sturnus vulgaris* in east-central England. *Ibis* 143:435–441.
- Roulin A. 1996. Dimorphisme sexuel dans la coloration du plumage chez la Chouette effraie (*Tyto alba*). *Nos Oiseaux* 43:517–526.
- Roulin A. 1999. Delayed maturation of plumage coloration and plumage spottedness in the Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*). *Journal of Ornithology* 140:193–197.
- Round PD, Hansson B, Pearson DJ, Kennerley PR, Bensch S. 2007. Lost and found: the enigmatic large-billed reed warbler *Acrocephalus orinus* rediscovered after 139 years. *J. Avian Biol.* 38:133–138.
- Round PD, Rumsey SJ. 2003. Habitat use, moult and biometrics in the Manchurian Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus tangorum* wintering in Thailand. *Ringling & Migration* 21:215–221.
- Rousseau JS. 1995. Observations récentes du Pluvier guignard (*Charadrius morinellus*) en Wallonie. Statut de l'espèce en Belgique et notes sur ses habitudes et son identification. *Aves* 32:177–206.
- Rousseau-Piot J-S. 2011. Qui sont nos sizerins ? Statut et identification sur le terrain du sizerin boréal *Carduelis (flammea) flammea* et du sizerin cabaret *Carduelis (flammea) cabaret* en Belgique. *Aves* 48:133–151.

- Rousselot JC, Trollet B. 1991. Critères de détermination du sexe et de l'âge des canards. Paris: Office National de la Chasse.
- Rouxel R. 2000. Les bécassines du paléarctique occidental. Saint-Yrieix-sur-Charente: Publication OMPO. Édition Éveil Nature.
- Rowlands A. 2003. "Black-headed Wagtail" in Essex in 1999 – a suspected feldegg intergrade. *British Birds* 96:291–296.
- Rowlands A. 2010a. Proposed criteria for BBRC assessment of claims of "Amur Wagtail." *British Birds* 103:268–275.
- Rowlands A. 2010b. Identification of eastern Woodchat Shrike. *British Birds* 103:385–395.
- Roy CL, Herwig CM, Hohman WL, Eberhardt RT. 2012. Ring-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/329>.
- Rubega MA, Schamel D, Tracy DM. 2000. Red-necked Phalarope (*Phalaropus lobatus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/538>.
- Ruck ATM. 1977. Temminck's Stints with black legs. *British Birds* 70:392.
- Ruelle M. 1986. Le Beccroisé des sapins (*Loxia curvirostra*) et autres espèces du genre "*Loxia*." Liers: Fédération Ornithologique Wallonne.
- Ruelle M. 1988. Le Pinson des arbres (*Fringilla coelebs* L. 1758) et ses cousins du genre "*Fringilla*." Liers: Fédération Ornithologique Wallonne.
- Ruelle M. 1991. Les Sizerins, espèces et sous-espèces (Genre *Acanthis*). Liège: Fédération Ornithologique Wallonne.
- Ruelle M. 1992. Le Bouvreuil pivoine [*Pyrrhula pyrrhula* (L.)] et autres espèces affines du genre *Pyrrhula*. Liers: Fédération Ornithologique Wallonne.
- Ruelle M. 1993. Le Chardonneret élégant [*Carduelis carduelis carduelis* (Linné)] et ses cousins, les Chardonnerets orientaux. Liers: Fédération Ornithologique Wallonne.
- Rufray X. 1999. Identification et critères d'âge du Faucon d'Éléonore *Falco eleonora*. *Ornithos* 6:83–88.
- Ruokonen M, Aarvak T. 2011. Typology revisited: historical taxa of the bean goose – pink-footed goose complex. *Ardea* 99:103–112.
- Russell RW. 2002. Arctic Loon (*Gavia pacifica*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/657b>.
- Rusticali R, Scarton F, Valle R. 2002. Taxonomic status of the Oystercatcher *Haematopus ostralegus* breeding in Italy. *Bird Study* 49:310–313.
- Ružić M, Shurulinkov P, Daskalova G, Ralev A, Spasov L, Popović M. 2011. Semi-collared Flycatcher *Ficedula semitorquata* – a new breeding species in Serbia. *Ciconia* 20:72–76.
- Ryan RA. 1972. Body weight and weight changes of wintering diving ducks. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 36:759–765.
- Ryder JP. 1978. Sexing Ring-billed gulls externally. *Bird-Banding* 49:218–222.
- Rymkevich TA, Bojarinova JG. 1996. Variation in the extent of postjuvenile moult in the Great Tit near Lake Ladoga (Russia). *Bird Study* 43:47–59.
- Røskoft E, Jarvi T, Nyholm NEI, Virolainen M, Winkel W, Zang H. 1986. Geographic variation in secondary sexual plumage colour characteristics of the male Pied Flycatcher. *Ornis Scandinavica* 17:293–298.

S

- Sage BL. 1962. Albinism and melanism in Birds. *British Birds* 55:201–225.
- Saint-Jalme M, Guyomarc'h JC. 1995. Plumage development and moult in the European Quail *Coturnix c. coturnix*: criteria for age determination. *Ibis* 137:570–581.
- Salewski V, Altwegg R, Erni B, Falk KH, Bairlein F, Leisler B. 2004. Moult of three Palaearctic migrants in their West African winter quarters. *Journal of Ornithology* 145:109–116.
- Salewski V, Herremans M, Stalling T. 2005. Wing moult of Eastern Olivaceous Warblers *Hippolais pallida reiseri* at stopover sites at the southern fringe of the Sahara. *Ringling & Migration* 22:185–189.
- Salminen A. 1983. Suomen sorsalinnut. Lintutieto.
- Salomon M. 1997. Quel statut taxinomique donner au Pouillot véloce ibérique ? *Alauda* 65:63–81.
- Salomon M, Voisin J-F, Bried J. 2003. On the taxonomic status and denomination of the Iberian Chiffchaffs. *Ibis* 145:87–97.
- Salzer U, Schäffer N. 1997. Alterbestimmung von Wachtelkönigen *Crex crex*. *Vogelwelt* 118:135–139.
- Samtmann S. 1996. Le baguage du Cygne tuberculé (*Cygnus olor*) sur deux sites alsaciens : premiers résultats. *Le Schoeniclus* 1:53–59.
- Sangster G, Collinson JM, Crochet P-A, Knox AG, Parkin DT, Votier SC. 2012. Taxonomic recommendations for British birds: eighth report. *Ibis* 154:874–883.
- Sangster G, Collinson JM, Helbig AJ, Knox AG, Parkin DT. 2002. The specific status of Balearic and Yelkouan Shearwaters. *British Birds* 95:636–639.
- Sangster G, Collinson M, Helbig AJ, Knox AG, Parkin DT, Prater T. 2001. The taxonomic status of Green-winged Teal *Anas carolinensis*. *British Birds* 94:218–226.
- Santos T. 1981. Variantes de plumaje y malformaciones en *Turdus* spp. *Ardeola* 28:133–137.
- Sarvela P. 2005. New ID Notes of Dowitcher Bills. [surfbirds.com](http://www.surfbirds.com). http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/dowitchers1005/Dowitcher_bill_surfbirds.pdf.
- Savioz J, Bassin A, Laesser J. 2011. Capture d'une mésange vraisemblablement hybride au col de Bretolet (Valais, Suisse). *Nos Oiseaux* 58:27–28.

- Scebba S. 2001. Biometrics and sex ratios of Skylarks *Alauda arvensis* during migration in southern Italy. *Ringing & Migration* 20:364–370.
- Scebba S. 2002. Biometrics and sex ratios of Skylarks *Alauda arvensis* during migration in southern Italy. Erratum. *Ringing & Migration* 21:64.
- Scebba S, Moschetti G. 1996. Migration pattern and weight changes of Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola* in a stopover site in southern Italy. *Ringing & Migration* 17:101–104.
- Schamel D, Tracy DM. 1988. Are yearlings distinguishable from older Red-necked Phalaropes? *Journal of Field Ornithology* 59:235–238.
- Scharringa J. 1983. Bill colour of Brown Flycatcher. *Dutch Birding* 5:105.
- Schekkerman H. 1988. Mystery photographs 29. *Dutch Birding* 10:182–185.
- Schierer A. 1972. Mémoire sur la Cigogne blanche en Alsace (1948–1970). *Ciconia* 1:1–78.
- Schierer A. 1979. Dispersion et données biométriques du Verdier (*Carduelis chloris*) de passage en Alsace. *Ciconia* 3:54–58.
- Schmid W, Spitznagel A. 1985. Der sexuelle Größendimorphismus süddeutscher Wasseramseln (*Cinclus c. aquaticus*):
Biometrie, Funktion und mögliche Ursachen. *Ökologie der Vögel* 7:379–408.
- Schmidt C. 1991. Die Bestimmung der Sumpfschwalben *Chlidonias*. *Limicola* 5:93–124.
- Schmitt MB, Whitehouse PJ. 1976. Moults and mensural data of Ruff on the Witwaterstrand. *Ostrich* 47:179–190.
- Schmitt M, Reed J, Fagan M. 1974. Ageing of Ruff *Philomachus pugnax*. *Safring News* 3:29.
- Schmitz L. 2004. Hybridation des Pics vert et cendré (*Picus viridis*, *P. canus*) en Belgique. *Aves* 41:91–106.
- Schmitz L. 2007. Le Merle à plastron (*Turdus torquatus*) d'avril 2006 à Stockay n'était pas un *alpestris*. *Aves* 44:124–125.
- Schmitz P, Steiner F. 2006. Autumn migration of Reed Buntings *Emberiza schoeniclus* in Switzerland. *Ringing & Migration* 23:33–38.
- Schneider PA. 1969. Mischbrut zwischen Berglaubsänger (*Phylloscopus bonelli*) und Waldlaubsänger (*Phylloscopus sibilatrix*). *Journal of Ornithology* 110:101–102.
- Schnock G. 1981. Fluctuations annuelles du poids des Ramiers (*Columba palumbus*) et facteurs responsables. *Le Gerfaut* 71:235–248.
- Schreiber EA, Norton RL. 2002. Brown Booby (*Sula leucogaster*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/649>.
- Schreiber EA, Schreiber RW, Schenk GA. 1996. Red-footed Booby (*Sula sula*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/241>.
- Schroeder J, Lourenço PM, van der Velde M, Hooijmeijer JCEW, Both C, Piersma T. 2008. Sexual dimorphism in plumage and size in Black-tailed Godwits *Limosa limosa limosa*. *Ardea* 96:25–37.
- Schultz A. 2003. Morphometrics and mass of raptors from the Eastern Cape, South Africa. *Afring News* 32:27–32.
- Scott Wood D. 1986. On iris color in *Botaurus* bitterns. *Colonial Waterbirds* 9:108–109.
- Scott DK. 1981. Geographical variation in the bill patterns of Bewick's Swans. *Wildfowl* 32:123–128.
- Scott GW. 1993. Sexing members of a Scottish Blue Tit *Parus caeruleus* population in the hand during the winter months. *Ringing & Migration* 14:124–128.
- Scott GW. 1999a. Separation of Marsh Tits *Parus palustris* and Willow Tits *Parus montanus*. *Ringing & Migration* 19:323–326.
- Scott M. 1996. A yellow Common Rosefinch. *Birding World* 9:196.
- Scott M. 1999b. Identification of female Green-winged Teal. *Birding World* 12:81.
- Scott RE. 1965a. Weight and measurements of migrant passerines, September 1962. *Vår Fågelvärld* 24:156–171.
- Scott RE. 1965b. First-year Starling retaining juvenile flight feathers and comments on post-fledging moult. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 85:66–67.
- Sellers RM. 1986. Biometrics of the Siskin *Carduelis spinus*. *Ringing & Migration* 7:99–111.
- Sellers RM. 1993. Racial identity of Cormorants *Phalacrocorax carbo* breeding at the Abberton Reservoir colony, Essex. *Seabird* 15:45–52.
- Sellers RM. 2009. Ageing Black-headed Gulls on leg and bill colour – a cautionary note. *Ringing & Migration* 24:280.
- Sellers G, Smith TG. 1984. Identification of first-winter Pomarine Skua. *British Birds* 77:27.
- Selmi S. 2004. Données biométriques sur les populations de Merle noir *Turdus merula mauretanicus* des oasis du sud tunisien. *Alauda* 72.
- Senar JC. 1988. Delayed moult in the Siskin *Carduelis spinus*. *Ringing & Migration* 9:91–92.
- Senar JC. 2004. Mucho más que plumas. Ed. A Omedes. Barcelona: Institut de Cultura de Barcelona, Ajuntament de Barcelona.
- Senar JC, Arenas M, Borrás A, Cabrera T, Cabrera J, Winkler R. 2002. Sexing juvenile Goldfinches *Carduelis carduelis* by plumage colour. *Revista Catalana d'Ornitologia* 19:5–10.
- Senar JC, Copete JL. 1992. Variación en el número de terciarias mudadas y su utilidad para el datado del Lúgano *Carduelis spinus*. *Butlletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 9:7–9.
- Serra L. 1993. Juvenile Little Terns starting primary moult in Europe. *Ringing & Migration* 14:148.
- Serra L, Baccetti N, Cherubini G, Zenatello M. 1998a. Migration and moult of Dunlin *Calidris alpina* wintering in the central Mediterranean. *Bird Study* 45:205–218.
- Serra L, Clark NA, Clark JA. 2006. Primary moult, body mass and migration of Grey Plovers *Pluvialis squatarola* in Britain. *Ibis* 148:292–301.
- Serra L, Magnani A, Baccetti N. 1990. Weights and duration of stays in Ruffs *Philomachus pugnax* during spring migration: some data from Italy. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 58:19–22.

- Serra L, Rusticali R. 1998. Biometrics and moult of Grey Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*) in northeastern Italy. *Vogelwarte* 39:281–292.
- Serra L, Whitelaw DA, Tree AJ, Underhill LG. 1998b. Moulting, mass and migration of Grey Plover *Pluvialis squatarola* wintering in south Africa. *Ardea* 87:71–81.
- Seutin G, Boag PJ, Ratcliffe LM. 1992. Plumage variability in Redpolls from Churchill, Manitoba. *The Auk* 109:771–785.
- Sharrock JTR. 1978. Partially albinos Swifts. *British Birds* 71:222–223.
- Sharrock JTR. 1980. Kentish Plovers with pale brown legs. *British Birds* 73:184.
- Sharrock JTR. 1984. Bill length of Isabelline Wheatear. *British Birds* 77:362–363.
- Sharrock JTR. 1985. Mystery photographs 105. *British Birds* 78:434–437.
- Shaw D, Holt C, Maggs H. 2000. The Caspian Reed Warbler on Fair Isle. *Birding World* 13:315–317.
- Shealer D. 1999. Sandwich Tern (*Thalasseus sandvicensis*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/405>.
- Shiota T. 1996. Male Kentish Plover with complete breast-bands. *British Birds* 89:93–94.
- Shirihai H. 1986a. Identification of Oriental Skylark. *British Birds* 79:186–197.
- Shirihai H. 1986b. The Small Skylark, a species new to Israel and the Middle East. *Sandgrouse* 7:47–54.
- Shirihai H. 1987. Identification of Upcher's warbler. *British Birds* 80:473–482.
- Shirihai H. 1988a. Pintail Snipe in Israel in November 1984 and its identification. *Dutch Birding* 10:1–11.
- Shirihai H. 1988b. Iris colour of Sylvia warblers. *British Birds* 81:325–328.
- Shirihai H. 1989. Identification of Arabian Warbler. *British Birds* 82:97–113.
- Shirihai H. 1990. Possible hybrids between of Yellow and Citrine Wagtails in Israel. *Dutch Birding* 12:5–11.
- Shirihai H. 1992. Grey-headed Gulls in Israel and their identification. *Dutch Birding* 14:1–6.
- Shirihai H. 1993. Separation of Striated Scops from Eurasian Scops Owl. *British Birds* 86:287.
- Shirihai H. 1994. Field characters of Senegal Thick-knee. *British Birds* 87:183–186.
- Shirihai H. 1999. Fifty species new to Israel, 1979–1998: their discovery and documentation, with tips on identification. *Sandgrouse* 21:45–105.
- Shirihai H. 2007. A complete guide to Antarctic wildlife. *The Birds and Marine Mammals of the Antarctic Continent and the Southern Ocean* 2nd ed. London: A&C Black Publishers.
- Shirihai H, Christie DA, Harris A. 1995a. Field identification of Pine Bunting. *British Birds* 88:621–626.
- Shirihai H, Christie DA, Harris A. 1996. Identification of *Hippolais* warblers. *British Birds* 89:114–138.
- Shirihai H, Colston PR. 1987. Siberian Water Pipits in Israel. *Dutch Birding* 9:8–12.
- Shirihai H, Colston PR. 1992. A new race of the Sand Martin *Riparia riparia* from Israel. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 112:129–132.
- Shirihai H, Dovrat D, Christie DA. 2002a. *The Birds of Israel*. Academic Press.
- Shirihai H, Forsman D. 1991. Steppe Buzzard morphs at migration and their separation from Long-legged Buzzard. *Dutch Birding* 13:197–209.
- Shirihai H, Gargallo G, Helbig AJ, Harris A, Cottridge D. 2001a. *Sylvia* Warblers: Identification, taxonomy and phylogeny of the genus *Sylvia*. London: Christopher Helm, A. & C. Black.
- Shirihai H, Gargallo G, Helbig AJ, Harris A, Cottridge D. 2001b. Identification and taxonomy of Marmora's Warblers. *British Birds* 94:160–190.
- Shirihai H, Gargallo G, Helbig AJ, Harris A, Cottridge D. 2002b. Identification, plumages, taxonomy and biology of Arabian Warbler *Sylvia leucomelaena*. *Sandgrouse* 24:88–104.
- Shirihai H, Harris A, Cottridge D. 1991. Identification of Spectacled Warbler. *British Birds* 84:423–430.
- Shirihai H, Roselaar CSK, Helbig AJ, Barthel PH, van Loon AJ. 1995b. Identification and taxonomy of large *Acrocephalus* warblers. *Dutch Birding* 17:229–239.
- Shirihai H, van den Berg A. 1987. Influx of Kittlitz's Sand Plover in Israel in 1986–87. *Dutch Birding* 9:85–88.
- Shorten M. 1975. Woodcock Research Group (IWRB). Wader Study Group Bulletin 15:12.
- Shugart GW, Rohwer S. 1996. Serial descendant primary molt or Staffellauser in Black-crowned Night-herons. *The Condor* 98:222–233.
- Sibley D. 2008a. My Holiday (Redpoll) Photos. sibleyguides.blogspot.be. <http://sibleyguides.blogspot.be/2008/01/my-holiday-redpoll-photos.html>.
- Sibley D. 2008b. Urging caution when identifying Common Redpolls. [sibleyguides.blogspot.be](http://sibleyguides.blogspot.be/2008/01/urging-caution-when-identifying-common.html). <http://sibleyguides.blogspot.be/2008/01/urging-caution-when-identifying-common.html>.
- Sibley D. 2010a. Identification tips for Greenland Greater White-fronted Goose. [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/page/29/>.
- Sibley D. 2010b. More on identification of Greenland White-fronts. [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/page/29/>.
- Sibley D. 2010c. Bill size, not shape, distinguishes Cackling and Canada Goose. [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2010/09/bill-size-not-shape-distinguishes-cackling-and-canada-goose/>.
- Sibley D. 2010d. Ageing Canada Geese. [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/page/27/>.
- Sibley D. 2010e. An apparent hybrid sandpiper in Thailand. [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2010/02/apparent-hybrid-sandpiper-in-thailand/#more-1642>.
- Sibley D. 2010f. Redpoll investigation widens to include "Greater." [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2008/03/redpoll-investigation-widens-to-include-greater/>.
- Sibley D. 2011a. Distinguishing Green-winged and Common Teal. [sibleyguides.com](http://www.sibleyguides.com). <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2011/03/distinguishing-green-winged-and-common-teal/#more-5142>.

- Sibley D. 2011b. Does Cattle Egret have a dark morph? sibleyguides.com. <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2011/06/does-cattle-egret-have-a-dark-morph/#more-5667>.
- Sibley D. 2011c. Possible hybrid Little x Snowy Egrets. sibleyguides.com. <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2011/08/possible-hybrid-little-x-snowy-egrets/#more-5923>.
- Sibley D. 2011d. Differences in plumes of Little and Snowy Egret. sibleyguides.com. <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2011/07/differences-in-plumes-of-little-and-snowy-egret/>.
- Sibley D. 2012a. The mysterious dark Least Bittern. Dark morph (Cory's) Least Bittern. sibleyguides.com. <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2011/07/the-mysterious-dark-least-bittern/#more-5836>.
- Sibley D. 2012b. More unusual Cattle Egrets. sibleyguides.com. <http://www.sibleyguides.com/2012/05/more-unusual-cattle-egrets/#more-8431>.
- Sibley D. 2012c. Determining the age of white egrets and herons in late summer. sibleyguides.com. <http://www.sibleyguides.com/page/4/>.
- Siegel-Causey D. 1989. Cranial pneumatization in the *Phalacrocoracidae*. *Wilson Bulletin* 101:108–112.
- Sikora A. 2000. First record of the Black Brent *Branta bernicla nigricans* in Poland. *Taxonomy and identification of the Brent Goose subspecies*. *Notatki Ornitologiczne* 41:149–158.
- Sikora A, Dubiec A. 2007. Sex identification of Jack Snipe *Lymnocyptes minimus* by discriminant analysis of morphometric measurements. *Ardea* 95:125–133.
- Sikora A, Neubauer G. 2008. Scandinavian and central European subspecies of White-throated Dipper *Cinclus cinclus* interbreed in an isolated population in northern Poland. *Ornis Fennica* 85:73–81.
- Sim IMW, Rebecca GW. 2003. Catching methods and biometrics of breeding Ring Ouzels *Turdus torquatus torquatus* in northeast Scotland. *Ringling & Migration* 21:163–168.
- Sim I, Suddaby D, Avery M. 1993. Body weights of incubating Arctic Terns *Sterna paradisaea* on Orkney and Shetland in 1990 and 1991. *Seabird* 15:24–29.
- Simmons KEL. 1977. Great Crested Grebes retaining nuptial plumes throughout the year. *British Birds* 70:75–76.
- Sinclair JC, Nicholls GH. 1980. Winter identification of Great and Lesser Sand Plovers. *British Birds* 73:206–213.
- Singer HV, Sedinger JS, Nicolai CA, van Dellen AW, Person BT. 2012. Timing of Adult Remigial Wing Molt in Female Black Brant (*Branta bernicla nigricans*). *The Auk* 129:239–246.
- Sjoberg K. 1988. The flightless period of free-living male Teal *Anas crecca* in northern Sweden. *Ibis* 130:164–171.
- Skead D. 1973. Cloacal examination of Anatidae. *Safring News* 2:14–17.
- Skeel MA. 1982. Sex determination of adult Whimbrels. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 53:414–416.
- Skeel MA, Mallory EP. 1996. Whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/219>.
- Skewes J, Minton C, Rogers K. 2004. Primary Molt of the Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres* in Australia. *The Stilt* 45:21–33.
- Skilsky IV, Klitin OM, Shkolny IS. 1997. Records of anomalous colored birds in Chernivtsi region. *Berkut* 6:32.
- Slagsvold T. 1979. Age and sex distributions of Hooded Crows *Corvus corone cornix* in Norway. *Fauna norvegica Series C, Cinclus* 2:60–64.
- Slings QL. 1981. Large female Hen Harrier trapped at Castricum in November 1980. *Dutch Birding* 3:45.
- Slings QLR. 1980. Red-throated Pipit *Anthus cervinus* at Castricum and its identification. *Dutch Birding* 2:119–120.
- Small B. 1995. Field identification of Red-footed Falcon. *British Birds* 88:181–189.
- Small B. 1996. Identification of male Spectacled Warbler. *British Birds* 89:275–277.
- Small B. 1997. Head pattern of Blyth's Pipit. *Dutch Birding* 19:189–190.
- Small B. 2007. Iberian Chiffchaff in the UK. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/ibechiffs/ibechiffs.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/ibechiffs/ibechiffs.html).
- Small BJ. 2000a. Identification of juvenile Yellow-legged Gulls *L. michahellis*. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/YLGs1.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/YLGs1.html).
- Small BJ. 2000b. The new taxonomy of the “Isabelline Shrike” *Lanius isabellinus* complex – with notes on racial identification. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/Isabelline.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/Isabelline.html).
- Small BJ. 2001. Possible Horned Lark on the Isles of Scilly in October 2001. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/smallhlark/smallhlark0504.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/smallhlark/smallhlark0504.html).
- Small BJ. 2009a. Identification of Ehrenberg's Redstart. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/small0809redstart/eredstart0809.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/small0809redstart/eredstart0809.html).
- Small BJ. 2009b. Balearic Woodchat Shrike. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/small0809redstart/eredstart0809.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/small0809redstart/eredstart0809.html).
- Small BJ. 2010. Marmora's Warbler Identification. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/marmoras10/marmoras.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/Features/marmoras10/marmoras.html).
- Small BJ. 2014. Ageing of second- and third-calendar year Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus (fuscus) graellsii* during its complete moult in June and July. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/lbbg1.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/ID%20Articles/lbbg1.html).
- Small BJ, Walbridge G. 2005. A review of the identification of “Balearic” Woodchat Shrike, and details of three British records. *British Birds* 98:32–42.
- Smith AE. 1989. Black-headed Gulls in summer plumage in winter. *British Birds* 82:565.
- Smith EL, Cuthill IC, Griffiths R, Greenwood VJ, Goldsmith AR, Evans JE. 2005. Sexing starlings *Sturnus vulgaris* using iris colour. *Ringling & Migration* 22:193–197.
- Smith F, Borg S. 1976. New hybrid *Passer montanus* × *Passer hispaniolensis*. *Il-Merill* 17:25–26.
- Smith GA. 1979. Spring weights of selected trans-Saharan migrants in north west Morocco. *Ringling & Migration* 2:151–155.

- Smith KG, Wittenberg SR, Macwhirter RB, Bildstein KL. 2011. Northern Harrier (*Circus cyaneus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/210>.
- Smith KW. 2010. Continental Great Spotted Woodpeckers *Dendrocopos major* in Britain – further analyses of wing length data. *Ringing & Migration* 25:65–70.
- Smith PH, Forshaw WD. 1988. Occurrence of “Russian” Bean Geese in Lancashire/Merseyside. *British Birds* 81:68–70.
- Smith RD. 1988. Age and sex-related differences in biometrics and moult of Kittiwakes. *Ringing & Migration* 9:44–48.
- Smith RD. 1992. Age determination, wing-feather colour and wing-length change in Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*. *Ringing & Migration* 13:43–51.
- Smith RD. 1996. Racial composition of breeding and wintering Snow Buntings *Plectrophenax nivalis* in the north-east Scottish uplands. *Ringing & Migration* 17:123–136.
- Smith VW. 1966. Autumn and spring weights of some Palaearctic migrants in central Nigeria. *Ibis* 108:492–512.
- Smith VW, Ebbutt D. 1965. Notes on Yellow Wagtails *Motacilla flava* wintering in central Nigeria. *Ibis* 107:390–393.
- Smithe FB. 1974. Naturalist’s color guide supplement. New York: American Museum of Natural History.
- Snell RR. 1991. Variably plumaged Icelandic Herring Gulls reflect founders not hybrids. *The Auk* 108:329–341.
- Snell RR. 1993. Variably plumaged Icelandic Herring Gulls: high intraspecific variation in a founded population. *The Auk* 110:410–413.
- Solheim R. 2011. Moulting pattern of primaries and secondaries in Eagle Owls *Bubo bubo*. *Ornis Norvegica* 34:1–9.
- Soloviev MY, Tomkovich PS. 1995. Biometrics of Sanderlings *Calidris alba* from the Taimyr. *Ringing & Migration* 16:91–99.
- Spaans B, van’t Hoff CA, van der Veer W, Ebbinge BS. 2007. The significance of female body stores for egg laying and incubation in Dark-bellied Brent Geese *Branta bernicla bernicla*. *Ardea* 95:3–15.
- Spear LB. 1987. Hybridization of Glaucous and Herring Gulls at the Mackenzie Delta, Canada. *The Auk* 104:123–125.
- Speek G. 2012. Determinatie meerkoet (*Fulica atra*). vogeltrekstation.nl. <http://www.vogeltrekstation.nl/informatie-voor-ringers/determinatie-meerkoet-fulica-atra>.
- Spellerberg IF. 1970. Body measurements and color phases of the McCormick Skua *Catharacta maccormicki*. *Notornis* 17:280–285.
- Spencer BJ, Lauro AJ. 1984. Separating first basic Ring-billed and Common Gull. *Dutch Birding* 6:55–57.
- Spina F. 1990. First data on complete summer moult in the Great Reed Warbler (*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*) in northern Italy. *Journal of Ornithology* 131:177–178.
- Spina F, Massi A. 1992. Post-nuptial moult and fat accumulation of the Ashy-headed Wagtail (*Motacilla flava cinereocapilla*) in Northern Italy. *Vogelwarte* 36:211–220.
- Squires JR, Reynolds RT. 1997. Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/298>.
- Stedman SJ. 2000. Horned Grebe (*Podiceps auritus*). In: The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/505>.
- Steinhaus GH. 1980a. Melanistische Kleine Silberreiger *Egretta garzetta* bij Porto Lago, Griekenland. *Dutch Birding* 2:98.
- Steinhaus GH. 1980b. Black Tern with bright red legs. *Dutch Birding* 2:59.
- Stenberg I, Hogstad O. 2004. Sexual dimorphism in relation to winter foraging in the White-backed Woodpecker (*Dendrocopos leucotos*). *Journal of Ornithology* 145:321–326.
- Stepanyan LS. 1995. A review of taxonomic concepts for the Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus* subspecies in the Western Palaearctic. *Acta ornithologica Polska Akademia Nauk* 30:27–29.
- Stephen J. 1991. Bewick’ Swan resembling Whooper Swan. *British Birds* 84:284.
- Stephenson GC, Doran TMJ. 1982. Apparent hybrid Swallow × House Martin. *British Birds* 75:290.
- Stern MA, Jarvis RL. 1991. Sexual dimorphism and assortative mating in Black Terns. *Wilson Bulletin* 103:266–271.
- Stewart B. 1984. Roseate Tern in first summer plumage. *British Birds* 77:359–360.
- Stewart JF. 1963. Variation of wing length with age. *Bird Study* 10:1–9.
- Stewart P. 2006. The Primary Moulting of the Lesser Black-backed Gull *L. fuscus*. The Severn Estuary Gull Group. Special Publication No. 1:1–24.
- Stepniewska K, Ożarowska A. 2012. The Eurasian Reed Warbler (*Acrocephalus scirpaceus*) breeding in Egypt – a new evidence? *The Ring* 34:45–50.
- Stepniewski J. 2006. Unusual coloration in the Bearded Tit *Panurus biarmicus*. *Notatki Ornitologiczne* 47:271–272.
- Still R. 1992. Plumage and behaviour of aberrant Redwing. *British Birds* 85:137–138.
- Stival E. 2006. Una Pantana con zampe rosa. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 16.
- Stoddart A. 2013. Common and Pallid Swifts ID Photo Guide. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=168&item=1037](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=168&item=1037).
- Stolt B-O, Fransson T. 1995. Body mass, wing length and spring arrival of the Ortolan Bunting *Emberiza hortulana*. *Ornis Fennica* 72:14–18.
- Storer RW, Jehl JRJ. 1985. Moulting patterns and moulting migration in the Black-necked Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis*. *Ornis Scandinavica* 16:253–260.
- Stout BE, Nuechterlein GL. 1999. Red-necked Grebe (*Podiceps grisegena*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/465>.
- Strandberg R. 2013. Ageing, sexing and subspecific identification of Osprey, and two WP records of American Osprey. *Dutch Birding* 35:69–87.

- Strangeman PJ. 1982. Bill colour of winter adult Common Gull. *British Birds* 75:289–290.
- Strann K-B, Summers RW, Rae R. 2006. Population structure and origins of Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* in north Norway during winter. *Ringing & Migration* 23:95–100.
- Stresemann E, Stresemann V. 1966. Die Mauser der Vögel. *Journal of Ornithology* 107:1–448.
- Strinella E, Catoni C, Faveri, Artese C. 2011. Biometrics, sexing and moulting of Snow Finch *Montifringilla nivalis* in Central Italy. *Ringing & Migration* 26:1–8.
- Stuart Baker CS. 1921. The game-birds of India, Burma and Ceylon. Snipe, bustards and sand-grouse 2nd ed. The Bombay Natural History Society. Vol. 2. <http://www.archive.org/stream/gamebirdsofindia02bake#page/76/mode/2up>.
- Størkersen Ø. 1986. Pink Black-headed Gulls. *British Birds* 79:211–212.
- Suddaby D, Shaw KD, Ellis PM, Brockie K. 1994. King Eiders in Britain and Ireland in 1958–90: occurrences and ageing. *British Birds* 87:418–430.
- Sueur F. 1982a. Little Egrets with green legs and feet. *British Birds* 75:535.
- Sueur F. 1982b. Description des hybrides des sous-espèces *alba* et *yarrellii* de la Bergeronnette grise *Motacilla alba*. *Alauda* 50:148.
- Suirot P. 1991. Le geai des chênes. *L'Oiseau magazine* 24:20–25.
- Sultana J, Borg JJ. 2002. Note on the moult of a Levantine Shearwater *Puffinus yokouan* and a Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea*. *Il-Merill* 30:38.
- Sultana J, Gauci C. 1973. The Cetti's Warbler *Cettia cetti* in Malta. *Il-Merill* 12:7–9.
- Sultana J, Gauci C. 1976. Great Reed Warbler moulting in August. *Il-Merill* 17:30.
- Sultana J, Gauci C, Grech J. 1979. Abnormal number of feathers. *Il-Merill* 19:16.
- Summers RW. 1976. The value of bill lengths of museum specimens in biometric studies. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 17:10–11.
- Summers RW. 2002. Parrot Crossbills breeding in Abernethy Forest, Highland. *British Birds* 95:4–11.
- Summers RW, Corse CJ, Nicoll M, Smith R, Whitfield DP. 1988a. The biometrics and wintering area of Icelandic Purple Sandpipers. *Ringing & Migration* 9:133–138.
- Summers RW, Hallgrímsson GT, Aiton D, Etheridge B, Heaton J, Swann BRL. 2009. Population structure, biometrics and moult of migrant Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* in southwest Iceland in spring. *Bird Study* 56:357–368.
- Summers RW, Jardine DC, Marquiss M, Proctor R. 1996. The biometrics of invading Common Crossbills *Loxia curvirostra* in Britain during 1990–1991. *Ringing & Migration* 17:1–10.
- Summers RW, Nicoll M, Underhill LG, Petersen A. 1988b. Methods for estimating the proportions of Icelandic and British Redshanks *Tringa totanus* in mixed populations wintering on British coasts. *Bird Study* 35:169–180.
- Summers RW, Pierney SB. 2003. The Scottish Crossbill – what we know and what we don't. *British Birds* 96:100–111.
- Summers RW, Swann RL, Nicoll M. 1983. The effects of methods on estimates of primary moult in the Redshanks *Tringa totanus*. *Bird Study* 30:149–156.
- Summers RW, Underhill LG, Clinning CF, Nicoll M. 1989. Populations, migrations, biometrics and moult of the Turnstone *Arenaria i. interpres* on the east atlantic coastline, with special reference to the Siberian population. *Ardea* 77:145–168.
- Summers RW, Underhill LG, Nicoll M, Strann K-B, Nilsen SØ. 2004. Timing and duration of moult in three populations of Purple Sandpipers *Calidris maritima* with different moult/migration patterns. *Ibis* 146:394–403.
- Summers RW, Underhill LG, Waltner M, Swann RL. 2010. Differences in biometrics and moult of non-breeding Red Knots *Calidris canutus* in southern Africa and Scotland reflect contrasting climatic conditions. *Ibis* 152:127–135.
- Summers RW, Underhill LG, Waltner M, Whitelaw DA. 1987. Population, biometrics and movements of the Sanderling *Calidris alba* in southern Africa. *Ostrich* 58:24–39.
- Summers-Smith D. 1979a. Passer species on Sardinia. *Il-Merill* 20:18–19.
- Summers-Smith D. 1979b. The Spanish Sparrow on Malta. *Il-Merill* 19:9–10.
- Summers-Smith D. 1980. Sparrows on Crete. *Il-Merill* 21:17–18.
- Sutherland MP. 1983. Presumed hybrid Glaucous × Herring Gulls in Kent. *British Birds* 76:83–85.
- Svazas S, Raudonikis L, Jusys V, Zydels R. 2002. Snipes *Gallinago gallinago*, *Gallinago media*, *Lymnocyrtus minimus* in Lithuania. In: OMPO, editor. Snipes of the Eastern Baltic Region and Belarus. Vilnius. pp. 63–81.
- Svensson L. 1975. Dvärgsparv *Emberiza pusilla* och sävsparvhona *E. schoeniclus* – problemet att skilja dem åt i fält. *Vår Fågelvärld* 34:311–318.
- Svensson L. 1981. Om bestämning i fält av bivråk *Pernis apivorus* – art, ålder och kön – samt jämförelser med ormvråk *Buteo buteo*. *Vår Fågelvärld* 40:1–12.
- Svensson L. 1983. Sexing in Waxwing. *Dutch Birding* 5:25–26.
- Svensson L. 1985. Subspecific identity of Yellow-browed Warbler at Delft in winter of 1982/83. *Dutch Birding* 7:145.
- Svensson L. 1990. Identification of "Siberian" Lesser Whitethroats. *British Birds* 83:210–211.
- Svensson L. 1992. Identification Guide to European Passerines 4 ed. Stockholm.
- Svensson L. 1996. Ageing Yellowhammers *Emberiza citrinella*. *Ringing & Migration* 17:122.
- Svensson L. 2001a. Identification of Western and Eastern Olivaceous, Booted and Syke's Warblers. *Birding World* 14:192–219.
- Svensson L. 2001b. The correct name of the Iberian Chiffchaff *Phylloscopus ibericus* Ticehurst 1937, its identification and new evidence of its winter grounds. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 121:281–296.
- Svensson L. 2012. A new subspecies of Western Orphean Warbler *Sylvia hortensis* and criteria for separating Western from Eastern Orphean Warbler *S. crassirostris*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 132:75–83.

- Svensson L. 2013. A taxonomic revision of the Subalpine Warbler *Sylvia cantillans*. Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club 133:240–248.
- Svensson L, Collinson M, Knox AG, Parkin DT, Sangster G. 2005. Species limits in the Red-breasted Flycatcher. British Birds 98:538–541.
- Svensson L, Mild K. 1992. A comment to the note about the first possible breeding record of the semi-collared Flycatcher *Ficedula semitorquata* in Algeria. Alauda 60:117–118.
- Svensson L, Mullarney K, Zetterström D. 2010a. Le guide ornitho Nouvelle édition. Lausanne, Paris: Delachaux et Niestlé.
- Svensson L, Prÿs-Jones RP, Rasmussen PC, Olsson U. 2008. Discovery of ten new specimens of Large-billed Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus orinus*, and new insights into its distributional range. J. Avian Biol. 39:605–610.
- Svensson L, Prÿs-Jones R, Rasmussen PC, Olsson U. 2010b. The identification and distribution of the enigmatic Large-billed Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus orinus*. Ibis 152:323–334.
- Sweeney JJ, Tatner P. 1996. Sexing Wrens *Troglodytes troglodytes indigenus* using morphological measurements and discriminant analysis. Bird Study 43:342–350.
- Swennen C, Duiven P, Reyriink LAF. 1979. Notes on the sex ratio in Common Eiders *Somateria mollissima* (L.). Ardea 67:54–61.
- Swennen C, Duiven P, Wintermans GJM. 1989. Abnormal plumage in possibly senile female Eiders *Somateria mollissima*. Wildfowl 40:127–130.
- Swennen C, Mulder T. 1995. Ruiende Bergeenden *Tadorna tadorna* in de Nederlandse Waddenzee. Limosa 68:15–20.
- Sylvén M. 1977. Hybridisering mellan glada *Milvus milvus* och brun glada *M. migrans* i Sverige 1976. Vår Fågelvärld 36:38–44.
- Sæther SA, Kalas JA, Fiske P. 1994. Age determination of breeding shorebirds: quantification of feather wear in the lekking Great Snipe. The Condor 96:959–972.
- Sætre G-P, Borge T, Moum T. 2001. A new bird species? The taxonomic status of “the Atlas Flycatcher” assessed from DNA sequence analysis. Ibis 143:494–497.
- Sætre G-P, Kral M, Bures S, Ims RA. 1999. Dynamics of a clinal hybrid zone and comparison whit island hybrid zones of flycatchers (*Ficedula hypoleuca* and *F. albicollis*). Journal of Zoology Series A 247:53–64.

T

- Takekawa JY, Warnock N. 2000. Long-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus scolopaceus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/493>.
- Tallman DA, Zusi RL. 1984. A hybrid Red Crossbill-Pine Siskin (*Loxia curvirostra* × *Carduelis pinus*) and speculation on the evolution of *Loxia*. The Auk 101:155–158.
- Tamada K. 2004. Sexual differences in the external measurements of Carrion and Jungle Crows in Hokkaido, Japan. Jpn. Journal of Ornithology 53:93–97.
- Tasinazzo S, Fracasso G, Faccin F. 2000. Adult biometrics and nestling growth in a southern Prealpine Dipper *Cinclus cinclus* population. Avocetta 24:39–44.
- Taverner JH. 1969. Whiskered Terns with dark shoulder-patches. British Birds 62:33.
- Taylor B, van Perlo B. 2000. Rails: A Guide to the Rails, Crakes, Gallinules and Coots of the World. Pica Press.
- Taylor EJ. 1995. Molt of Black Brant (*Branta bernicla nigricans*) on the arctic coastal plain, Alaska. The Auk 112:904–919.
- Taylor I. 2004. Barn Owls: Predator - Prey Relations and Conservation. Cambridge University Press.
- Taylor IR. 1993. Age and sex determination of Barn Owls *Tyto alba alba*. Ringing & Migration 14:94–102.
- Taylor PB. 1981. Field characters and habitat preferences of Great Snipe and Snipe. Dutch Birding 3:52–54.
- Taylor PB. 1982. Field identification of sand plovers in East Africa. Dutch Birding 4:113–130.
- Taylor PB. 1983. Field identification of sand plovers in East Africa. Dutch Birding 5:37–66.
- Taylor PB. 1984. Field identification of Pintail Snipe and recent records in Kenya. Dutch Birding 6:77–90.
- Tegetmeyer C, Thoma M, Arbeiter S. 2012. Moulting and mobility of the Aquatic Warbler *Acrocephalus paludicola* on the West African non-breeding grounds. Journal of Ornithology 153:1045–1051.
- Telfair RCI. 2006. Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/113>.
- Tella JL, Donazar JA, Hiraldo F. 1996. Variable expression of sexually mosaic plumage in female Lesser Kestrels. The Condor 98:643–644.
- Tella JL, Gortazar C, Lopez R, Osacar JJ. 1995. Age related differences in biometrics and body condition in a Spanish population of Alpine Swift (*Apus melba*). Journal of Ornithology 136:77–79.
- Tella JL, Torre I. 1993. Sexual size dimorphism and determination of sex in the Chough (*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*). Journal of Ornithology 134:187–190.
- Tenovuo O, Tenovuo R. 1983. A hybrid of an Eider *Somateria mollissima* and a Merganser species (*Mergus* sp.) found in Finland. Ornis Fennica 60:63–64.
- Thibault J-C, Bretagnolle V. 1998. A Mediterranean breeding colony of Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea* in which individuals show behavioural and biometric characters of the Atlantic subspecies. Ibis 140:523–528.
- Thomas DK. 1977. Wing moult in the Savi's Warbler. Ringing & Migration 1:125–130.
- Thomas DK. 1979. Wing moult in the Fan-tailed Warbler. Ringing & Migration 2:118–121.
- Thompson BC, Jackson JA, Burgers J, Hill LA, Kirsch EM, Atwood JL. 1997. Least Tern (*Sternula antillarum*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/290>.

- Thompson CW, Wilson ML, Melvin EF, Pierce DJ. 1998. An unusual sequence of flight-feather molt in Common Murres and its evolutionary implications. *The Auk* 115:653–669.
- Thompson P, Lethaby N, Silcocks A. 1985. Identification of large terns. *British Birds* 78:236–237.
- Thorpe JP. 1988. Juvenile Hen Harriers showing “Marsh Hawk” characters. *British Birds* 81:377–382.
- Thorpe RI. 1983. Apparent hybridisation between Goldcrest and Firecrest. *British Birds* 76:233–234.
- Thorup K. 2001. First record of Pallid Swift *Apus pallidus* in Denmark and of ssp. *illyricus* in northern Europe. *Dansk Ornitologisk Forenings Tidsskrift* 95:169–172.
- Threlfall W, Jewer DD. 1978. Notes on the standard body measurements of two populations of Herring Gulls (*Larus argentatus*). *The Auk* 95:749–753.
- Tiainen J. 1981. Timing of the onset of postnuptial moult in the Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus* in relation to breeding in southern Finland. *Ornis Fennica* 58:56–63.
- Tibbitts TL, Moskoff W. 2014. Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/427>.
- Tiemstra K. 1981. Dark morph Little Egret in France in April 1981. *Dutch Birding* 3:118.
- Tietze DT, Martens J. 2009. Morphometric characterisation of treecreepers (genus *Certhia*). *Journal of Ornithology* 150:431–457.
- Tobish TG, Dunn JL. 1982. Mystery photographs 7. *Anthus hodgsoni*. *Dutch Birding* 4:50–52.
- Tollié M. 2009. Le Moineau domestique (*Passer domesticus*) au Parc Ornithologique de Pont de Gau (Camargue) – Reproduction, biométrie, dynamique de population et parasitisme. Ed. B Volut; Montpellier: Université Montpellier 2 Sciences et techniques.
- Tombeur FLL. 1999. Plumage variation of Great Skua. *British Birds* 92:164–165.
- Tomkovich PS. 1998. Breeding schedule and primary moult in Dunlins *Calidris alpina* of the Far East. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 85:29–34.
- Tomkovich PS. 2001. A new subspecies of Red Knot *Calidris canutus* from the New Siberian islands. *Bulletin British Ornithologists’ Club* 121:257–263.
- Tomkovich PS. 2010. Assessment of the Anadyr Lowland subspecies of Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica anadyrensis*. *Bulletin British Ornithologists’ Club* 130:88–95.
- Tomkovich PS, Soloviev MY. 1996. Distribution, migrations and biometrics of Knot *Calidris canutus canutus* on Taïmyr, Siberia. *Ardea* 84:85–98.
- Tostain O, Balança G. 1986. Un Fuligule hybride parade avec un Fuligule à bec cerclé, *Aythya collaris*, hivernant au Maroc. *Alauda* 54:145–146.
- Töpfer T. 2005. Ein albinotischer Feldsperling *Passer montanus*. *Vogelwarte* 43:201–202.
- Tracey JP, Lukins BS, Haselden C. 2008. Hybridisation between mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*) and grey duck (*A. superciliosa*) on Lord Howe Island and management options. *Notornis* 55:1–7.
- Tracy DM, Schamel D, Dale J. 2002. Red Phalarope (*Phalaropus fulicarius*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/698>.
- Tree AJ. 1974a. The use of primary moult in ageing the 6–15 months age class of some palaeartic waders. *Safring News* 3:21–24.
- Tree AJ. 1974b. Ageing and sexing the Little Stint. *Safring News* 3:31–33.
- Tree AJ. 1977. Notes on the Ringed Plover *Charadrius hiaticula* in Southern Africa. *Safring News* 6:25–29.
- Tree AJ, Klages NTW. 2003. Status, biometrics, moult and possible relationships of the South African population of Roseate Tern. *Ostrich* 74:74–80.
- Treussier M, Fouquet M. 1978. Contribution à l’étude de la perdrix rouge *Alectoris rufa* (L.) par l’analyse des mesures d’ails d’oiseaux tués à la chasse. *Bulletin Mensuel de l’Office National de la Chasse*:38–57.
- Triay R, Capó J. 1996. Biometria del Virot *Calonectris diomedea* a l’illa de Menorca (illes Balears-Mediterrani Occidental). *Butlleti del Grup Català d’Anellament* 13:9–14.
- Tricot J. 1968. Hybride de Moineau domestique (*Passer domesticus*) × Moineau friquet (*Passer montanus*). *Aves* 4:28.
- Triplet P. 1983. Nouvelles données sur le plumage des descendants de croisements *Motacilla alba alba* × *Motacilla alba yarrellii*. *L’Oiseau et la Revue Française d’Ornithologie* 53:179–180.
- Trost CH. 1999. Black-billed Magpie (*Pica hudsonia*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/389>.
- Troy DM. 1985. A phenetic analysis of the Redpolls *Carduelis flammea flammea* and *C. hornemanni exilipes*. *The Auk* 102:82–96.
- Trubridge M. 1993. Further aberrant plumage in Peregrine. *Scottish Birds* 17:68–69.
- Tucker BW. 1949a. Species and subspecies: a review for general ornithologists. Part I. *British Birds* 42:129–134.
- Tucker BW. 1949b. Species and subspecies: a review for general ornithologists. Part II. *British Birds* 42:161–174.
- Tucker BW. 1949c. Species and subspecies: a review for general ornithologists. Part III. *British Birds* 42:193–205.
- Tucker JJ. 1978. A River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis* “wintering” and moulting in Zambia. *Bulletin British Ornithologists’ Club* 98:2–4.
- Tucker L. 1984. Possible use of bill colour in separating Short-toed Treecreeper and Treecreeper. *British Birds* 77:263–264.
- Tulp I, Schekkerman H, Klaassen RHG, Ens BJ, Visser GH. 2009. Body condition of shorebirds upon arrival at their Siberian breeding grounds. *Polar Biology* 32:481–491.
- Turner A, Rose C. 1996. *Hirondelles et Arondes du monde entier*. Paris: Vigot.

- Turrian F. 2004. Un hybride entre une Hironde rustique *Hirundo rustica* et une Hironde de fenêtre *Delichon urbica* capturé à Marin NE. Nos Oiseaux 50.
- Tye A, Tye H. 1983. Field identification of Wheatear and Isabelline Wheatear. *British Birds* 76:427–437.
- Tyler GA, Green RE, Stowe TJ, Newton AV. 1996. Sex differences in the behaviour and measurements of Corncrakes *Crex crex* in Scotland. *Ringing & Migration* 17:15–19.
- Tyler SJ, Ormerod SJ. 1991. Factors influencing the biometrics of Grey Wagtails *Motacilla cinerea* and Kingfishers *Alcedo atthis* in Wales. *Ringing & Migration* 12:92–102.
- Tyler SJ, Tyler L. 1997. Observations on the seasonal presence and moult of European Reed Warblers *Acrocephalus scirpaceus* at a site in southeast Bostwana. *Ostrich* 68:117–118.

U

- Ullman M. 1984a. Field identification of juvenile Pomarine Skua. *British Birds* 77:446–448.
- Ullman M. 1984b. Starar med beige dråkt likt ung rosenstare. *Vår Fågelvärld* 43:42–43.
- Ullman M. 1999. Bill shape of South Polar Skua. *Dutch Birding* 21:160.
- Underhill LG. 2002. A handicapped Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres* loses mass and delays primary moult. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 98:44–45.
- Underhill LG, Prÿs-Jones RP, Dowsett RJ, Herroelen P, Johnson DN, Lawn MR, Norman SC, Pearson DJ, Tree AJ. 1992. The biannual primary moult of Willow Warblers *Phylloscopus trochilus* in Europe and Africa. *Ibis* 134:286–297.
- Underhill LG, Zucchini W. 1988. A model for avian primary moult. *Ibis* 130:358–372.
- Underhill LG, Zucchini W, Summers RW. 1990. A model for avian primary moult-data types based on migration strategies and an example using the Redshank *Tringa totanus*. *Ibis* 132:118–123.
- Urquhart E, Bowley A. 2002. Stonechats. London: Christopher Helm, A. & C. Black.

V

- Valkama J. 2006. Numbers of birds ringed and recovered by the Helsinki Ringing Centre in 2005. luomus.fi. Helsinki. <http://www.luomus.fi/english/zoology/ringing/results/euring/2005.htm>.
- Valvo Lo M. 2001. Sexing adult Cory's Shearwater by discriminant analysis of body measurements on Linosa Island (Sicilian Channel), Italy. *Waterbirds* 24:169–174.
- van Brandwijk H, Nijman V, Prins TG, Roselaar CS. 2005. Betrouwbaarheid van geslachtsbepalingen in musea: commentaar op Jukema (2005). *Limosa* 78:113–114.
- van de Pol M, Oosterbeek K, Rutten AL, Ens BJ, Tinbergen JM, Verhulst S. 2009. Biometric sex discrimination is unreliable when sexual dimorphism varies within and between years: an example in Eurasian Oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus*. *Ibis* 151:171–180.
- van den Berg A. 1980. On field identification of Brünnich's Guillemot *Uria lomvia*. *Dutch Birding* 2:19–21.
- van den Berg AB. 1982a. Identification of juvenile Rose-coloured Starling. *Dutch Birding* 4:60–62.
- van den Berg AB. 1982b. Moulting and basic plumages of Rose-coloured Starling. *Dutch Birding* 4:136–139.
- van den Berg AB. 1987. Bill shape of Bimaculated Lark in Turkey. *Dutch Birding* 9:172–174.
- van den Berg AB. 1988. Identification of Slender-billed Curlew and its occurrence in Morocco in winter of 1987/88. *Dutch Birding* 45–53:10.
- van den Berg AB, Bison P, Kasparek M. 1988. Striated Scops Owl in Turkey. *Dutch Birding* 10:161–166.
- van den Berg AB, Blankert JJ. 1980. Crossbills *Loxia curvirostra* with prominent double wing-bar. *Dutch Birding* 2:33–35.
- van den Berg AB, van Ree L, Roselaar CSK. 1993. Mongoolse Pieper te Westenschouwen in november 1983. *Dutch Birding* 15:198–206.
- van den Berg A, de Roever JW. 1983a. Melanistic Montagu's Harrier. *Dutch Birding* 5:88–89.
- van den Berg A. The Sound Approach. 2005. Olivaceous warblers in the western Mediterranean and their identification. *Dutch Birding* 27:302–307.
- van den Berg M, de Roever JW. 1983b. Basic plumages of Moroccan White Wagtail. *Dutch Birding* 5:98–99.
- van den Berg M, Oreel GJ. 1985. Field identification and status of black-headed Yellow Wagtails in Western Europe. *British Birds* 78:176–183.
- van den Brink B. 1993. Voorjaarsgewichten van Boerenzwaluwen *Hirundo rustica*. *Limosa* 66:166–167.
- van den Brink B. 1994. Juvenile Barn Swallow moulting flight feathers in July in the Netherlands. *Dutch Birding* 16:18–19.
- van den Brink B. 1999. Hybrids Barn Swallow × House Martin in the Netherlands. *Dutch Birding* 21:30–31.
- van den Brink B, Bijlsma RG, van der Have T. 2004. De invloed van neerslag op conditie, rui en overlevingskansen van bboerenzwaluwen in zuidelijk Afrika. *Limosa* 77:109–120.
- van der Bent G. 1981a. Partially albinistic Wheatears near Katwijk aan Zee in August 1980. *Dutch Birding* 3:22.
- van der Bent G. 1981b. Another record of partially albinistic Wheatear in Netherlands. *Dutch Birding* 3:59.
- van der Have TM. 1985. Subspecific identity of two Yellow-browed Warblers in the Netherlands in 1982. *Dutch Birding* 7:129–133.
- van der Winden J. 2002. Zwarte Stern *Chlidonias niger* start vleugelrui in het broedgebied. *Limosa* 75:34–36.
- van der Winden J. 2005. Recording arrested primary moult in terns, using Black Terns *Chlidonias niger* as examples. *Atlantic Seabirds* 7:23–30.
- van Dijk K, Kharitonov S, Vonk H, Ebbinge B. 2011. Taimyr Gulls: evidence for Pacific winter range, with notes on morphology and breeding. *Dutch Birding* 33:9–21.
- van Duivendijk N. 2010. Advanced bird Id guide: the Western Palearctic. London: New Holland Publishers.
- van Duivendijk N. 2012. Pallid Harrier: Next step in status change. [birdingfrontiers.com](http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/20/pallid-harrier-next-step-in-status-change/). <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2012/09/20/pallid-harrier-next-step-in-status-change/>.

- van Eerde KA. 1999. Hybride Rietzanger × Kleine Karekiet te Makkum in augustus 1997. *Dutch Birding* 21:34–37.
- van Franeker JA, Braak CJFT. 1993. A generalized discriminant for sexing fulmarine petrels from external measurements. *The Auk* 110:492–502.
- van Franeker JA, Wattel J. 1982. Geographic variation of the Fulmar *Fulmarus glacialis* in the North Atlantic. *Ardea* 70:31–44.
- van Grouw HJ, Russell S, Merne OJ. 2011. Notes on colour aberrations in Common Guillemot *Uria aalge* and Northern Gannet *Morus bassanus*. *Seabird* 24:33–41.
- van IJzendoorn EJ. 1980. Broedgeval van Zwarte *Chlidonias niger* × Witvleugelstern *C. leucopterus*. *Dutch Birding* 2:17–18.
- van IJzendoorn EJ. 1981a. Second calendar-year White-billed Diver summered in Netherlands in 1980. *Dutch Birding* 3:6–8.
- van IJzendoorn EJ. 1981b. Over herkenning van onvolwassen Kleine en Kleinste Jager. *Dutch Birding* 3:10–12.
- van IJzendoorn EJ. 1981c. Differences between two Radde's Warblers in Netherlands in October 1981. *Dutch Birding* 3:113.
- van IJzendoorn EJ. 1985a. Divers in winter. *Dutch Birding* 7:49–58.
- van IJzendoorn EJ. 1985b. Identification of Spectacled Warbler. *Dutch Birding* 7:102–104.
- van Impe J. 1985. Contribution à la mue des rémiges chez la Nette à huppe rousse *Netta rufina* (Pallas) en Espagne du Nord. *Alauda* 53:1–10.
- van Kreuningen J. 1980a. Hen Harriers *Circus cyaneus* with features of American Hen Harrier *C. c. hudsonius*. *Dutch Birding* 2:6.
- van Kreuningen J. 1980b. Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* with orange legs. *Dutch Birding* 2:14.
- van Ommen EGC, van IJzendoorn EJ. 1988. Roodkeelstrandloper in Lauwersmeer in mei 1987. *Dutch Birding* 10:178–182.
- van Rhijn JG. 1991. The Ruff. Individuality in a gregarious wading bird. London: T & AD Poyser.
- van Swelm N. 2001. The eye-colour of Eurasian Dabchick. *Alula* 7:24–26.
- Vandenbulcke P. 1989a. *Larus argentatus* ssp. en *Larus cachinnans (michaellis)* aan de Belgische kust herkomst en verloop van de Handpenrui. *Le Gerfaut* 79:5–29.
- Vandenbulcke P. 1989b. Herkomst, handpenrui en biometrie van de Grote Mantelmeeuw, *Larus marinus*, aan de Belgische kust. *Le Gerfaut* 79:31–53.
- Vangeluwe D, Handrinos G, Bulteau V. 1998. Le point sur le Courlis à bec grêle *Numenius tenuirostris*. Où l'observer, comment l'identifier? *Ornithos* 5:22–35.
- Vanni L. 2006. Gambecchio comune con zampe giallo brillante. *Quaderni di Birdwatching* 16.
- Vaughan H. 1991. Common Gulls with pale irides. *British Birds* 84:342.
- Vaughan R, Vaughan Jennings N. 2005. The Stone Curlew *Burhinus oedicephalus*. Falmouth: Isabelline Books.
- Vedder O, Dijkstra C, Dekker AL, Waasdorp S, Visser GH. 2005. Sex-specific nestling body mass in relation to brood sex composition in the Eurasian Sparrowhawk *Accipiter nisus*. *Ardea* 93:179–187.
- Veen T, Borge T, Griffith SC, Sætre G-P, Bures S, Gustafsson L, Sheldon BC. 2001. Hybridization and adaptive mate choice in flycatchers. *Nature* 411:45–50.
- Velasco DL. 2015. Collared Flycatcher hybrid. *birdingfrontiers.com*. <http://birdingfrontiers.com/2015/04/27/collared-flycatcher-hybrid/>.
- Vennesland RG, Butler RW. 2011. Great Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*). In: Poole, A, editor. *The Birds of North America Online*. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/025>.
- Vepsäläinen K, Jarvinen O. 1977. Ein Bastard-Männchen Halsband- × Trauerschnäpper (*Ficedula albicollis* × *F. hypoleuca*) brütet in Finnland. *Journal of Ornithology* 118:436–437.
- Vercauteren P. 1990. Aanvullende gegevens over de rui bij de Holenduif, *Columba oenas*. *Le Gerfaut* 80:13–24.
- Verkuil Y, van der Have TM, van der Winden J, Keijl GO, Ruiters PS, Koolhaas A, Dekinga A, Chernichko II. 2006. Fast fuelling but light ight in Broad-billed Sandpipers *Limicola falcinellus*: stopover ecology at a nal take-off site in spring (Sivash, Ukraine). *Ibis* 148:211–220.
- Verroken L, Verroken D. 1987. Black-necked Grebe with chestnut-red neck and breast. *Dutch Birding* 9:15–16.
- Vestergaard Jensen J. 1979. Marsh Sandpiper with yellowish legs. *British Birds* 72:230–231.
- Village A. 1983. Body weight of Kestrels during the breeding cycle. *Ringling & Migration* 4:167–174.
- Village A. 1990. The Kestrel. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Village A, Marquiss M, Cook DC. 1980. Moulting, ageing and sexing of Kestrels. *Ringling & Migration* 3:53–59.
- Villarán A. 1999. Fenología, proporción de sexos y biometría del Triguero *Miliaria calandra* en un dormitorio del Valle del Tajo (España central). *Butletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 16:1–8.
- Villarán A. 2000. Biometría, fenología y razón de sexos del Ruiseñor Bastardo *Cettia cetti* en carrizales del Valle del Tajo (España central). *Butletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 17:1–9.
- Villarán A, Pascual-Parra J, Mezquida ET. 2001. Diferencias biométricas entre dos poblaciones de Mirlo Acuático (*Cinclus cinclus*) en ambas vertientes de sierras del Sistema Central. *Butletí del Grup Català d'Anellament* 18:9–16.
- Vinicombe K. 1980. Tern showing mixed characters of Black Tern and White-winged Black Tern. *British Birds* 73:223–225.
- Vinicombe K. 1982. Identification of female, eclipse male and first-winter male Ring-necked Ducks. *British Birds* 75:327–328.
- Vinicombe K. 1983. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 4. Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Tryngites subruficollis*. *British Birds* 76:203–206.
- Vinicombe K. 1985a. Mystery photographs 104. Black Tern. *British Birds* 78:378–380.

- Vinicombe K. 1988. Identification pitfalls and assessment problems 9. Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis*. *British Birds* 81:126–134.
- Vinicombe K. 2003. The identification of a hybrid Canvasback × Common Pochard: implications for the identification of vagrant Canvasbacks. *British Birds* 96:112–118.
- Vinicombe K. 2010a. Bewick's and Whooper Swans. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=115&item=470](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=115&item=470).
- Vinicombe K. 2010b. Pink-footed and Bean geese. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=115&item=490](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=115&item=490).
- Vinicombe K. 2010c. Manx and Balearic Shearwaters. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=114&item=426](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=114&item=426).
- Vinicombe K. 2010d. American and Pacific Golden Plovers. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=464](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=464).
- Vinicombe K. 2010e. Baird's Sandpiper. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=430](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=430).
- Vinicombe K. 2010f. Buff-breasted Sandpiper and Ruff. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=460](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=460).
- Vinicombe K. 2010g. Black-tailed and Bar-tailed Godwits. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=441](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=441).
- Vinicombe K. 2010h. Hudsonian Whimbrel. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=463](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=117&item=463).
- Vinicombe K. 2010i. Marsh and Willow Tits. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=119&item=486](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=119&item=486).
- Vinicombe K. 2010j. Linnet and Twite. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=119&item=427](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=119&item=427).
- Vinicombe K. 2011a. Getting to grips with Goshawks. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=116&item=744](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=116&item=744).
- Vinicombe K. 2011b. Juvenile Yellow-legged Gull. [birdwatch.co.uk. http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/categories/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=118&item=739](http://www.birdwatch.co.uk/articleitem.asp?cate=23&topic=118&item=739).
- Vinicombe KE. 1978. Leucistic Swift. *British Birds* 71:418.
- Vinicombe KE. 1985b. Identification of a first-winter Sora. *British Birds* 78:145–146.
- Vinicombe KE. 1994. Common Teals showing mixed characters of Eurasian and North American races. *British Birds* 87:88–89.
- Violani CG, Fedrigo A, Massa B. 1988. A reevaluation of the systematic status of the Italian Grey Partridge *Perdix perdix italica* Hartert. *Bulletin British Ornithologists' Club* 108:22–27.
- Vittery A. 1981. Kentish Plovers with pale legs. *British Birds* 74:148–149.
- Voelker G. 1997. The molt cycle of the Arctic Tern, with comments on aging criteria. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 68:400–412.
- Voisin C. 1991. *The Herons of Europe*. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Vollot B. 2013a. Peut-on préciser l'âge du Moineau domestique mâle de +1A. In: CRBPO Assemblée générale. Paris.
- Vollot B. 2013b. Le Bruant de roseaux à gros bec. In: CRBPO Assemblée générale. Paris.
- Voous KH. 1979. Capricious taxonomic history of Isabelline Shrike. *British Birds* 72:573–578.
- Votier SC. 1995. From the Rarities Committee's files: Lanceolated Warbler in Norfolk. *British Birds* 88:430–435.
- Votier SC, Bearhop S, Furness RW, Newell D, Harvey P. 2001. Ageing and moult in *Catharacta skuas* - some comments. [surfbirds.com. http://www.surfbirds.com/mb/Features/skua-identification.html](http://www.surfbirds.com/mb/Features/skua-identification.html).
- Votier SC, Bearhop S, Newell RG, Orr K, Furness RW, Kennedy M. 2004. The first record of Brown Skua *Catharacta antarctica* in Europe. *Ibis* 146:95–102.
- Votier SC, Harrop AHJ, Denny M. 2003. A review of the status and identification of American Wigeon in Britain & Ireland. *British Birds* 96:2–22.
- Votier SC, Kennedy M, Bearhop S, Newell RG, Griffiths K, Whitaker H, Ritz MS, Furness RW. 2007. Supplementary DNA evidence fails to confirm presence of Brown Skuas *Stercorarius antarctica* in Europe: a retraction of Votier et al. (2004). *Ibis* 149:619–621.
- Votier SC, Steele J, Shaw KD, Stoddart AM. 2000. Arctic Redpoll *Carduelis hornemanni exilipes*: an identification review based on the 1995/96 influx. *British Birds* 93:68–84.
- Votier S, Riddington R. 2005. Tail pattern of Reed Warblers. *British Birds* 98:99–100.
- Vowles RS, Vowles GA. 1987. Determining the age of Sardinian Warblers. *Ringing & Migration* 8:42.

W

- Wagner RH. 1999. Sexual size dimorphism and assortative mating in Razorbills (*Alca torda*). *The Auk* 116:542–544.
- Waldenström J, Lindström Å. 2001. Migration and morphometrics of the Broad-billed Sandpiper *Limicola falcinellus* at Ottenby, southern Sweden, 1950–2000. *Ornis Fennica* 78:184–192.
- Waldenström J, Ottosson U. 2002. Moulting strategies in the Common Whitethroat *Sylvia c. communis* in northern Nigeria. *Ibis* 144:E11–E18.
- Walhout J. 1988. Dougalls Stern met hybride juveniel te Vlissingen in september–oktober 1984. *Dutch Birding* 10:124–127.
- Walinder G, Karlsson L, Persson K. 1988. A new method for separating Marsh Warblers *Acrocephalus palustris* from Reed Warblers *A. scirpaceus*. *Ringing & Migration* 9:55–62.

- Walker BM, Senner NR, Elphick CS, Klima J. 2011. Hudsonian Godwit (*Limosa haemastica*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/629>.
- Walker D. 2001. Apparent Continental Stonechats in England. *Birding World* 14:156–158.
- Wallace DIM. 1976a. Sora Rail in Scilly and the identification of immature small crakes. *British Birds* 69:443–447.
- Wallace DIM. 1976b. Distinguishing Great Snipe from Snipe. *British Birds* 69:377–383.
- Wallace DIM. 1976c. Distinguishing Little and Reed Buntings. *British Birds* 69:465–473.
- Wallace DIM. 1977. Further definition of Great Snipe characters. *British Birds* 70:283–289.
- Wallace DIM. 1979. Field characters of Baird's Sandpiper. *British Birds* 72:40.
- Wallace DIM. 1980. Tertiary patterns of Wigeon and American Wigeon. *British Birds* 73:218–219.
- Wallace DIM. 1984. Identification of Wheatear and Isabelline Wheatear. *British Birds* 77:363–365.
- Wallace DIM. 1999. History of the Common Rosefinch in Britain and Ireland, 1869–1996. *British Birds* 92:445–471.
- Wallace DIM, Ogilvie MA. 1977. Distinguishing Blue-winged and Cinnamon Teals. *British Birds* 70:290–294.
- Wallace J-P. 1990. Cold weather mortality in Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* in the Camargue and its implication for their winter distribution. Unpublished M.Sc. Thesis; Aberystwyth: University College of Wales.
- Walmsley JG. 1982. La distinction dans la nature entre les immatures et les adultes chez le Tadorne de Belon, *Tadorna tadorna* : une méthode pour la détermination de l'âge. *Nos Oiseaux* 36:325–330.
- Walsh TA. 1976. The pale rump of juvenile Rose-coloured Starlings. *British Birds* 69:222.
- Walsh TA. 1985. Yellow orbital ring of Semipalmated Plover. *British Birds* 78:661.
- Walsh TA, Wassink A. 1980. Field identification of adult Long-billed Pipit. *British Birds* 73:313–314.
- Walters J. 1979. The onset of the postnuptial moult in the Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo* near Amsterdam. *Ardea* 67:62–67.
- Walters J. 1980. Onset of moult in Avocets. *Bird Study* 27:108.
- Walters J. 1982. Completion of primary moult in the Black-headed Gull *Larus ridibundus*. *Bird Study* 29:217–220.
- Walters J. 1983. Wing moult in a hand-reared juvenile Little Ringed Plover, *Charadrius dubius*. *Le Gerfaut* 73:411–412.
- Walters J. 1984. The onset of primary moult in breeding *Charadrius* plovers. *Bird Study* 31:43–48.
- Walters J. 1985. On the primary moult in adult Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo*. *Le Gerfaut* 75:323–326.
- Walters J. 1987. Primary moult in Black Terns and Common Terns. *Ringing & Migration* 8:83–90.
- Walther M. 1976. Mould in Palaearctic waders. *Safring News* 5:14–16.
- Walton C, Walton P. 1999. Sexing First Year Reed Buntings *Emberiza schoeniclus* using biometrics. *Ringing & Migration* 19:327–331.
- Wanders I. 1998. Colour variation in European Nuthatch. *Dutch Birding* 20:237.
- Ward RM. 2000. Migration patterns and moult of Common Terns *Sterna hirundo* and Sandwich Terns *Sterna sandvicensis* using Teesmouth in late summer. *Ringing & Migration* 20:19–28.
- Ward RM. 2002. Ageing and moult in Common Terns. *British Birds* 95:314–316.
- Ward RM, Feu Du C. 2006. Validity of ageing Wrens *Troglodytes troglodytes* on fourth primary spots. *Ringing & Migration* 23:62–64.
- Ward RM, Wood E, Myers G. 2004. Some observations on the occurrence of three generations of primaries in Common Terns *Sterna hirundo*. *Ringing & Migration* 22:63–64.
- Warkentin IG, James PC, Oliphant LW. 1992. Use of a plumage criterion for aging female Merlins. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 63:473–475.
- Warkentin IG, Sodhi NS, Espie RHM, Poole AF, Oliphant LW, James PC. 2005. Merlin (*Falco columbarius*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/044>.
- Warnock ND, Gill RE. 1996. Dunlin (*Calidris alpina*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/203>.
- Wassink A. 1978. Some additional field characters of the Western Reef Heron *Egretta gularis*. *Ardea* 66:123–124.
- Wassink A. 1980. Whitethroat *Sylvia communis* with blackish legs. *Dutch Birding* 2:122.
- Wassink A. 1988. Plumage and behaviour of Pechora Pipit on its wintering grounds. *Dutch Birding* 8:141–143.
- Watson A. 1988. Sexing and distinguishing juvenile Dotterel in summer. *Scottish Birds* 15:44.
- Watson FJ. 1983. Leg and bill colours of Ring-billed Gull. *British Birds* 76:576.
- Watson J. 1997. The Golden Eagle. London: T & AD Poyser.
- Weir DN, Kitchener AC, McGowan RY. 1996. Biometrics of Kittiwakes *Rissa tridactyla* wrecked in Shetland in 1993. *Seabird* 18:5–9.
- Weisshaupt N, Vilches-Morales A. 2010. Age determination of Corn Buntings *Emberiza calandra* by skull ossification after the autumn moult. *Ringing & Migration* 25:56–58.
- Weller MW. 1957. Growth, weights, and plumages of the redhead, *Aythya americana*. *Wilson Bulletin* 69:5–38.
- Wendeln H. 1997. Body mass of female Common Terns (*Sterna hirundo*) during courtship: relationships to male quality, egg mass, diet, laying date and age. *Colonial Waterbirds* 20:235–243.
- Wendeln H, Becker PH. 1996. Body mass change in breeding Common Tern *Sterna hirundo*. *Bird Study* 43:85–95.
- Wennerberg L, Marthinsen G, Lifjeld JT. 2008. Conservation genetics and phylogeography of southern dunlins *Calidris alpina schinzii*. *J. Avian Biol.* 39:423–437.
- Weyr DN, McGowan RY, Kitchener AC, McOrist S, Heubeck M. 1996. Effects of oil spills and shooting on Great Northern Divers which winter in Scotland. *Dansk Ornitologisk Forenings Tidsskrift* 90:29–33.

- White CM, Clum NJ, Cade TJ, Hunt WG. 2002. Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/660>.
- White GJ, Andrews TP. 1985. Identification pitfalls of a juvenile Cinnamon Teal. *British Birds* 78:398–399.
- White SJ, Kehoe CV. 2001. Difficulties in determining the age of Common Terns in the field. *British Birds* 94:268–277.
- Whitfield DP. 1999. Methods for ageing Dotterel *Charadrius morinellus*. *Ringling & Migration* 19:200–204.
- Whittam RM. 1998. Interbreeding of Roseate and Arctic Terns. *Wilson Bulletin* 110:65–70.
- Wiggins DA, Holt DW, Leasure SM. 2006. Short-eared Owl (*Asio flammeus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/062>.
- Wiggins DA, Part T. 1995. Sexual dimorphism and breeding success in Tree Swallows and Collared Flycatchers. *The Condor* 97:267–271.
- Wiklund CG. 1996. Body length and wing length provide univariate estimates of overall body size in the Merlin. *The Condor* 98:581–588.
- Wiley RH, Lee DS. 1998. Long-tailed Jaeger (*Stercorarius longicaudus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/365>.
- Wiley RH, Lee DS. 1999. Parasitic Jaeger (*Stercorarius parasiticus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/445>.
- Wiley RH, Lee DS. 2000. Pomarine Jaeger (*Stercorarius pomarinus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/483>.
- Wilhelm SI, Walsh CJ, Stenhouse IJ, Storey AE. 2001. A possible Common Guillemot *Uria aalge* × Razorbill *Alca torda* hybrid. *Atlantic Seabirds* 3:85–88.
- Wilkinson PJ. 1991. Mystery photographs 168. Chukar × Red-legged Partridge. *British Birds* 84:264–265.
- Williams RB. 1986. Black-headed Gull in summer plumage in January. *British Birds* 79:658.
- Williams TD. 1991. Ageing criteria in the Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*. *Ringling & Migration* 12:113–117.
- Williamson K. 1967a. Identification for Ringers 1. The genera *Cettia*, *Locustella*, *Acrocephalus* and *Hippolais* 3rd ed. Oxford: BTO. Vol. 7. <http://www.bto.org/sites/default/files/u17/downloads/publications/Williamson%20Guide%201%20searchable.pdf>.
- Williamson K. 1967b. Identification for Ringers 3. The genus *Sylvia* 2nd ed. Oxford: BTO. Vol. 9. <http://www.bto.org/sites/default/files/u17/downloads/publications/Williamson%20Guide%203%20searchable.pdf>.
- Williamson K. 1967c. Identification for Ringers 2. The genus *Phylloscopus* 2nd ed. Oxford: BTO. Vol. 8. <http://www.bto.org/sites/default/files/u17/downloads/publications/Williamson%20Guide%202%20searchable.pdf>.
- Wilson JD, Akriotis T, Balmer DE, Hatton L, Millar S. 2006. Biometrics and wing moult of migrating Red-rumped Swallows *Hirundo daurica* in Greece. *Ringling & Migration* 23:57–61.
- Wilson JD, Akriotis T, Balmer DE, Kyrkos A. 2001. Identification of Marsh Warblers *Acrocephalus palustris* and Reed Warblers *A. scirpaceus* on autumn migration through the eastern Mediterranean. *Ringling & Migration* 20:224–232.
- Wilson MG. 1984. Range expansion of Citrine Wagtail. *Dutch Birding* 6:143.
- Wilson RE, Eaton MD, McCracken KG. 2012. Plumage and body size differentiation in Blue-winged teal and Cinnamon teal. *Avian Biol Res* 5:107–116.
- Wilson TJ, Fentiman C. 1999. Eastern Bonelli's Warbler in Scilly: new to Britain and Ireland. *British Birds* 92:519–523.
- Wink M, Heidrich P, Ristow D. 1993. Genetic evidence for speciation of the Manx Shearwater *Puffinus puffinus* and Mediterranean Shearwater *Puffinus yelkouan*. *Vogelwelt* 114:226–232.
- Wink M, Ristow D. 1979. Zur Biometrie des Sexualdimorphismus beim Gelschnabelstrumtaucher (*Calonectris diomedea*). *Vogelwarte* 30:135–138.
- Wink M, Sauer-Gürth H, Gwinner E. 2002. Evolutionary relationships of stonechats and related species inferred from mitochondrial-DNA sequences and genomic fingerprinting. *British Birds* 95:349–355.
- Winkler H, Christie DA, Nurney D. 1995. Woodpeckers: A Guide to the Woodpeckers, Piculets and Wrynecks of the World. Mountfield: Pica Press.
- Winkler R. 1979. Zur Pneumatisation des Schädeldaches der Vögel. *Der Ornithologische Beobachter* 76:49–118.
- Winkler R, Jenni L. 1987. Weitere Indizien für "sektorale" Handschwingenmauser bei jungen Singvögeln. *Journal of Ornithology* 128:243–246.
- Winkler R, Jenni L. 1996. Terminology in molt and wing feathers: use of descendant, ascendant, and lesser coverts. *The Auk* 113:968–969.
- Winkler R, Winkler A. 1985. Zur Jugendmauser handaufgezogener Schneefinken *Montifringilla nivalis*. *Der Ornithologische Beobachter* 82:55–66.
- Winney BJ, Litton CD, Parkin DT, Feare CJ. 2001. The subspecific origin of the inland breeding colonies of the Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo* in Britain. *Heredity* 86:45–53.
- Winters R. 2006. Moulting and plumage variation in immature Lesser Black-backed Gulls in the Netherlands. *Dutch Birding* 28:140–157.
- Witherby HF. 1920. A practical handbook of British birds. London: Witherby & co. Vol. 1.

- Witmer MC. 2002. Bohemian Waxwing (*Bombycilla garrulus*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/714>.
- Witmer MC, Mountjoy DJ, Elliot L. 1997. Cedar Waxwing (*Bombycilla cedrorum*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/309>.
- Witt H-H, de Juana E, Varela JM. 1984. Geschlechtsspezifische Größenunterschiede in einer westmediterranen Population des Gelbschnabelsturmtauchers (*Calonectris diomedea*). Vogelwarte 32:234–236.
- Wojczulanis-Jakubas K, Jakubas D. 2011. Predicting the sex of the Sedge Warbler (*Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*) by discriminant analysis. Ornis Fennica 88:90–97.
- Wood AG. 1987. Discriminating the sex of Sanderling *Calidris alba*: some results and their implications. Bird Study 34:200–204.
- Wood AG. 1988. Discriminant and graphical analyses of Norwegian Knot biometrics: the sex and race problem revisited. Wader Study Group Bulletin 52:9–11.
- Wood B. 1982. Weights and migration strategy of Blackcaps *Sylvia atricapilla* wintering in Tunisia. Ibis 124:66–72.
- Wood TC, Brooks TO, Sladen WJL. 2002. Vocal characteristics of Trumpeter and Tundra Swans and their hybrid offspring. Waterbirds 25 (Special Publication):360–362.
- Woodin MC, Michot TC. 2002. Redhead (*Aythya americana*). In: Poole, A, editor. The Birds of North America Online. Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/695>.
- Wymenga E, Engelmoer M, Smit CJ, van Spanje TM. 1990. Geographical breeding origin and migration of waders wintering in West Africa. Ardea 78:83–112.
- Wynn RB. 2003. Further developments in “Black Brant” identification, including the effects of body moult on the wintering grounds. British Birds 96:297–301.
- Wysocki D. 2002. Biometrical analysis of an urban population of the Blackbird (*Turdus merula*) in Szczecin (NW Poland). The Ring 24:69–76.
- Włodarczyk R, Janiszewski T, Kaczmarek K, Minias P, Kleszcz A. 2006. Sexing Common Snipe (*Gallinago gallinago*) in the field is there any simple method? The Ring 28:45–50.
- Włodarczyk R, Kaczmarek K. 2000. Résultats préliminaires du programme de baguage de Bécassines des marais en stationnement migratoire mis en œuvre sur le site du lac de barrage de Jeziorsko, Pologne centrale. OMPO Bulletin 21 (spécial):75–81.
- Włodarczyk R, Kaczmarek K, Bargiel R. 2005. Fifteen years of the Common Snipe (*Gallinago gallinago*) study at the Jeziorsko reservoir with some notes about weight and moult. The Ring 27:107–112.

X

- Xeira A. 1987. The head pattern of Black-winged Stilts. Wader Study Group Bulletin 50:29.

Y

- Yésou P. 1982. Les Limnodromes *Limnodromus griseus* et *L. scolopaceus* : identification, synthèse des données françaises. Alauda 50:220–227.
- Yésou P. 1984. Little Egrets with uncommon bare-parts coloration. British Birds 77:315–317.
- Yésou P. 1991. The sympatric breeding of *Larus fuscus*, *L. cachinnans* and *L. argentatus* in western France. Ibis 133:256–263.
- Yésou P. 2001. The systematics of the *Larus fuscus*–*cachinnans*–*argentatus* complex of forms: a review. Avocetta 25:76.
- Yésou P. 2003. Les goélands du complexe *Larus argentatus*–*cachinnans*–*fuscus* : où en est la systématique ? Ornithos 10:144–181.
- Yésou P, Dubois PJ. 1993. Do flesh-coloured legs really occur in adult Yellow-legged Gulls. Dutch Birding 15:24–25.
- Yésou P, Ferreira P. 1999. Une Sterne pierregarin *Sterna hirundo* en plumage nuptial fin décembre en Bretagne. Ornithos 6:94–95.
- Yésou P, Levesque A. 2002. Difficulties in determining the age of Arctic Terns in the field. British Birds 95:139–141.
- Yésou P, Paterson AM. 1999. Puffin yelkouan et Puffin des Baléares : une ou deux espèces ? Ornithos 6:20–31.
- Yésou P, Paterson AM, Mackrill EJ, Bourne WRP. 1990. Plumage variation and identification of the “Yelkouan Shearwater.” British Birds 83:299–319.
- Yosef R, Tryjanowski P, Remisiewicz M. 2002. Migration characteristics of the Wood Sandpiper (*Tringa glareola*) at Eilat (Israel). The Ring 24:61–67.
- Young DA, Boag DA. 1981. A description of moult in male mallards. Canadian Journal of Zoology 59:252–259.

Z

- Zagalska-Neubauer M, Neubauer G. 2007. Mixed brood of the Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus* and Herring Gull *L. argentatus* at the Włocławek Reservoir. Notatki Ornitologiczne 48:137–138.
- Zamora GL. 2015. Diferenciación, datado y sexado de los Fringílidos reproductores en Iberia. <http://www.inanellamentoitalia.it/images/toolbox/fringillidae.pdf>.
- Zduniak P, Yosef R. 2008. Age and sex determine the phenology and biometrics of migratory Common Quail (*Coturnix coturnix*) at Eilat, Israel. Ornis Fennica 85:37–45.
- Zenatello M, Kiss JB. 2005. Biometrics and sex identification of the rose-coloured starling *Sturnus roseus*. Ringing & Migration 22:163–166.
- Zenatello M, Serra L. 2002. Ageing Slender-billed Curlews *Numenius tenuirostris*: a useful tip. Wader Study Group Bulletin 97:49–50.

- Zielińska M, Zieliński P, Mokwa T. 2005. Juvenile Blackbird (*Turdus merula*) moulting primaries and secondaries. *The Ring* 27:121–123.
- Zieliński P, Mokwa T, Król J, Malczyk P, Nowak D, Górecki D, Włodarczyk A. 2001. Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla*, a new species for Poland. Identification problems. *Notatki Ornitologiczne* 42:275–282.
- Zino PA. 1971. The breeding biology of Cory's Shearwater *Calonectris diomedea* on the Salvage islands. *Ibis* 113:212–217.
- Zuberogoitia I, Alonso R, Elorriaga J, Palomares LE, Martínez JA. 2009. Moulting and age determination of Eurasian sparrowhawks *Accipiter nisus* in Spain. *Ardeola* 56:241–251.
- Zuberogoitia I, Campos LF. 1999. Hibridación de lechuzas, *Tyto alba alba* y *T. a. guttata*, en el norte de la Península Ibérica. *Est. Mut. Cienc. Nat. de Álava* 14:187–192.
- Zuberogoitia I, Castillo I, Azkona A, Iraeta A, Astorkia L, Elorriaga J, Martínez JA. 2008. New evidence of dark Hobbies. *British Birds* 101:207–208.
- Zuberogoitia I, Martínez JA, Zabala J, Martínez JE, Castillo I, Azkona A, Hidalgo S. 2005. Sexing, ageing and moult of Buzzards *Buteo buteo* in a southern European area. *Ringling & Migration* 22:153–158.
- Zucca M, Jiguet F. 2002. La Gorgebleue à miroir *Luscinia svecica* en France : nidification, migration et hivernage. *Ornithos* 9:242–252.
- Zwarts L, Hulscher JB, Koopman K, Zegers PM. 1996. Discriminating the sex of Oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus*. *Ardea* 84A:1–12.
- Zwickenpflug G, Wies J, Röttcher M. 2004. Erstnachweis des Buschrohrsängers (*Acrocephalus dumetorum*) in Luxemburg. *Regulus Wiss. Ber.* 20:67–68.